STUDY OF FAMILY ECONOMICS
Project 457680

HEADS

SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER
INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

68 Int.  69 Int.  70 Int.
71 Int.  72 Int.  73 Int.
74 Int.  75 Int.

(Do not write in above space)

1. Interviewer's Label
2. P.S.U.
3. Your Interview No.
4. Date
5. Length of Interview

SECTION A: CHILDREN

(MAKE SURE PAGE 2 OF COVER SHEET IS COMPLETED BEFORE ASKING Q. A1)

A1. INTERVIEWER: SEE LISTING BOX, ON PAGE 2 OF COVER SHEET, AND CHECK ONE:

1. CHILDREN UNDER 25 IN
FU DURING 1975 or 1976

5. NO CHILDREN UNDER 25 IN
FU DURING 1975 or 1976
(TURN TO PAGE 2, B1)

A2. Did any of the children stop going to school in 1975 or 1976?

1. YES

5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 2, B1)

A3. Who was that?

(RELATION TO HEAD) (AGE)

A4. What was the highest grade (he/she) finished?

(GRADE FINISHED)

(RELATION TO HEAD) (AGE)

(GRADE FINISHED)
SECTION B: TRANSPORTATION

(ASK EVERYONE)

B1. Is there public transportation within walking distance of (here) (your house)?

1. YES    5. NO    (GO TO B3)

B2. Is it good enough so that a person could use it to get to work?

B3. Do you or anyone else in the family here own a car or truck?

1. YES    5. NO    (TURN TO PAGE 3, Cl)

B4. How many cars and trucks do you (and your family living here) own?

B5. During the last year how many miles did you and your family drive in (your car/all of your cars)?

(TURN TO PAGE 3, Cl)
SECTION C: HOUSING

C1. How many rooms do you have for your family (not counting bathrooms)?

C2. Do you live in a one-family house, a two-family house, an apartment, or what?

1. ONE-FAMILY  2. TWO-FAMILY  3. APARTMENT  OTHER (SPECIFY)

C3. Do you own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

1. OWNS OR IS BUYING  5. PAYS RENT  8. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS
(TURN TO PAGE 4, C12)
(IF OWNS OR IS BUYING)

C4. Could you tell me what the present value of your house (farm) is -- I mean about what would it bring if you sold it today?

$______

C5. Do you have a mortgage on this property?

YES  NO  (GO TO C11)

C6. About how much is the remaining principal on this mortgage?

1st Mortgage  2nd Mortgage

$______  $______

(IF DON'T KNOW)

C7. How much are your monthly mortgage payments?

$______  $______

C8. About how many more years will you have to pay on it?

______  (GO TO C10)

C9. Do you also have a 2nd mortgage?

YES  NO  (RETURN TO C6)  (GO TO C10)

C10. Do your mortgage payments include property taxes?

1. YES  5. NO

C11. About how much are your yearly property taxes including city, county and school taxes?

$______

(TURN TO PAGE 4, C17)
(IF PAYS RENT)

C12. About how much rent do you pay a month? $__________

C13. Is heating included in your monthly rent?

1. YES   5. NO

C14. Is this (house/apartment) rented furnished?

1. YES   5. NO

(GO TO C17)

(IF NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS)

C15. How is that? ________________________________

C16. How much would it rent for if it were rented? $_______ per (MONTH, YEAR)

(GO TO C17)

(ASK EVERYONE)

C17. Have you (HEAD) moved since the spring of 1975?

1. YES   5. NO (GO TO C20)

C18. What month was that? ____________________ (MOST RECENT MOVE)

C19. Why did you move? __________________________

C20. Do you think you might move in the next couple of years?

__________________________________ 5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 5, D1)

(IF MIGHT MOVE OR WILL MOVE) → C21. Would you say you definitely will move, probably will move, or are you more uncertain?

1. DEFINITELY  2. PROBABLY  3. MORE UNCERTAIN

C22. Why might you move? __________________________
SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT

D1. We would like to know about what you do—are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, a housewife, or what?

1. WORKING NOW
2. ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
3. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED (TURN TO PAGE 13, E1)
4. RETIRED
5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
6. HOUSEWIFE
7. STUDENT
8. OTHER (SPECIFY) (TURN TO PAGE 16, F1)

D2. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?)

__________________________________________________________

GO TO D2 IF HAS JOB, OTHERWISE TURN TO PAGE 16, F1

D3. Tell me a little more about what you do.

__________________________________________________________

D4. What kind of business is that in?

__________________________________________________________
D5. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE

2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF

3. SELF ONLY

D6. Do you work for the federal, state or local government?

1. YES  5. NO

D7. Do you supervise the work of other employees, or tell them what work to do?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO D10)

D8. About how many people do you supervise?

(NUMBER)

D9. Do you have any say about their pay or promotion?

1. YES  5. NO

D10. Does your boss have a supervisor over him or her?

1. YES  5. NO

D11. When you work for others, do you work for the federal, state or local government?

1. YES  5. NO

D12. When you work for others, do you supervise the work of other employees, or tell them what work to do?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO D15)

D13. About how many people do you supervise?

(NUMBER)

D14. Do you have any say about their pay or promotion?

1. YES  5. NO

D15. Does your boss have a supervisor over him or her?

1. YES  5. NO

D16. Is your own business incorporated?

1. YES  4. NO  8. DK

D17. When you work for yourself, do you employ other people?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO D22)

D18. How many?

(NUMBER)

D19. Is your business incorporated?

1. YES  5. NO  (TURN TO PAGE 7, D25)

D20. Do you employ other people?

1. YES  5. NO

D21. How many?

(NUMBER)

(DGO TO D22)

D22. Is your current job covered by a union contract?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO D24)

D23. Do you belong to that labor union?

1. YES  2. NO

D24. How long have you worked for your present employer?

(MONTHS)  (YEARS)
D25. How much formal education is required to get a job like yours?

D26. Do you (also) have to have some work experience or special training to get a job like yours?

1. YES  5. NO → (GO TO D28)

D27. What kind of experience or special training is that?

D28. On a job like yours, how long would it take the average new person to become fully trained and qualified?

_________YEARS OR ___________MONTHS

D29. Do you feel you are learning things on your job that could lead to a better job or to a promotion?

1. YES  5. NO

D30. Do you have some skills or job experience that you cannot use on your present job?

1. YES  5. NO → (GO TO D32)

D31. Do you think you might want to get a job some day which used that skill or experience?

1. YES  5. NO

D32. How long have you had your present position?

IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR  IF ONE YEAR OR MORE → (TURN TO PAGE 8, D38)

D33. What month did you start this job?

D34. What happened to the job you had before--did the company go out of business, were you laid off, promoted, were you not working, or what?

5. NO PREVIOUS JOB

(TURN TO PAGE 8, D38)

D35. On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before?

1. BETTER  5. WORSE  3. SAME → (GO TO D37)

D36. Why is it (better/worse)?

D37. Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?

1. YES, MORE  5. NO, SAME OR LESS

(TURN TO PAGE 8, D38)
D38. Did you miss any work in 1975 because someone else in the family was sick?

1. YES  5. NO → (GO TO D41)

D39. Was that your wife, a child, or who?

1. WIFE  2. CHILD OR CHILDREN  7. OTHER

D40. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS)  (WEEKS)  (MONTHS)

D41. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were sick?

1. YES  5. NO → (GO TO D43)

D42. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS)  (WEEKS)  (MONTHS)

D43. How many weeks of paid vacation do you get each year? _______(WEEKS)

D44. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1975?

1. YES  5. NO → (GO TO D46)

D45. How much vacation did you take?

(DAYS)  (WEEKS)  (MONTHS)

D46. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were on strike?

1. YES  5. NO → (GO TO D48)

D47. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS)  (WEEKS)  (MONTHS)

D48. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were unemployed or temporarily laid off?

1. YES  5. NO → (TURN TO PAGE 9, D51)

D49. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS)  (WEEKS)  (MONTHS)

D50. Were those periods of unemployment or layoff all in one stretch, in two periods, or more than two?

1. ALL IN ONE STRETCH  3. TWO PERIODS  5. MORE THAN TWO
D51. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1975? (WEEKS)

D52. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job in 1975?

D53. Did you have any overtime which isn't included in that?

1. YES  5. NO → (GO TO D55)

D54. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1975? (HOURS)

D55. Are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

1. SALARIED  3. PAID BY HOUR  7. OTHER

D56. How much is your salary?

$_________ per _________

D57. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?

1. YES  5. NO → (GO TO D63)

D58. About how much would you make per hour for that overtime?

$_________ (PER HOUR)

D59. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?

$_________ (PER HOUR)

D60. What is your hourly wage rate for overtime?

$_________ (PER HOUR)

D61. How is that?

D62. If you worked an extra hour, how much would you earn for that hour?

$_________

D63. How many employee retirement or pension plans are you covered by, including Social Security?

0. NONE  1. ONE  2. TWO  3. THREE  4. FOUR OR MORE  8. DON'T KNOW
D64. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1975?

1. YES  5. NO (GO TO D70)

D65. What did you do? ____________________________

D66. Anything else? ____________________________

D67. About how much did you make per hour at this? $________ (PER HOUR)

D68. And how many weeks did you work on your extra job(s) in 1975? (WEEKS)

D69. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on your extra job(s)? (HOURS PER WEEK)

D70. Was there more work available (on your job/any of your jobs) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to?

1. YES

D71. How much would you have earned per hour?

$________ (PER HOUR)

D72. Why did you decide not to take the extra work?

5. NO OR DON'T KNOW

D73. Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more work?

1. YES

5. NO

(TURN TO PAGE 11, D76)

D74. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?

1. YES

5. NO

(TURN TO PAGE 11, D76)

D75. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?

1. YES

5. NO

(TURN TO PAGE 11, D76)
D76. About how much time does it take you to get to work each day, door to door?  

________________________ (ONE WAY)  

NONE → (GO TO D79)

D77. About how many miles is it to where you work?  

________________________ (ONE WAY)

D78. Do you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by 

yourself, walk, drive with your wife, or what?  

1. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION  2. CAR POOL  3. DRIVE  4. WALK  5. DRIVE WITH WIFE  7. OTHER (SPECIFY) 

D79. If you should lose your present job, what would you say were your chances for 

finding another job just as good as your present job in all respects? Would 

they be very good, good, not so good, or not good at all?  

1. VERY GOOD  2. GOOD  4. NOT SO GOOD  5. NOT GOOD AT ALL

D80. Do you think you will keep on working for the next few years, or do you plan 

to quit?  

1. KEEP ON WORKING 

(TURN TO PAGE 12, D84)  

5. PLAN TO QUIT 

D81. Why might you stop working?  

________________________  

________________________ 

D82. Would you then go back to work later?  

1. YES  5. NO → (TURN TO PAGE 12, D84) 

D83. When might you go back?  

________________________ 

(TURN TO PAGE 12, D84)
D84. Are there better jobs you could get if you were willing to move and live somewhere else?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

D85. Are there better jobs around here that you might get if you were willing to go farther to work or work different hours?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

D86. Thinking back to when you started your present job, were there some limitations on where you could work or what hours you could work that were factors in taking this job?

1. YES  5. NO  → (GO TO D88)

D87. What were these limitations? ____________________________________________

D88. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

(TURN TO PAGE 19, C1)
E1. What kind of job are you looking for?

E2. What do you think your chances will be for getting a good job in that line of work--are they very good, good, not so good, or not good at all?

1. VERY GOOD
2. GOOD
4. NOT SO GOOD
5. NOT GOOD AT ALL

E3. How much would you expect to earn? $________ PER __________

E4. Will you have to get any training to qualify? ______________________________________

E5. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

1. YES
5. NO — GO TO E7

E6. How many places have you been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?

0. NONE
1. ONE
2. TWO
3. THREE
4. FOUR
5. FIVE OR MORE

E7. Are there any limitations on where you could work or what hours you could work that would be factors in your taking a job?

1. YES
5. NO — GO TO E9

E8. What are these limitations?

E9. Are there jobs you could get if you were willing to move and live somewhere else?

1. YES
5. NO
8. DON'T KNOW

E10. How long have you been looking for work? ____________________________

E11. Have you ever had a job?

1. YES
5. NO — TURN TO PAGE 15, E34

E12. What sort of work did you do on your last job? (What was your occupation?)

E13. What kind of business was that in?

E14. Did you supervise the work of other employees or tell them what to do?

1. YES
5. NO

E15. What happened to that job—did the company go out of business, were you laid off or what?
E16. When did you last work?

IF 1975 OR 1976

IF BEFORE 1975 ➞ (TURN TO PAGE 15, E34)

E17. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1975?

1. YES ➔ 5. NO ➔ (GO TO E19)

E18. How much vacation did you take?

(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

E19. Did you miss any work in 1975 because someone else in the family was sick?

1. YES ➔ 5. NO ➔ (GO TO E22)

E20. Was that person your wife, a child, or who?

1. WIFE 2. CHILD OR CHILDREN 7. OTHER

E21. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

E22. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were sick?

1. YES ➔ 5. NO ➔ (GO TO E24)

E23. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

E24. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were on strike?

1. YES ➔ 5. NO ➔ (GO TO E26)

E25. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

E26. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were unemployed or temporarily laid off?

1. YES ➔ 5. NO ➔ (TURN TO PAGE 15, E29)

E27. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

E28. Were those weeks of unemployment all in one stretch, in two periods, or more than two?

1. ALL IN ONE STRETCH 3. TWO PERIODS 5. MORE THAN TWO
E29. Then, how many **weeks** did you actually work on your job in 1975?

______________________ (WEEKS)

E30. And, on average, how many **hours a week** did you work when you worked?

______________________ (HOURS PER WEEK)

E31. On your last job, how much time did it take you to get to work each day, door to door?

______________________ (ONE WAY)  
0. **NONE** (GO TO E34)

E32. About how many miles was it to where you worked? __________________ (ONE WAY)

E33. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, drive with your wife, or what?

| 1. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION | 2. CAR POOL | 3. DRIVE | 4. WALK | 5. DRIVE WITH WIFE | 7. OTHER (SPECIFY) |

E34. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you work?

| 1. YES | 5. NO | 8. DON'T KNOW |

(TURN TO PAGE 19, GI)
SECTION F: RETIRED, HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT, PERMANENTLY DISABLED

F1. During the last year (1975), did you do any work for money?

   1. YES  5. NO

   F2. Are you thinking about getting a job in the future?

   1. YES  5. NO  (TURN TO PAGE 17, F15)

   F3. When might that be? (How soon?) (TURN TO PAGE 17, F15)

   OCC  IND

   F4. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

   F5. What kind of business was that in?

   F6. How many weeks did you work last year? (WEEKS)

   F7. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)? (HOURS PER WEEK)

   F8. On your last job, how much time did it take you to get to work each day, door to door?

   (ONE WAY)  0. NONE  (GO TO F11)

   F9. About how many miles was it to where you worked? (ONE WAY)

   F10. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, drive with your wife, or what?

   1. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION  2. CAR POOL  3. DRIVE BY SELF  4. WALK  5. DRIVE WITH WIFE  7. OTHER -(SPECIFY)

   F11. What happened to that job—did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?

   (IF NOT CLEAR)  F12. Why are you no longer working?
F13. Are you thinking of getting a job in the future?

1. YES  5. NO (GO TO F15)

F14. When might that be? (How soon?)

F15. INTERVIEWER: REFER TO F2 AND F13 AND CHECK ONE:

1. "YES" TO THINKING ABOUT GETTING A JOB

5. "NO" TO THINKING ABOUT GETTING A JOB

F16. Are there any limitations as to where you could work or what hours you could work that would be factors in your taking a job?

1. YES  5. NO (GO TO F18)

F17. What are these limitations?

F18. What kind of job do you have in mind?

F19. How much would you expect to earn?

$_____________________

F20. What do you think your chances will be for getting a good job in that line of work? Are they very good, good, not so good, or not good at all?

1. VERY GOOD  2. GOOD  4. NOT SO GOOD  5. NOT GOOD AT ALL

F21. Would you have to get any training to qualify?

1. YES  5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 18, F28)

F22. How could you get that training?

F23. Are you getting any such training now?  1. YES  5. NO

F24. Are there any circumstances under which you think you might want to take a job, such as if work were available near home?

1. YES  5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 19, G1)

F25. What would they be? _______________________

F26. Are there any limitations where you could work or what hours you could work that would be factors in your taking a job?

1. YES  5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 19, G1)

F27. What are these limitations?

(TURN TO PAGE 19, G1)
F28. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

1. YES  5. NO → (GO TO F30)

F29. How many places have you been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?

0. NONE  1. ONE  2. TWO  3. THREE  4. FOUR  5. FIVE OR MORE

F30. Are there jobs you could get if you were willing to move and live somewhere else?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

(TURN TO PAGE 19, G1)
SECTION G: WIFE'S WORK, HOUSEWORK AND FOOD

(ASK EVERYONE)

G1. Are you married, single, widowed, divorced, or separated?

1. MARRIED
2. SINGLE
3. WIDOWED
4. DIVORCED
5. SEPARATED

(TURN TO PAGE 20, G7)

(Q's G2-G6 REFER TO WIFE'S OCCUPATION)

G2. Did your wife do any work for money in 1975?

1. YES
5. NO

(TURN TO PAGE 20, G7)

G3. What kind of work did she do? ____________________________

G4. What kind of business is that in? ____________________________

G5. About how many weeks did she work last year? ____________________________

G6. And about how many hours a week did she work? ____________________________
G7. About how much time do you (HEAD) spend on housework in an average week— I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house?

__________________________ HOURS PER WEEK

G8. INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE

| 0. ONLY HEAD OR HEAD AND WIFE IN FU | (TURN TO PAGE 21, G13)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FU INCLUDES PEOPLE OTHER THAN HEAD AND WIFE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G9. Does anyone else here in the household (not including your wife) help with the housework?

1. YES  5. NO  (TURN TO PAGE 21, G13)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Person #1</th>
<th>Person #2</th>
<th>Person #3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(RELATION—SHIP TO HEAD)</td>
<td>(AGE)</td>
<td>(RELATION—SHIP TO HEAD)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G10. Who is that?

G11. About how much time does (he/she) spend on housework in an average week?

G12. Anyone else?  [ ] YES—(ASK G10-11 ABOVE)  [ ] NO—(TURN TO PAGE 21, G13)
G13. How much do you (FAMILY) spend on food that you use at home in an average week?

$____________________(PER WEEK)

G14. Do you have any food delivered to the door which isn't included in that?

[YES] [NO] → GO TO G16

G15. How much do you spend on that food? $__________ per

(WEEK, MONTH)

G16. Did you or anyone else now living in your family receive or buy government food stamps last month?

[YES] [NO] → GO TO G21

G17. For how many members of your family were stamps issued? ____________

G18. How much did you pay for the stamps? $__________ per

(WEEK, MONTH)

G19. How much food could you buy with the stamps? $__________ per

(WEEK, MONTH)

G20. You said you spend ___________________________ on food in the average week.

(MENTION AMOUNT IN G13)

Did you include in that only the amount of money you actually spent or did you also include the extra value of the food you get with stamps?

1. INCLUDES ONLY AMOUNT OF MONEY SPENT

5. ALSO INCLUDES EXTRA VALUE OF FOOD GOT WITH STAMPS (i.e., MONEY SPENT PLUS VALUE OF STAMPS)

G21. Did you (FAMILY) use government food stamps (commodity stamps) in 1975?

[YES] [NO] → GO TO G26

G22. How much did you pay for the stamps in 1975? $__________ per

(WEEK, MONTH)

G23. How much food could you buy with the stamps in 1975?

$__________ per

(WEEK, MONTH)

G24. Did you use food stamps regularly during all of 1975?

[YES] → GO TO G26

[NO]

G25. For how many months did you use food stamps in 1975?

__________ MONTHS → (GO TO G26)

G26. About how much do you (FAMILY) spend eating out, not counting meals at work or at school?

$__________ per

(WEEK, MONTH)


SECTION H: INCOME

(ASK EVERYONE)

To get an accurate financial picture of people all over the country, we need to know the income of all the families that we interview.

H1. (INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE)
   1. FARMER, OR RANCHER  5. NOT A FARMER OR RANCHER  (GO TO H5)

H2. What were your total receipts from farming in 1975, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans? $_______A

H3. What were your total operating expenses, not counting living expenses? $_______B

H4. That left you a net income from farming of? A-B = $_______A-B

H5. Did you (R AND FAMILY) own a business at any time in 1975, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?
   1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO H8)

H6. Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or do you have an interest in both kinds?
   1. CORPORATION  (GO TO H8)
   2. UNINCORPORATED
   3. BOTH
   8. DON'T KNOW

H7. How much was your (FAMILY'S) share of the total income from the business in 1975 -- that is, the amount you took out plus any profit left in?
   $____________________

(ASK EVERYONE)

H8. How much did you (HEAD) receive from wages and salaries in 1975, that is, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things? $__________
H9. In addition to this, did you have any income from bonuses, overtime or commissions?

YES  NO  (GO TO H11)

H10. How much was that? $____________

H11. Did you (HEAD) receive any other income in 1975 from:

(IF "YES" TO ANY ITEM, ASK "How much was it?"
ENTER AMOUNT AT RIGHT)

a) professional practice or trade? $_______ per ________
b) farming or market gardening, roomers or boarders? $_______ per ________
c) dividends, interest, rent, trust funds, or royalties? $_______ per ________
d) ADC, AFDC? $_______ per ________
e) other welfare? $_______ per ________
f) Social Security? $_______ per ________
g) other retirement pay, pensions, or annuities? $_______ per ________
h) unemployment, or workmen's compensation $_______ per ________
i) alimony, child support? $_______ per ________
j) help from relatives? $_______ per ________
k) the new Supplemental Security Income, the gold (tan, yellow) checks? $_______ per ________
m) anything else? (SPECIFY) $_______ per ________

H12. Did anyone (else) not living here now help you (FAMILY) out financially -- I mean give you money, or help with your expenses during 1975?

YES  NO  (TURN TO PAGE 25, H14)

H13. How much did that amount to last year? $____________

(DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE)

HEAD TYPE INCOME:

L    A    T
H14. INTERVIEWER: REFER TO H11d AND H11e AND CHECK ONE.

INCOME FROM WELFARE OR ADC, AFDC
NO SUCH INCOME → (GO TO H17)

H15. Did welfare also help with your rent or other bills?

YES
NO → (GO TO H17)

H16. About how much did that amount to in 1975?

What paid $____$____$____

How much $____$____$____

(GO TO H17)

H17. INTERVIEWER: REFER TO H11f AND CHECK ONE.

1. INCOME FROM SOCIAL SECURITY
5. NO SUCH INCOME → (GO TO H22)

H18. Did your Social Security include any of the new gold (tan, yellow) checks called Supplemental Security Income?

1. YES
5. NO → (GO TO H29)

H19. How much did that amount to in 1975? $____ per ________

H20. Did you get any help with medical bills?

1. YES
5. NO → (GO TO H22)

H21. How much did that amount to in 1975? $____ per ________

(GO TO H22)

H22. INTERVIEWER: DOES HEAD HAVE WIFE IN FU?

YES, WIFE IN FU
NO WIFE IN FU OR FU HAS FEMALE HEAD → (TURN TO PAGE 26, H26)

H23. Did your wife have any income during 1975?

YES
NO → (TURN TO PAGE 26, H26)

H24. Was it income from wages, salary, a business, or what?

(SOURCE)________________ (SOURCE)________________

H25. How much was it before deductions?

$____$____$____

(Do not write in this space)

WIFE TYPE INCOME:

L ____________ A ____________ T
H26. INTERVIEWER: REFER BACK TO COVER SHEET AND LIST ALL PEOPLE 14 AND OLDER OTHER THAN THE CURRENT HEAD AND WIFE. LIST THOSE IN THE FU AT ANY TIME DURING 1975, INCLUDING THOSE WHO MOVED OUT!

[ ] NONE (TURN TO PAGE 28, H39)

H27. Did (MENTION PERSON) have any income in 1975?

H28. About how much did that amount to in 1975?

H29. Was that from wages, a pension, a business or what?

RELATION TO HEAD, AGE

YES  NO → GO TO H27 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED

$________________ in 1975

(SOURCE)

TX  TR

IF WAGES OR BUSINESS

H30. What kind of work did (he/she) do?

H31. Can you tell me about how many weeks (he/she) worked?

H32. About how many hours a week was that?

H33. (IF DON'T KNOW) Was it more than half time?

H34. Did (he/she) miss any work in 1975 because of unemployment or a strike?

YES  NO → GO TO H36

H35. How much work did (he/she) miss?

DAYS  WEEKS  MONTHS

H36. Did (he/she) have any other income?

YES  NO → GO TO H27 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED

H37. What was that from?

H38. How much was that last year?

(DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE)

TYPE:  L A T
## Table: Relation to Head and Age

<table>
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<th>Age</th>
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### Notes
- (SOURCE)
- (OCCUPATION)
- (WEEKS)
- (HOURS)
- DAYS  WEEKS  MONTHS
- DAYS  WEEKS  MONTHS
- DAYS  WEEKS  MONTHS
- (SOURCE)
- (SOURCE)
- (SOURCE)

**Type:** LAT

*DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE*

(TURN TO PAGE 28, H 39)
(ASK EVERYONE)

H39. Did anyone else living here in 1975 have any income? (INCLUDING CHILDREN UNDER 14)

YES    NO → (GO TO H41)

H40. Who was that?

RELATION TO HEAD  AGE  RELATION TO HEAD  AGE  RELATION TO HEAD  AGE

(TURN BACK AND ASK H27-H38 FOR THESE ADDITIONAL MEMBERS)

H41. Did you get any other money in 1975 -- like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?

1. YES    5. NO → (GO TO H43)

H42. How much did that amount to? $________ in 1975

H43. Do you help support anyone who doesn't live here with you?

1. YES    5. NO → (GO TO H48)

H44. How many?

H45. How much money did that amount to in the last year? $______ in 1975

H46. Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?

1. YES    5. NO → (GO TO H48)

H47. How many?

H48. Do you belong to a labor union?

1. YES    5. NO

H49. Do you have any physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work you can do?

1. YES    5. NO → (GO TO H51)

H50. How much does it limit your work? _______________________

H51. Is there anyone (else) in this family who requires a lot of extra care because of (his/her) condition?

1. YES    5. NO → (TURN TO PAGE 29, J1)

H52. Who is that? _______________________

(RELATION TO HEAD) (AGE)
SECTION J: WORK HISTORY

J1. How many years have you (HEAD) worked since you were 18?

YEARS [00, NONE] → (TURN TO PAGE 31, K1)

J2. How many of these years did you work full time for most of the year?

(NUMBER OF YEARS) ALL → (GO TO J4)

J3. During the years that you were not working full time, how much of the time did you work?

J4. Some people have stopped their regular work for a time for such things as military service, family responsibilities, or to go back to school. Have you ever stopped working for a year or more for any of these or other reasons and then gone back to work?

1. YES 5. NO → (TURN TO PAGE 31, K1)

J5. Was that only one period, or were there several periods of a year or more when you were not working?

1. ONE PERIOD

J6. When was the period you were not working? From when to when?

(MONTH, YEAR) to (MONTH, YEAR)

J7. What was the most recent period you were not working? From when to when?

(MONTH, YEAR) to (MONTH, YEAR)

IF BEFORE 1955, TURN TO PAGE 31, K1

J8. For what reasons did you stop working the last time?

J9. Did you get any training or skills during the time you were not working that you could use in a job?

1. YES 5. NO
J10. Why did you go back to work when you did? ____________________________

J11. Did you go back to the same kind of work you had done before?

1. YES

J12. Was it the same job?

1. YES

J13. How did you find the job when you went back to work? Was it through a friend, an employment agency, a want ad, or what?

____________________________

J14. How did you get the skills or qualifications for the job? Was it your regular education, previous work experience, some special training, or what?

____________________________

J15. About how much did you earn when you went back to work?

$___________ per ________

(HOUR/WEEK/MONTH/YEAR)

J16. About how much would you have been earning at that time if you had been working all along?

$___________ per ________

(HOUR/WEEK/MONTH/YEAR)

J17. Why is that? ____________________________

____________________________

____________________________
K1. INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE

1. FU HAS A NEW HEAD THIS YEAR

5. THIS FU HAS THE SAME HEAD AS IN 1975
   (TURN TO PAGE 34, L1)

K2. Now I have some questions about your family and past experiences.
Where did your father and mother grow up? (FROM BIRTH TO 18 YEARS OF AGE)

ST, CO- FA
Father: ____________________________
(State if U.S., Country if foreign) ____________________________
(COUNTY OR TOWN)

ST, CO- MO
Mother: ____________________________
(State if U.S., Country if foreign) ____________________________
(COUNTY OR TOWN)

K3. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up?

______________________________

K4. Thinking of your (HEAD'S) first full time regular job, what did you do?

______________________________
0. NEVER WORKED
   (GO TO K6)

K5. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?

______________________________

K6. Do you (HEAD) have any children who don't live with you?

[ ] YES  [ ] NO  (GO TO K9)

K7. How many? __________

K8. When were they born?

______________________________
(YEAR BORN) ____________________________
(YEAR BORN) ____________________________
(YEAR BORN)

K9. Did you (HEAD) have any children who are not now living?

[ ] YES  [ ] NO  (TURN TO PAGE 32, K11)

K10. When were they born?

______________________________
(YEAR BORN) ____________________________
(YEAR BORN) ____________________________
(YEAR BORN)
K11. How many brothers and sisters did you (HEAD) have? (SPECIFY NUMBER) 0. NONE (GO TO K13)

K12. Were any of your brothers or sisters older than you?

1. YES  5. NO

K13. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city, or what?

1. FARM  2. SMALL TOWN  3. LARGE CITY  OTHER (SPECIFY)

K14. In what state and county was that (EXAMPLE: ILLINOIS, COOK COUNTY)

ST, CO- H (STATE) (COUNTY)

(IF DON'T KNOW TO K14) K15. What was the name of the nearest town?

(TOWN)

K16. What other states or countries have you lived in? (Including time spent abroad while in the armed forces.)

________________________________________

K17. Have you (HEAD) ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?

1. YES  5. NO

K18. Have you ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?

1. YES  5. NO

K19. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well off, or what?

________________________________________

K20. How much education did your (HEAD'S) father have? 

(IF LESS THAN 6 GRADES) K21. Could he read and write?

K22. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have? 

(IF LESS THAN 6 GRADES) K23. Could she read and write?

K24. Are you (HEAD) a veteran?

1. YES  5. NO
K25. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?

**Grades of School**

| 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 |

**College**

| 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 |

13 14 15 16 17

K26. Did you get any other training?

1. YES

5. NO

(GO TO K28)

K27. What was it?

_________________________

_________________________

_________________________

K28. Do you have any trouble reading?

_________________________

(GO TO K34)

K29. Did you have any other schooling?

1. YES

5. NO

(GO TO K34)

K30. What other schooling did you have?

_________________________

_________________________

K31. What college was that?

_________________________

K32. Do you have a college degree?

1. YES

5. NO

(GO TO K34)

K33. Do you have any advanced degrees?

1. YES

5. NO

(GO TO K34)

K34. Do you mind if we record your religious preferences?

1. YES

(TURN TO PAGE 34, L1)

5. NO

K35. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what?

**Protestant**

8. Catholic

9. Jewish

OTHER (SPECIFY)

(TURN TO PAGE 34, L1)

K36. What denomination is that?

_________________________
SECTION L: NEW WIFE

L1. INTERVIEWER: REFER TO COVER SHEET AND CHECK ONE:

1. FU HAS NEW WIFE THIS YEAR

5. FU HAS SAME WIFE AS IN 1975 OR FU HAS NO WIFE OR FU HAS FEMALE HEAD
   (TURN TO PAGE 3 OF COVERSHEET)

L2. How many grades of school did your wife finish?

<table>
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<th>GRADES OF SCHOOL</th>
<th>COLLEGE</th>
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<td>00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12</td>
<td>13 14 15 16 17+</td>
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</table>

L3. Did she have any other schooling?

1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 3 OF COVER SHEET)

L4. What other schooling did she have?

L5. What college was that?

L6. Does she have a college degree?

1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 3 OF COVER SHEET)

L7. Does she have any advanced degrees?

1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 3 OF COVER SHEET)
SECTION M: BY OBSERVATION ONLY

M1. Who was respondent (relation to Head)?

M2. Number of calls

M3. Is this address inside of the city limits of a city of 50,000 or more? (INTERVIEWER: CONSULT ROAD MAP IF NECESSARY)

1. YES

M4. What city is that?

M5. How far is this DU from the center of that city?

1. LESS THAN 5 MILES
2. 5-14.9 MILES
3. 15-29.9 MILES
4. 30-49.9 MILES
5. 50 OR MORE MILES

5. NO

M6. What is the nearest city of 50,000 or more?

M7. How far is this DU from the center of that city?

1. LESS THAN 5 MILES
2. 5-14.9 MILES
3. 15-29.9 MILES
4. 30-49.9 MILES
5. 50 OR MORE MILES

M8. Is this address inside the city limits of a city of 5,000 or more?

1. YES
5. NO
THUMBNAIL SKETCH
### WIVES 1976

**STUDY OF FAMILY ECONOMICS**  
*Project 457680*

---

**SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER**  
**INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH**  
**THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN**

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**Interview Number**

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1. **Interviewer's Label**

2. **P.S.U.**

3. **Your Interview No.**

4. **Date**

5. **Length of Interview**

---

**SECTION A: BACKGROUND**

A1. First I have some questions about your family and past experiences. Where did your father and mother grow up? *(FROM BIRTH TO 18 YEARS OF AGE)*

- **ST-FA**
  - **Father:**
  - *(State if U.S., Country if foreign)*

- **ST-MO**
  - **Mother:**
  - *(State if U.S., Country if foreign)*

A2. What was your father's *usual* occupation when you were growing up?

---

A3. What was your mother's *usual* occupation when you were growing up?

---

---
A4. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (SPECIFY NUMBER) 0. NONE
GO TO A6

A5. Were any of your brothers or sisters older than you?

1. YES 5. NO

A6. Did you grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city, or what?

1. FARM 2. SMALL TOWN 3. LARGE CITY OTHER (SPECIFY)

A7. In what state and county was that? (EXAMPLE: ILLINOIS, COOK COUNTY)

ST, CO- H (STATE) (COUNTY)

(IF "DON'T KNOW" TO A7) A8. What was the name of the nearest town?

(TOWN)

A9. How much education did your father have?

(IF LESS THAN 6 GRADERS) A10. Could he read and write?

A11. How much education did your mother have?

(IF LESS THAN 6 GRADERS) A12. Could she read and write?
A13. How many grades of school did you finish?

| 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 | 07 08 09 10 11 12 | 13 14 15 16 17+ |

A14. Did you get any other training?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO A16)

A15. What was it?

A16. Do you have any trouble reading?

A17. Did you have any other schooling?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO A21)

A18. What other schooling did you have?

A19. Do you have a college degree?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO A21)

A20. Do you have any advanced degrees?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO A21)

A21. What year were you first married? __________ (YEAR)

A22. May we record your religious preference?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO A25)

A23. Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what?

PROTESTANT  8. CATHOLIC  9. JEWISH  OTHER  (SPECIFY)  (GO TO A25)

A24. What denomination is that?

A25. Do you have a physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work, or the amount of work you can do?

1. YES  5. NO  (TURN TO PAGE 4, B1)

A26. How much does it limit your work? ___________________________
SECTION B: HOUSEWORK

(ASK EVERYONE):

B1. About how much time do you spend on housework in an average week -- I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house?  

______________ (HOURS PER WEEK)

B2. Do you pay for any help with the housework from someone outside your household?

1. YES  5. NO  GO TO B4

B3. How much does this cost you per week? $____________ (PER WEEK)

B4. Are there children under 12 living here with you, or were there in 1975?

1. CHILD/CHILDREN UNDER 12 IN FAMILY NOW

3. CHILD/CHILDREN UNDER 12 IN FAMILY IN 1975 BUT NOT NOW

5. NO CHILDREN UNDER 12 IN FAMILY IN 1975/1976

(TURN TO PAGE 7, C1)

B5. You said you spend _______ hours a week on housework. Are there times in addition to that when you are looking after the children or taking them places?

1. YES  5. NO  GO TO B7

B6. About how many hours a week would that amount to on the average?  

______________ (HOURS PER WEEK)

B7. Are there times when your husband looks after the children or takes them places?

1. YES  5. NO  TURN TO PAGE 5, B9

B8. About how many hours a week would that amount to on the average?  

______________ (HOURS PER WEEK)

(TURN TO PAGE 5, B9)
B9. Do you have a job now?

1. YES

5. NO ← TURN TO PAGE 6, B20

B10. How (are the children/is the child) taken care of while you work?

B11. (IF IN SCHOOL) - What about the time (he/she is'nt)(they aren't) in school?

B12. How many hours per week are they taken care of? ________ (HOURS PER WEEK)

B13. Do you pay for this with money, doing something in return, or what?

1. MONEY

3. BOTH MONEY AND DOING SOMETHING IN RETURN

5. DOING SOMETHING IN RETURN

7. OTHER (SPECIFY)

(GO TO B18)

B14. How much does that cost you per week?

$________ PER WEEK

(GO TO B18)

B15. How much does that cost you per week?

$________ PER WEEK

(B17. How much time does that take per week?

HOURS PER WEEK

(GO TO B18)

B16. How much time does that take per week?

(GO TO B18)

B18. In the past year how many times did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the (children/child) because these arrangements broke down?

1. FAIRLY OFTEN; 2 OR MORE TIMES PER MONTH

2. ONCE A MONTH

3. ONCE IN A WHILE; 3-11 TIMES PER YEAR

4. RARELY; ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR

5. NEVER

9. DON'T KNOW

(TURN TO PAGE 7, C1)

B19. Who was that? Was it you, your husband, or someone else?

(TURN TO PAGE 7, C1)
B20. Recently there has been a lot of interest in arrangements for child care which would allow mothers to take jobs. If you wanted to take a job, could you arrange for the (children/child) to be taken care of while you worked?

1. YES  
5. NO  
8. DON'T KNOW  → TURN TO PAGE 7, CJ

B21. What sort of arrangements could you make?

___________________________________________________________

B22. How much would that cost you per hour altogether?

$_________ PER HOUR

B23. Do you think that your (going to work) would cause any problems for your family?

1. YES  
5. NO  
(TURN TO PAGE 7, CJ)

B24. What kinds of problems?

___________________________________________________________

(BEGIN PAGE 7)

B25. Why is that?

___________________________________________________________

B26. (IF MENTIONS TOO EXPENSIVE)
How much would that cost for your (children/child)?

$_________ PER HOUR

(TURN TO PAGE 7, CJ)
SECTION C: CHILDREN

C1. Have you ever raised any children, or are you raising any now?

1. YES
2. NO

C2. How many (was/is) that in all? (NUMBER)

C3. When were they born?

(MO/YEAR) (MO/YEAR) (MO/YEAR) (MO/YEAR)

(MO/YEAR) (MO/YEAR) (MO/YEAR) (MO/YEAR)

C4. (Were/Are) any of them children who were not born to you?

1. YES
2. NO

C5. Before you were first married, did you have a job working for money?

1. YES
2. NO

C6. Did you normally work full-time then, or what?

1. FULL
2. PART
3. OTHER (SPECIFY)

C7. Did you work for money during the first years you were married?

1. YES
2. NO

C8. Did you normally work full-time then, or what?

1. FULL
2. PART
3. OTHER (SPECIFY)

C9. Did you ever work for money when you had pre-school children?

1. YES
2. NO

C10. Did you normally work full-time then, or what?

1. FULL
2. PART
3. OTHER (SPECIFY)

(TURN TO PAGE 8, C15)

C11. Before you were first married, did you have a job working for money?

1. YES
2. NO

C12. Did you normally work full-time then, or what?

1. FULL
2. PART
3. OTHER (SPECIFY)

C13. Did you work for money during the first years you were married?

1. YES
2. NO

C14. Did you normally work full-time then, or what?

1. FULL
2. PART
3. OTHER (SPECIFY)

(TURN TO PAGE 8, C15)
C15. INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE (REFER TO ITEM 1d, PAGE 2, OF BEIGE COVERSHEET OR ITEM 1b, PAGE 2, OF CORAL COVERSHEET)

1. WIFE IS UNDER 50  5. WIFE IS 50 OR OVER ➔ TURN TO PAGE 9, C23

C16. Do you expect to have any (more) children?

1. YES ➔  3. NO ➔  8. DON'T KNOW
         (TURN TO PAGE 9, C21)

C17. How many children do you expect to have altogether?

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

C18. When do you think you will have your last child?

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

C19. Some women plan to look for a paid job as soon as all their children are in school; others try to keep a job with just maternity leaves; and still others have no plans for a paid job at all. How do you see your future job plans?

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

(TURN TO PAGE 9, C21)

C20. How sure are you that you will not have any (more) children?

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

(TURN TO PAGE 9, C21)
C21. How does your husband feel about having (more) children? Is he very much in favor of it, somewhat in favor of it, neither for nor against it, somewhat against it, or very much against it?

1. VERY MUCH IN FAVOR
2. SOMEWHAT IN FAVOR
3. NEITHER IN FAVOR NOR AGAINST
4. SOMEWHAT AGAINST
5. VERY MUCH AGAINST
8. DON'T KNOW

C22. How does your husband feel about (your working/the possibility of your working)? Is he very much in favor of it, somewhat in favor of it, neither in favor of nor against it, somewhat against it, or very much against it?

1. VERY MUCH IN FAVOR
2. SOMEWHAT IN FAVOR
3. NEITHER IN FAVOR NOR AGAINST
4. SOMEWHAT AGAINST
5. VERY MUCH AGAINST
8. DON'T KNOW

C23. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

1. CHILDREN UNDER 12 IN 1975 OR 1976 OR EXPECTS TO HAVE MORE CHILDREN

5. NO CHILDREN UNDER 12 IN 1975 OR 1976 AND DOES NOT EXPECT MORE CHILDREN

(TURN TO PAGE 10, D1)

C24. About how much education do you think your children will have when they stop going to school?
SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT

D1. We would like to know about what you do—are you (WIFE) working now, looking for work, retired, a full-time housewife, a student, or what?

1. WORKING NOW  2. ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF WORK  3. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED (TURN TO PAGE 18, E1)  4. RETIRED  5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED (TURN TO PAGE 21, F1)  6. FULL-TIME HOUSEWIFE  7. STUDENT  8. OTHER (SPECIFY) (GO TO D2 IF HAS JOB, OTHERWISE TURN TO PAGE 21, F1)

D2. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?)

OCC  IND

(IF NOT CLEAR)→ D3. Tell me a little more about what you do.

D4. What kind of business is that in?
D5. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

1. SOMEONE ELSE
2. BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF
3. SELF ONLY

D6. Do you work for the federal, state or local government?

1. YES  5. NO

D7. Do you supervise the work of other employees, or tell them what work to do?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO D10)

D8. About how many people do you supervise?

——— (NUMBER)

D9. Do you have any say about their pay or promotion?

1. YES  5. NO

D10. Does your boss have a supervisor over him or her?

1. YES  5. NO

(GO TO D22)

D11. When you work for others, do you work for the federal, state or local government?

1. YES  5. NO

D12. When you work for others, do you supervise the work of other employees, or tell them what work to do?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO D15)

D13. About how many people do you supervise?

——— (NUMBER)

D14. Do you have any say about their pay or promotion?

1. YES  5. NO

D15. Does your boss have a supervisor over him or her?

1. YES  5. NO

D16. Is your own business incorporated?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

D17. When you work for yourself, do you employ other people?

1. YES  5. NO  (GO TO D22)

D18. How many? ——— (NUMBER)  (GO TO D22)

(TURN TO PAGE 12, D25)

D19. Is your business incorporated?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK

D20. Do you employ other people?

1. YES  5. NO  (TURN TO PAGE 12, D25)

D21. How many?

——— (NUMBER)

D22. Is your current job covered by a union contract?

1. YES  5. NO  ——— (MONTHS)  (YEARS)

D23. Do you belong to that labor union?

1. YES  5. NO

D24. How long have you worked for your present employer?
D25. How much formal education is required to get a job like yours?

D26. Do you (also) have to have some work experience or special training to get a job like yours?
   1. YES  5. NO  GO TO D28

D27. What kind of experience or special training is that?

D28. On a job like yours, how long would it take the average new person to become fully trained and qualified?
   __________ (YEARS) OR __________ (MONTHS)

D29. Do you feel you are learning things on your job that could lead to a better job or to a promotion?
   1. YES  5. NO

D30. Do you have some skills or job experience that you cannot use on your present job?
   1. YES  5. NO  GO TO D32

D31. Do you think you might want to get a job some day which used that skill or experience?
   1. YES  5. NO

D32. How long have you had your present position?
   (IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR)  (IF ONE YEAR OR MORE, TURN TO PAGE 13, D38)

D33. What month did you start this job?

D34. What happened to the job you had before—did the company go out of business, were you laid off, promoted, were you not working, or what?
   5. NO PREVIOUS JOB
   (TURN TO PAGE 13, D38)

D35. On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before?
   1. BETTER  5. WORSE  3. SAME  GO TO D37

D36. Why is it (better/worse)?

D37. Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?
   1. YES, MORE  5. NO, SAME OR LESS
   (TURN TO PAGE 13, D38)
D38. Did you miss any work in 1975 because someone else in the family was sick?

1. YES  
5. NO → GO TO D41

D39. Was that your husband, a child, or who?

1. HUSBAND  
2. CHILD OR CHILDREN  
7. OTHER

D40. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS)  
(WEEKS)  
(MONTHS)

D41. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were sick?

1. YES  
5. NO → GO TO D43

D42. How much did you miss?

(DAYS)  
(WEEKS)  
(MONTHS)

D43. How many weeks of paid vacation do you get each year? _______ (WEEKS)

D44. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1975?

1. YES  
5. NO → GO TO D46

D45. How much vacation did you take?

(DAYS)  
(WEEKS)  
(MONTHS)

D46. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were on strike?

1. YES  
5. NO → GO TO D48

D47. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS)  
(WEEKS)  
(MONTHS)

D48. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were unemployed or temporarily laid off?

1. YES  
5. NO → TURN TO PAGE 14, D51

D49. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS)  
(WEEKS)  
(MONTHS)

D50. Were those periods of unemployment or layoff all in one stretch, in two periods, or more than two?

1. ALL IN ONE STRETCH  
3. TWO PERIODS  
5. MORE THAN TWO
D51. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1975?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WEEKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D52. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job in 1975?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HOURS PER WEEK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D53. Did you have any overtime which is not included in that?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
<th>GO TO D55</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D54. How many hours did that overtime amount to in 1975?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HOURS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D55. Are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. SALARIED</th>
<th>3. PAID BY HOUR</th>
<th>7. OTHER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D56. How much is your salary?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$________ per</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D57. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. YES</th>
<th>5. NO</th>
<th>GO TO D63</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D58. About how much would you make per hour for that overtime?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$________ (PER HOUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

GO TO D63

D59. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$________ (PER HOUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D60. What is your hourly wage rate for overtime?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$________ (PER HOUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

GO TO D63

D61. How is that?  

<p>| |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

D62. If you worked an extra hour, about how much would you earn for that hour?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

GO TO D63

D63. How many employee retirement or pension plans are you covered by, including Social Security?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0. NONE</th>
<th>1. ONE</th>
<th>2. TWO</th>
<th>3. THREE</th>
<th>4. FOUR OR MORE</th>
<th>8. DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
D64. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1975?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO D70

D65. What did you do? ____________________________

D66. Anything else? ____________________________

D67. About how much did you make per hour at this? $___________ (PER HOUR)

D68. And how many weeks did you work on your extra job(s) in 1975? (WEEKS)

D69. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on your extra job(s)? _____________ (HOURS PER WEEK)

D70. Was there more work available (on your job/on any of your jobs) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to?

1. YES

D71. How much would you have earned per hour?

$___________ (PER HOUR)

D72. Why did you decide not to take the extra work?

D73. Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more work?

1. YES

5. NO OR DON'T KNOW

1. YES → TURN TO PAGE 16, D76

D74. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO PAGE 16, D76

D75. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO PAGE 16, D76
D76. About how much time does it take you to get to work each day, door to door? 

(ONE WAY) 

NONE → GO TO D79

D77. About how many miles is it to where you work? ______________ (ONE WAY)

D78. Do you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, ride with your husband, or what?

1. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION 2. CAR POOL 3. DRIVE 4. WALK 5. RIDE WITH HUSBAND 7. OTHER (SPECIFY)

D79. If you should lose your present job, what would you say were your chances for finding another job just as good as your present job in all respects? Would they be very good, good, not so good, or not good at all?

1. VERY GOOD 2. GOOD 4. NOT SO GOOD 5. NOT GOOD AT ALL

D80. Do you think you will keep on working for the next few years, or do you plan to quit?

1. KEEP ON WORKING 5. PLAN TO QUIT

(TURN TO PAGE 17, D84)

D81. Why might you stop working?

________________________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________

D82. Would you then go back to work later?

1. YES 5. NO

(TURN TO PAGE 17, D84)

D83. When might you go back?

________________________________________________________________________________________

(TURN TO PAGE 17, D84)
D84. Are there better jobs you could get if you were willing to move and live somewhere else?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

D85. Are there better jobs around here that you might get if you were willing to go farther to work or work different hours?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

D86. Thinking back to when you started your present job, were there some limitations on where you could work or what hours you could work that were factors in taking this job?

1. YES  5. NO  → GO TO D88

D87. What were these limitations? ____________________________

______________________________

D88. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

(TURN TO PAGE 24, G1)
SECTION E: IF LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED IN D1

E1. What kind of job are you looking for?  ___________________________________________

E2. What do you think your chances will be for getting a good job in that line of work -- are they very good, good, not so good, or not good at all?

1. VERY GOOD  2. GOOD  4. NOT SO GOOD  5. NOT GOOD AT ALL

E3. How much would you expect to earn? $____________________ PER ________________

E4. Will you have to get any training to qualify? ___________________________________

E5. Do you belong to a labor union?  1. YES  5. NO

E6. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

1. YES  5. NO — GO TO E8

E7. How many places have you been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?

0. NONE  1. ONE  2. TWO  3. THREE  4. FOUR  5. FIVE OR MORE

E8. Are there any limitations on where you could work or what hours you could work that would be factors in your taking a job?

1. YES  5. NO — GO TO E10

E9. What are these limitations? ____________________________________________________

E10. Are there jobs you could get if you were willing to move and live somewhere else?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW

E11. How long have you been looking for work? _______________________________________

E12. Have you ever had a job?  1. YES  5. NO — TURN TO PAGE 20, E35

E13. What sort of work did you do on your last job? (What was your occupation?)

E14. What kind of business was that in?

E15. Did you supervise the work of other employees or tell them what to do?

1. YES  5. NO

E16. What happened to that job——did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?
E17. When did you last work?  

IF 1975 OR 1976  

IF BEFORE 1975  → TURN TO PAGE 20, E35

E18. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1975?  

1. YES  

5. NO  → GO TO E20

E19. How much vacation did you take?  

(DAYS)  (WEEKS)  (MONTHS)

E20. Did you miss any work in 1975 because someone else in the family was sick?  

1. YES  

5. NO  → GO TO E23

E21. Was that person your husband, a child, or who?  

1. HUSBAND  

2. CHILD OR CHILDREN  

7. OTHER

E22. How much work did you miss?  

(DAYS)  (WEEKS)  (MONTHS)

E23. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were sick?  

1. YES  

5. NO  → GO TO E25

E24. How much work did you miss?  

(DAYS)  (WEEKS)  (MONTHS)

E25. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were on strike?  

1. YES  

5. NO  → TURN TO PAGE 20, E27

E26. How much work did you miss?  

(DAYS)  (WEEKS)  (MONTHS)
E27. Did you miss any work in 1975 because you were unemployed or laid off?

1. YES 5. NO ← GO TO E30

E28. How much work did you miss?

(DAYS) (WEEKS) (MONTHS)

E29. Were those weeks of unemployment all in one stretch, in two periods, or more than two?

1. ALL IN ONE STRETCH 3. TWO PERIODS 5. MORE THAN TWO

E30. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your job in 1975?

________________________ (WEEKS)

E31. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work?

(HOURS PER WEEK)

E32. On your last job, how much time did it take you to get to work each day, door to door?

________________________ (ONE WAY) 0. NONE ← GO TO E35

E33. About how many miles was it to where you worked?

________________________ (ONE WAY)

E34. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, ride with your husband, or what?

1. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION 2. CAR POOL 3. DRIVE 4. WALK 5. RIDE WITH HUSBAND 7. OTHER ← (SPECIFY)

E35. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you work?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW

(TURN TO PAGE 24, G1)
SECTION F: RETIRED, HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT, PERMANENTLY DISABLED

F1. During the last year (1975), did you do any work for money?

1. YES  5. NO

F2. Are you thinking about getting a job in the future?

1. YES  5. NO → TURN TO PAGE 22, F15

F3. When might that be? (How soon?)

(TURN TO PAGE 22, F15)

OCC  IND

F4. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

__________________________

F5. What kind of business was that in?

__________________________

F6. How many weeks did you work last year? _________ (WEEKS)

F7. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)? _________ (HOURS PER WEEK)

F8. On your last job, how much time did it take you to get to work each day, door to door? _________ (ONE WAY)

0. NONE → GO TO F11

F9. About how many miles was it to where you worked? _________ (ONE WAY)

F10. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, ride with your husband, or what?

1. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION  2. CAR POOL  3. DRIVE  4. WALK  5. RIDE WITH HUSBAND  7. OTHER — (SPECIFY)

F11. What happened to that job—did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?

__________________________

(IF NOT CLEAR) → F12. Why are you no longer working?

__________________________

__________________________

__________________________
F13. Are you thinking of getting a job in the future?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO F15

F14. When might that be? (How soon?)

F15. INTERVIEWER: REFER TO F2 AND F13 AND CHECK ONE:

1. "YES" TO THINKING ABOUT GETTING A JOB

5. "NO" TO THINKING ABOUT GETTING A JOB

F16. Are there any limitations as to where you could work or what hours you could work that would be factors in your taking a job?

1. YES  5. NO → GO TO F18

F17. What are these limitations?


F18. What kind of job do you have in mind?


F19. How much would you expect to earn?

$ ______ PER ______

F20. What do you think your chances will be for getting a good job in that line of work? Are they very good, good, not so good, or not good at all?

1. VERY GOOD  2. GOOD  4. NOT SO GOOD  5. NOT GOOD AT ALL

F21. Would you have to get any training to qualify?

1. YES  5. NO → TURN TO PAGE 23, F28

F22. How could you get that training?


F23. Are you getting any such training now?

1. YES  5. NO
F28. If you got a job, would you get some help with the housework, keep doing it yourself, or what?

1. GET HELP
   5. KEEP DOING IT (GO TO F30)
   7. OTHER (SPECIFY) (GO TO F30)

F29. Might you pay to have some of the housework done?

1. YES
   5. NO
   8. DON'T KNOW

F30. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

1. YES
   5. NO → GO TO F32

F31. How many places have you been to in the last four weeks to find out about a job?

0. NONE
   1. ONE
   2. TWO
   3. THREE
   4. FOUR
   5. FIVE OR MORE

F32. Are there jobs you could get if you were willing to move and live somewhere else?

1. YES
   5. NO
   8. DON'T KNOW

(TURN TO PAGE 24, G1)
SECTION G: WORK HISTORY

G1. How many years altogether have you worked for money since you were 18?

______ (YEARS) 00. NONE ➔ TURN TO PAGE 26, H1

G2. How many of these years did you work full time for most or all of the year?

______ (YEARS) ALL ➔ GO TO G4

G3. During the years that you were not working full time, how much of the time did you work?


G4. Thinking of your first full time, regular job, what did you do?


G5. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?


G6. Some people have stopped their regular work for a time for such things as family responsibilities or to go back to school. Have you ever stopped working for a year or more for any of these or other reasons and then gone back to work?

1. YES 5. NO ➔ TURN TO PAGE 26, H1

G7. Was that only one period, or were there several periods of a year or more when you were not working?

1. ONE PERIOD 3. SEVERAL PERIODS

G8. When was the period you were not working, from when to when?

(MONTH, YEAR) to (MONTH, YEAR)

G9. When was the most recent period that you were not working, from when to when?

(MONTH, YEAR) to (MONTH, YEAR)

IF BEFORE 1955, TURN TO PAGE 26, H1

G10. For what reasons did you stop working the last time?


G11. Did you get any training or skills during the time you were not working that you could use in a job?

1. YES 5. NO
G12. And, why did you go back to work when you did?

G13. Did you go back to the same kind of work you had done before?

1. YES  

G14. Was it the same job?

1. YES  

G15. How did you find the job when you went back to work? Was it through a friend, an employment agency, a want ad, or what?

G16. How did you get the skills or qualifications for the job? Was it your regular education, previous work experience, some special training, or what?

G17. About how much did you earn when you went back to work?

$_________ per (HOUR/WEEK/MONTH/YEAR)

G18. About how much would you have been earning at that time if you had been working all along?

$_________ per (HOUR/WEEK/MONTH/YEAR)

G19. Why is that?

G20. Did you get more help with the housework and taking care of the children from your husband after you went back to work?

1. YES  

5. NO
SECTION II: FEELINGS

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT SIMPLY REPEATS ONE OF THE ALTERNATIVES GIVEN IN A QUESTION, CIRCLE THAT WORD OR PHRASE.

Now I have some questions which ask you to describe yourself or your feelings about certain things. There are no right or wrong answers; we just want to know how you would describe yourself.

H1. Have you usually felt pretty sure your life would work out the way you want it to, or have there been more times when you haven't been very sure about it?

H2. Are you the kind of person that plans her life ahead all the time, or do you live more from day to day?

H3. When you make plans ahead, do you usually get to carry out things the way you expected, or do things usually come up to make you change your plans?

H4. Would you say you nearly always finish things once you start them, or do you sometimes have to give up before they are finished?

H5. Would you rather spend your money and enjoy life today, or save more for the future?

H6. Do you think a lot about things that might happen in the future, or do you usually just take things as they come?

(TURN TO PAGE 2 OF COVERSHEET)
SECTION J: BY OBSERVATION ONLY

J1. Who was respondent? (relation to Head)

J2. Number of calls