

**Comparative Panel Survey on the Dynamics of Change:
Belief Formation and Political Engagement in Egypt, Tunisia, and Turkey
August 2016**

Questionnaire ID, four digit_____

INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: THIS INTRODUCTION MUST BE READ TO EACH RESPONDENT BEFORE BEGINNING THE INTERVIEW:

My name is _____ and I am from El-Zanaty & Associates. We are carrying out research in Egypt on what people value in life. This research will interview a nationally representative sample of the adult population in Egypt. Your home address was selected randomly as part of a representative sample of the people living in Egypt in 2011, and we are recontacting you now to request your participation in a second interview.

We are so grateful for your cooperation in 2011. Now, we are again seeking your permission to ask your opinion on topics such as development, beliefs about families, politics, media use, corruption, and various other attributes of individual and family life. For example, we might ask you how optimistic you feel these days, or about how important you think democracy is when discussing attributes of a good government. Please be assured that there is no right or wrong answer to any of these questions. Your help is extremely important because it will contribute to a better understanding of what people around the world believe and want out of life.

Your answers will be kept completely confidential. Your identifying information will be kept in a separate, secure location from your survey responses and will be linked only by an arbitrary identification number. We believe there is no risk to you for taking part in this study. Any answers you give will be combined with the responses of all other participants. This means that no one will be able to trace the identities of any of our individual participants. The results of this research will be used for academic purposes only and will be disseminated in scholarly journals and presentations. This research may be indirectly beneficial to you because it contributes to the development of the social sciences and to public policy in Egypt.

Like last time, this interview will take about an hour or so and I want to assure you that it is completely voluntary and confidential.

We may contact you in the future about an opportunity to participate in a follow-up discussion about some of the same topics raised in the questions I'll be asking you today. Again, participation in any subsequent interview would be completely voluntary and confidential.

By verbally stating "I agree," you are indicating that you are at least 18 years of age, you have had this consent form read to you, your questions have been answered, and you voluntarily agree to participate. If you agree, please state "I agree."

If you want to know more about the study, you can call Dr. Fatma El-Zanaty at El-Zanaty & Associates, 002-0238241464.

SECTION A1

V1_A. EXACT TIME NOW (CODE USING 24 HOUR CLOCK): _____

How are you? Thank you so much for your time and for agreeing to share with us your views and experiences. I would like to begin by asking a few questions about changes that have occurred in your life since the last time we talked, around June 2011.

v1.	Since June 2011, have there been any changes in your family? Have you: (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY) : 1. Married 2. Separated 3. Divorced 4. Been widowed 5. Not married 7. No change 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v2.	Have there been any births in your immediate family since June 2011? 1. Yes 5. No→ Skip to v4 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v3.	(IF YES IN V2) Congratulations! Who in the family had a baby? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) 1. Female respondent or respondent's wife 2. Respondent's brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law 3. Respondent's child 4. Other (Please specify) _____

v4.	Since June 2011, have you been enrolled in any educational program, even for just a short time? [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT NEEDS CLARIFICATION, INTERVIEWER SHOULD SAY: "AN EDUCATION PROGRAM THAT CAN RESULT IN AN ADVANTAGE OR ADVANCEMENT IN THE WORKFORCE"] 1. Yes 5. No 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v5.	Since June 2011, have you quit school?. 1. Yes 5. No 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v6.	Since June 2011, have you lost your job? [Note to interviewer: If respondent says "retired", then code this item as "5", "No".] 1. Yes 5. No 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v7.	Since June 2011, have you started a new job? 1. Yes 5. No 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v8.	Since June 2011, have you experienced bankruptcy? 1. Yes 5. No 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

SECTION A2

Thank you so much for sharing this information. A lot of things have happened in Egypt since June 2011 as well. Now I would like to talk about some of those events.

- v9. What was the most important event that occurred in Egypt since the last time we talked? **(NOTE TO THE INTERVIEWER: PLEASE SPECIFY)** _____

INTERVIEWERS: DO NOT READ THESE ITEMS TO THE RESPONDENTS. THIS IS A PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. PROBE RESPONDENTS IF THEY CANNOT RECALL ANY EVENT.)

1. The election of Morsi to presidency
2. Constitutional referendum
3. Attacks on Copts
4. Morsi deposed
5. Election of al-Sisi to the presidency
6. Muslim Brothers gathering at Raba Square
7. Arrest and detainment of Muslim Brothers
8. Parliamentary elections 2012
9. Dissolution of 2012 Parliament
10. 30 June Revolution
11. Economic instability
12. Trials of previous political leaders
13. Bombing of Russian airline out of Sharm el-Sheikh
14. Port Said Massacre
15. Opening of the Suez Canal
16. Italian student killed in Egypt
17. Corruption cases
18. One million Fadden project
19. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
98. DK
99. NR

Now, I am going to read you a list of events **in Egypt** since June 2011. For each event, I would like you to tell me first, if you have heard of it. Then, if you have heard of it, please tell me whether you thought the event was very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant. [SHOWCARD 1]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT CHOSE AN EVENT IN V9 THAT IS ALSO LISTED IN V10 – V22_5, DO NOT ASK ABOUT THAT EVENT AGAIN. CODE THAT EVENT AS “7”, NOT APPLICABLE, AND CONTINUE TO THE NEXT EVENT.]

(...very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant?)	Very significant	Somewhat significant	Not very significant	Not at all significant	Has not heard of event	Not app	DK	NR
v10. Election of Morsi to presidency	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v11. Constitutional referendum	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v12. Attacks on Coptic Christians	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v13. Morsi deposed	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v14. Election of al-Sisi to the presidency	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v15. Muslim Brothers gathering at Raba Square	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v16. Arrest and detainment of the Muslim Brothers	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v17. Parliamentary elections 2012	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v18. The dissolution of 2012 Parliament	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v19. 30 June Revolution	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v20. Economic instability	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v21. Trials of previous political leaders	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v22. Bombing of Russian airline out of Sharm el-Sheikh	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9

V22_1. Port Said Massacre	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
V22_2. Opening of Suez Canal	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
V22_3. Italian student killed in Egypt	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
V22_4. Corruption cases	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
V22_5. One million Fadden project	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9

v23. I am going to give you a card that lists the events I just asked you about. Among those you have heard of, which would you say seems to you most important? [SHOWCARD 2]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THE SAME EVENT AS IN V9, AND IT IS NOT LISTED ON THE CARD, ACCEPT THE RESPONSE. CODE THE RESPONSE "19" AND SPECIFY THE EVENT.]

1. The election of Morsi to presidency
2. Constitutional referendum
3. Attacks on Copts
4. Morsi deposed
5. Election of al-Sisi to the presidency
6. Muslim Brothers gathering at Raba Square
7. Arrest and detainment of Muslim Brothers
8. Parliamentary elections 2012
9. Dissolution of 2012 Parliament
10. 30 June Revolution
11. Economic instability
12. Trials of previous political leaders
13. Bombing of Russian airline out of Sharm el-Sheikh
14. Port Said Massacre
15. Opening of the Suez Canal
16. Italian student killed in Egypt
17. Corruption cases
18. One million Fadden project
19. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
98. DK
99. NR

v24. How much were you emotionally affected by the [EVENT CODED IN V23]? A great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?

[PROCESSING NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 'DK/NR' TO V23, V24 IS AUTOMATICALLY SKIPPED.]

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v25. To what extent did the event change your perspective?

[PROCESSING NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 'DK/NR' TO V23, V24 IS AUTOMATICALLY SKIPPED.]

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION A3

A lot has also happened outside Egypt since June 2011.

- v26. What was the most important event that occurred outside Egypt since the last time we talked in 2011? (**NOTE TO THE INTERVIEWERS: DO NOT READ THESE ITEMS TO THE RESPONDENTS. THIS IS A PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. PROPE RESPONDENTS IF THEY CANNOT RECALL ANY EVENT.**)
1. ISIS attacks
 2. Israeli-Palestinian conflict
 3. Syrian civil war
 4. Armed conflict in Libya
 5. Iraqi civil war
 6. Unrest in Lebanon due to Syria
 7. National dialog in Libya
 8. Charlie Hebdo attacks in Paris
 9. Yemen civil war
 10. Nuclear negotiations between Iran and the U.S.
 11. Terrorist attacks in Tunisia
 12. Crisis in Greece
 13. November 2015 terrorist attacks in Paris
 14. San Bernardino attacks in December 2015
 15. Coup attempt in Turkey
 16. EgyptAir crash (flight from Cairo to Paris), May 2016
 17. Construction of El-Nahda Dam
 18. Terrorist incidence in Germany, Summer 2016
 19. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Now I am going to read you a list of events outside of Egypt since June 2011. For each event, I would like you to tell me first, if you have heard of it. Then, if you have heard of it, please tell me whether you thought the event was very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant [SHOWCARD 3]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT CHOSE AN EVENT IN V31 THAT IS ALSO LISTED IN V27-V40_4, DO NOT ASK ABOUT THAT EVENT AGAIN. CODE THAT EVENT AS “7”, NOT APPLICABLE, AND CONTINUE TO THE NEXT EVENT.]

(...very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant e?)	Very significant	Somewhat significant	Not very significant	Not at all significant	Has not heard of event	Not app	DK	NR
v27. ISIS attacks	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v28. Israeli-Palestinian conflict	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v29. Syrian civil war	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v30. Armed conflict in Libya	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v31. Iraqi civil war	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v32. Unrest in Lebanon due to Syria	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v33. National dialog in Libya	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v34. Attacks on Charlie Hebdo in Paris	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v35. Yemen civil war	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v36. Nuclear negotiations between Iran and the U.S.	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v37. Terrorist attacks in Tunisia	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v38. Crisis in Greece	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v39. November 2015 terrorist attacks in Paris	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v40. San Bernardino attacks in December 2015	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
V40_1. Coup attempt in Turkey	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
V40_2. EgyptAir crash (flight from Cairo to Paris), May 2016	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
V40_3. Construction of El-Nahda Dam	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
V40_4. Terrorist incidence in Germany, Summer 2016	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9

v41. I am going to give you a card that lists the events outside Egypt that I just asked you about. Among those you have heard of, which would you say seems to you most important? [SHOWCARD 4]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THE SAME EVENT AS IN V26, AND IT IS NOT LISTED ON THE CARD, ACCEPT THE RESPONSE. CODE THE RESPONSE "15" AND SPECIFY THE EVENT.]

1. ISIS attacks
2. Israeli-Palestinian conflict
3. Syrian civil war
4. Armed conflict in Libya
5. Iraqi civil war
6. Unrest in Lebanon due to Syria
7. National dialog in Libya
8. Charlie Hebdo attacks in Paris
9. Yemen civil war
10. Nuclear negotiations between Iran and the U.S.
11. Terrorist attacks in Tunisia
12. Crisis in Greece
13. November 2015 terrorist attacks in Paris
14. San Bernardino attacks in December 2015
15. Coup attempt in Turkey
16. EgyptAir crash (flight from Cairo to Paris), May 2016
17. Construction of El-Nahda Dam
18. Terrorist incidence in Germany, Summer 2016
19. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v42. How much were you emotionally affected by the [EVENT CODED IN V41]? A great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?

[PROCESSING NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 'DK/NR' TO V41, V41 IS AUTOMATICALLY SKIPPED.]

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v43. To what extent did the event change your perspective?

[PROCESSING NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 'DK/NR' TO V41, V43 IS AUTOMATICALLY SKIPPED.]

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v63.	Which one of these women is dressed most appropriately for public places? Just tell me number on the card. (Respondent Show Card 7)	1	2	3	4	5	6	8 DK	9 NR
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V63_1. INTERVIEWER: WAS ANYONE ELSE BESIDES THE RESPONDENT PRESENT FOR ANY PORTION OF SECTION A4?

1. Yes
2. No

Section B

Thinking about what should change to make your country a better place to live, and please tell us if you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the following:

	Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	DK	NR
Egypt will be a better society:						
v64. If religion and politics are separated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v65. If its government was similar to Western governments.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v66. Among the following, which problems for your country do you consider very important (very serious), important, somewhat important, least important, or not important? (Show Card 8)

	Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	NR
Cultural invasion by the West	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

- v75. Which of the following best describes you?
- 1 Above all, I am a Egyptian
 - 2 Above all, I am a (Muslim [CHRISTIAN FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS]/[JEWISH FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS])
 - 3 Above all, I am an Arab
 - 4 Above all, I am Other [DO NOT READ OUT. PLEASE SPECIFY OTHER]
 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Agree Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v76.	Religious leaders should not interfere in politics. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v77.	It would be better for Egypt if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office. (Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v78.	There are conspiracies against Muslims. (Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	1	2	3	4	8	9

Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. How important is each of the following traits for a good government?

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	NR
v79.	It should make laws according to the people's wishes	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v80.	It should implement only the laws of the shari'a/It should implement only laws inspired by Christian values	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

V80_1. INTERVIEWER: WAS ANYONE ELSE BESIDES THE RESPONDENT PRESENT FOR ANY PORTION OF SECTION C?

1. Yes
2. No

Section D

The next set of questions is about religion. Please be assured they are in no way intended to reveal doubts about anyone's faith in their religion. These questions are being asked to people of different religions all over the world including Muslims, Christians, Hindus, Buddhists, and so on. We compare people's responses in different countries in order to understand the similarities and differences in their religious faiths. We appreciate everyone's generous contributions to our research. **(Respondent Show Card 11)**

	Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v81.	Any infraction of religious instruction will bring about Allah's severe punishment. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v82.	Only Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] provides comprehensive truth about Allah.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v83.	Non-Muslims [Non-Christians (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Non-Jews (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] should be prohibited from practicing their religion in Egypt.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v84.	Only the fear of Allah keeps people on the right path.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v85.	The Quran [Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] is true from beginning to end.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v86.	Only Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] gives a complete and unfailing guide to human salvation and guidance. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v87.	Allah requires his slaves to repent (tobbah)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v88.	Only Muslims [Christians (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Jews (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] will go to heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v89.	Our children should not be allowed to learn about other religions.	1	2	3	4	8	
v90.	The followers of other religions should not have the same rights as mine.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v91.	Satan is behind any attempt to undermine belief in Allah. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v92.	Criticism of Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v93.	People stay on the right path only because they expect to be rewarded in heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v94.	In the presence of the Quran [the Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)], there is no need for man-made laws.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v95.	Criticism of Muslim [Christian (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Jewish (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] religious leaders should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v96.	The Quran [the Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] has correctly predicted all the major events that have occurred in human history. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v97.	Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] is the only true religion.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v98.	Whenever there is a conflict between religion and science, religion is always right.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v99.	Those who practice religions other than mine should be punished	1	2	3	4	8	9

Section D2

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about politics. I'd like you to look at card 15. I'm going to read out some types of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all **since Summer 2011**.

(Respondent Show Card 16)

(...would you say a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all?)		A lot	Sometimes	Rarely	Not at all	DK	NR
v106.	Sign a petition? Have you signed a petition a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all since Summer 2011?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v107.	Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v108.	Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or party?						
v109.	Participate in a political activity in which there was the possibility of being arrested?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v110.	Participate in a political activity in which you feared for your personal safety?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v111.	Participate in a violent political activity that might lead to property damage or injury of others?	1	2	3	4	8	9

How effective do you think the following types of political action are? Please use a scale from 1 to 4, where 1 means that the political activity is not at all effective in fulfilling its goal, and 4 means the political activity is extremely effective in fulfilling its goal.

(Respondent Show Card 17)

(...would you say it is not at all effective, somewhat effective, effective, or extremely effective?)		Not at all effective	Somewhat effective	Effective	Extremely effective	DK	NR
v112.	Sign a petition? Would you say it is not at all effective, somewhat effective, effective, or extremely effective?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v113.	Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v114.	Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or party?						
v115.	Engage in a <u>violent</u> political activity that might lead to property damage or injury of others?	1	2	3	4	8	9

v116.	<p>If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is the most important obligation for Egyptians?</p> <p>(Respondent Show Card 18)</p> <p>(INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONLY ONE CHOICE):</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Try hard to excel in science and technology 2. Travel to other Muslim countries to fight the enemies of Islam 3. Defend people's freedom of speech 4. To apply Islamic shari'a in Egypt 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
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SECTION D3

- v117. Whom did you vote for in the run-off election for president in Egypt in 2012? _____
1. Mohamed Morsi
 2. Ahmed Shafik
97. I did not participate in the elections [DO NOT READ OUT]
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v118. On the whole, how would you rate the fairness of the elections in 2012? Was it completely fair, fair but with minor problems, fair but with major problems, or not fair?
1. Completely fair
 2. Fair, but with minor problems
 3. Fair, with major problems
 4. Not fair
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v119. Whom did you vote for in the election for president in Egypt in 2014? _____
1. Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
 2. Hamdeen Sabahi
97. I did not participate in the elections [DO NOT READ OUT]
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v120. On the whole, how would you rate the fairness of the elections in 2014? Was it completely fair, fair but with minor problems, fair but with major problems, or not fair?
1. Completely fair
 2. Fair, but with minor problems
 3. Fair, with major problems
 4. Not fair
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v121. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, is corruption currently among government officials in Egypt very common, common, uncommon, or very uncommon?
1. Very common
 2. Common
 3. Uncommon
 4. Very uncommon
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

We would like you now to compare the present conditions in Egypt with those before the June 30 Revolution (in 2013). In each of the following areas, would you say that today things occur much more than before, somewhat more than before, about the same, somewhat less than before, or much less than before? **(Respondent Show Card 19)**

		Much more than before	Somewhat more than before	Much the Same	Somewhat less than before	Much less than before	DK	NR
v122.	People's freedom to join any organization they want. Would you say this occurs much more than before, somewhat more than before, is much the same, somewhat less than before, or much less than before?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v123.	People's freedom to publically express their thoughts and opinions	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v124.	Corruption in politics and government.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v125.	Unlawful arrest by the government.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v126.	The difference between the rich and the poor	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

Section E

v127. How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average per day?

0. I do not watch TV
1. Less than 1 hour per day
2. 1 - 2 hours per day
3. 2 - 3 hours per day
4. More than 3 hours per day

8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v128. How much do you rely on domestic television as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all -----> Skip to V130

8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V130
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V130

v129. Which domestic channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION, DO NOT READ OUT RESPONSES)

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 101. ESC | 122. Modern Sport |
| 102. Channel One | 123. El-Nas |
| 103. Nile News | 124. El-Majd |
| 104. Movie Channels | 125. C T.V |
| 105. Channel Seven | 126. El-Mahrosa |
| 106. Channel Two | 127. Al-Ahly |
| 107. El-Hiah | 128. ÇNile Life |
| 108. Dream 1 | 129. Channel Three |
| 109. None / No Channel | 130. Rotana |
| 110. El-Mehwar | 131. El-Masrawia |
| 111. Nile TV | 132. Melody |
| 112. ÇEl-Hiah El-Hamra | 133. M B C 4 |
| 113. Al-Gazira | 134. El-Tahrir |
| 114. El-Arabia | 135. El-Fraeen |
| 116. Nile Sport | 136. Modern |
| 117. ON T.V | 138. El-Hora |
| 118. Dream 2 | 139. Libia |
| 119. O T.V | 140. Modern Hura |
| 120. El-Rahma | 197. Other: Specify_____ |
| 121. Fatafeet | |

v130. How much do you rely on satellite television (foreign) as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all -----> Skip to V132

8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V132
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V132

v131. Which satellite television channel (foreign) is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION, DO NOT READ OUT RESPONSES)

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 101. ON T.V | 126. El-Hakika |
| 102. Al-Gazira | 127. C N N |
| 103. BBC | 128. O T.V |
| 104. El-Hiah El-Hamra | 129. Abu Dhabi Drama |
| 105. El-Mehwar | 130. Iqraa |
| 106. El-Tahrir | 131. Action |
| 107. MBC2 | 132. Hala |
| 108. El-Tareka | 134. Dubi |
| 109. Al-Arabia | 135. Panorama |
| 110. C T.V | 136. Modern |
| 111. ElFraeen | 138. Moga Comedy |
| 112. ÇEl-Hiah El-Zarkaa | 139. ERU T.V |
| 113. Euro News | 140. National Geographic Abu Dhabi |
| 114. ÐäÇÉ M T H | 141. C T Z |
| 115. Rotana | 142. Al-Ahly |
| 116. El-Majd | 143. El-Mostkla |
| 117. El-Rahma | 144. El-Hura |
| 118. Nile News | 145. L B C |
| 119. Orbit | 146. ZEE Aflam |
| 120. Nile Drama | 147. El-Mahba |
| 121. ESC | 148. El-Ray |
| 122. El-Nas | 149. C.B.C |
| 123. Melody Aflam | 150. El Karma |
| 124. Nile Sport | 151. El-Hurria |
| 125. Dream | 197. Other: Specify _____ |

v132. How much do you rely on radio as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all -----> Skip to V134

8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V134

9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V134

v133. Which radio channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN ENDED QUESTION, DO NOT READ OUT RESPONSES)

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 101. El-Quran | 110. Soot El-Arab |
| 102. El-Pernamj El-Am | 111. ÇEzaet Shmal El-Saed |
| 103. El-Sharq El-Awsat | 112. Ezaet London |
| 104. Monte Carlo | 113. Misr News |
| 105. Mahatet Misr | 114. Mega FM |
| 106. El-Qahira El-kobra | 115. Radio Masr |
| 107. Ezaet El-Qahira | 116. El Aghaniy |
| 108. FM | 117. Cairo Voice |
| 109. El-Shbab and El-Riada | 197. Other: Specify _____ |

v134. How much do you rely on newspapers as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some

- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all -----> Skip to V136

- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V136
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V136

v135. Which newspaper is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION, DO NOT READ OUT RESPONSES)

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 101. El-Masry El-Youm | 112. El-Qana |
| 102. El-Akhbar El-Youm | 113. El-Waseet |
| 103. Al-Ahram | 114. El-Youm El-Sabee |
| 104. El-Gomhoria | 116. El-Fajr |
| 105. Gardt El-Ahly | 118. El-Esboa |
| 106. El-Wafd | 119. Sport News |
| 107. El-Dostour | 120. Mgt El-Tawhed |
| 108. El-Mesaa | 121. Soot El-Oma |
| 109. El-Shrouq | 122. El-Hwadeth |
| 110. El-Ahram El-Msae | 197. Other: Specify _____ |
| 111. El-Nabaa | |

v136. How much do you rely on social networking sites, such as Facebook and Twitter, as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?

- 1. A great deal
- 2. Some
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v137. Do you currently have a twitter account?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No -----> Skip to v148
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v148
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v148

v138. Item removed

v139. Item removed

v140. Item removed

v141. Does your twitter profile include information on the city or town you live in?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Think of your current use of twitter, generally speaking, how often do you use Twitter to: [Showcard 20]

... Daily, Several times a week, Once a week, Less than once a week, Never	Daily	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never	DK	NR
v142. Read tweets from people, organizations, and users you follow	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v143. Retweet messages from	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

	people, organizations, and users you follow							
v144.	Tweet about you or your family	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v145.	Tweet about politics	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v146.	Tweet about religion	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v147.	Tweet about other topics	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

- v148. Do you currently have a Facebook account?
1. Yes
 5. No -----> Skip to v162
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v162
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v162

Think of your current use of Facebook, generally speaking, how often do you use Facebook to: [Showcard 20]

... Daily, Several times a week, Once a week, Less than once a week, Never	Daily	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never	DK	NR
v149. Read updates from your Facebook friends or favorite pages	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v150. Read articles from your newsfeed	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v151. Post updates about you and your family	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v152. Post photos of you or your family	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v153. Post about religion	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v154. Post about other topics	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

v155.	Item removed						
v156.	Item removed						
v157.	Item removed						
v158.	Item removed						
v159.	Item removed						
v160.	Item removed						
v161.	Item removed						

- v162. How much do you rely on the internet as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v163. How much do you rely on your family as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v164. How much do you rely on your friends and peers as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v165. How much do you rely on religious figures as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v166. How much do you rely on political leaders as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Section H

We would like you to think about morality levels in countries around the world. **We will be talking about countries as different as Japan and Bangladesh.** Countries where people have the lowest morality levels are rated one and countries where people have the highest morality levels are rated ten. You can use both of those numbers for rating morality levels plus all of the numbers in between. **(Respondent Show Card 21)**

	Country	Low morality									High morality		DK	NR
v167.	The U.S.? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v168.	Egypt? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v169.	Russia? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v170.	Now what about ISIS? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	

v171. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out. **(Respondent Show Card 22)**

None at all	A great deal	DK	NR
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10	98	99

v172. To what extent are you optimistic/pessimistic about your future? Please use this scale where 1 means "Highly Pessimistic" and 10 means "Highly Optimistic" to indicate how you feel about your future. **(Respondent Show Card 23)**

Highly Pessimistic	Highly Optimistic	DK	NR
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10	98	99

Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement:

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v173.	In Egypt these days, life is unpredictable and dangerous.	1	2	3	4	8	8

v174. Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means “everything in life is determined by fate,” and 10 means that “people shape their fate themselves.” *(Code one number)*: **(Respondent Show Card 24)**

Everything is determined by fate	People shape their fate themselves	DK	NR
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	8 9 10	98	99

Section K

Next let's talk about neighbors. Please tell me whether you would dislike or like each of these as your neighbor.

(...Do you dislike or like...as your neighbors?)		Don't like	Like	DK	NR
v175.	People with criminal record	1	2	8	9
v176.	Sunnis	1	2	8	9
v177.	Russians	1	2	8	9
v178.	Americans	1	2	8	9
v179.	French	1	2	8	9
v180.	British	1	2	8	9
v181.	Jews	1	2	8	9
v182.	Christians	1	2	8	9
v183.	Iranians	1	2	8	9
v184.	Iraqis	1	2	8	9
v185.	Saudis	1	2	8	9
v186.	Syrians	1	2	8	9
v187.	ISIL supporters	1	2	8	9

I am going to name a number of individuals, groups and institutions. For each one, could you tell me how much trust, in general, you have in them: is it a lot, some, only a little, or none at all? **(Respondent Show Card 25)**

(...do you have a lot of trust, some, only a little, or none at all?)		A lot	Some	Only a little	Not at all	DK	NR
v188.	Your relatives	1	2	3	4	8	9
v189.	Christians	1	2	3	4	8	9
v190.	Political parties	1	2	3	4	8	9
v191.	The government	1	2	3	4	8	9
v192.	President	1	2	3	4	8	9
v193.	Prime minister	1	2	3	4	8	9
v194.	Military	1	2	3	4	8	9
v195.	The press	1	2	3	4	8	9

v196. I would like to ask you a question about the political upheavals in Egypt, Libya, Tunisia and other places in the Middle East that began to occur in 2011. Which of the following is the most important **purpose** of these movements? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: REFER RESPONDENT TO SHOW CARD AND ASK RESPONDENT TO FOLLOW THE LIST WHILE YOU READ]**

(Respondent Show Card 26)

1. National movement for freedom and democracy
2. Religious movement for the establishment of an Islamic government
3. Movements to counter Western influence
4. Movements for economic equality and prosperity
5. These movements are a Western conspiracy
6. Movement of the Arab people for the unity of all Arab countries
7. Other **[PLEASE SPECIFY]** _____
8. DK
9. NR

v197. People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, please tell me which of these five statements comes closest to the way you feel. **(Respondent Show Card 27)**

1. I see myself as a citizen of the world
2. I see myself as a citizen of Egypt
3. I see myself as a citizen of the Islamic umma [world-wide Christian community (for Christian Respondents)]
4. I see myself as a citizen of the Arab community
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Some countries may have active enemies or are in a state of war with other countries, while other countries are not in such a state. If Egypt were to have such enemies or war conditions, we would like to ask you how you think they should be dealt with. Would you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v198. The only way to teach a lesson to our enemies is to threaten their lives and make them suffer. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v199. People should be ready for self-sacrifice to defend against the enemies of Egypt.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v200. Muslims must use violence against the enemies of Islam in Egypt.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v201. Egyptians are obligated to fight the influence of Western culture in their society.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v202. The Shi'is are a major threat to the Sunnis	1	2	3	4	8	9
v203. Our military personnel must gain religious education.	1	2	3	4	8	9

- v204. How often have you ever had trouble with the police? Would you say quite a lot, a few times, or once or twice?
1. Quite a lot
 2. A few times
 3. Once or twice
 4. Never
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

This set of questions asks about all kinds of attacks on different groups of people. I will read you a list and ask you if you strongly approve of the attacks, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them. **(Respondent Show Card 28)**

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	NR
v205. Assaults on Egyptian security forces - do you strongly approve of them, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v206. Suicide bomb attacks against civilians in Egypt?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v207. Attacks on civilian foreigners working in Egypt?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v208. Assaults on US military personnel in Iraq?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v209. Assaults on US civilians working for US companies in Europe?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v210. Assaults on US civilians working for US companies in Islamic countries?	1	2	3	4	8	9

SECTION L

Now I would like to ask a few more questions about you and your family.

v211. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? **[IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE. ALSO, FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, CODE 9]:**

1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree (include post-graduate education)
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v212. Are you employed now including self-employment?

1. Yes
2. No → Skip to v215

v213. About how many hours do you work per day on your main job? **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]**

_____Hours Per Day

v214. About how many days each week do you work at your main job? **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]**

_____Days Per Week → Skip to v217

v215. Why aren't you employed at the present time?

1. Lost Job/Laid off → Skip to vV217
2. Retired
3. Housewife
4. Student
5. Permanently Disabled
7. OTHER (SPECIFY):_____

1

v216. Have you ever done any work for pay including self-employment?

1. Yes
5. No → Skip to vV220

v217. What (is/was) your main profession – what type of work (do/did) you do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R’S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]**

1. Legislators and senior officials
 2. Corporate and general managers
 3. Physical, engineering, life science, health, teaching, and other professionals
 4. Associate professionals, with some formal training required but not university degree
 5. Office clerks, customer service clerks, other service clerks (stores, restaurants, etc.)
 6. Agricultural and fishery workers
 7. Extraction (mining), building trades, metal, machinery and related trades workers
 8. Handicraft and other craft and related trades workers (skilled craftsman)
 9. Plant operators, machine operators and assemblers, other factory workers
 10. Armed forces
 11. Other (specify) _____
98. DK
99. NR

v218. (Are/Were) you self-employed?

1. Yes
5. No

v219. (Are/Were) you working for the government or public organization, a private business or industry, or what?

1. Government or public organization
2. Private business or industry
3. Private non-profit organization **(IF VOLUNTEERED)**
7. OTHER (SPECIFY): _____

v220. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?

1. Yes →Skip to V223
5. No

v221. Is the chief wage earner in your household employed now?

1. Yes
5. No

v222. What (is/was) the main profession of the chief wage earner in your household – what type of work (does/did) the chief wage earner do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R’S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]**

1. Legislators and senior officials
2. Corporate and general managers
3. Physical, engineering, life science, health, teaching, and other professionals
4. Associate professionals, with some formal training required but not university degree
5. Office clerks, customer service clerks, other service clerks (stores, restaurants, etc.)
6. Agricultural and fishery workers
7. Extraction (mining), building trades, metal, machinery and related trades workers
8. Handicraft and other craft and related trades workers (skilled craftsman)
9. Plant operators, machine operators and assemblers, other factory workers

- 10. Armed forces
- 11. Other (specify) _____
- 98. DK
- 99. NR

v223. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____
[ENTER ONLY THE LAST TWO DIGITS OF THE YEAR: "19" IS ASSUMED] 998. DK 999. NR

v224. This means you are ___ years old. Is that correct?
(NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: RESOLVE ANY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BIRTH YEAR AND AGE BY CONSULTING WITH RESPONDENT)

v225. Sex of Respondent:
 1. Male
 2. Female

v226. Please remind me, Are you currently **(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)**
 1. Never been married →Skip to v233
 2. Married
 3. Divorced
 4. Separated
 5. Widowed
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v227. Altogether, how many children have you had?
 0. No child
 1. 1 child
 2. 2 children
 3. 3 children
 4. 4 children
 5. 5 children
 6. 6 children
 7. 7 children
 8. 8 or more children
 96. Not applicable [DO NOT READ OUT]
 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

ALL FEMALES NOW SKIP TO V233. ASK V228 – V232 ONLY OF MALES WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED (CODED "2" IN V226)

v228. Is your wife employed now including self-employment? This includes any paid employment, whether at home or outside the home.
 1. Yes
 5. No → Skip to v231

v229. About how many hours does she work per day on her main job?
 _____Hours Per Day **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]**

v230. About how many days each week does she work at her main job?
 _____Days Per Week → Skip to v232

v231. Have she ever done any work for pay **including self-employment**?

1. Yes
5. No → Skip to v233

v232. What (is/was) her main profession – what type of work (does/did) she do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R'S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]**

1. Legislators and senior officials
2. Corporate and general managers
3. Physical, engineering, life science, health, teaching, and other professionals
4. Associate professionals, with some formal training required but not university degree
5. Office clerks, customer service clerks, other service clerks (stores, restaurants, etc.)
6. Agricultural and fishery workers
7. Extraction (mining), building trades, metal, machinery and related trades workers
8. Handicraft and other craft and related trades workers (skilled craftsman)
9. Plant operators, machine operators and assemblers, other factory workers
10. Armed forces
11. Other (specify) _____

98. DK
99. NR

v233. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation? **(Show Card 29)**

Completely Dissatisfied										Completely Satisfied			DK	NR
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				98	99

v234. During the past 12 months, did your family save money, just get by, spend some savings, or spend some savings and borrow money?

1. Save money
2. Just get by
3. Spent some savings
4. Spent savings and borrowed money
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v235. Please tell me which of the following best suits your household situation. **(Show Card 30)**

1. Unable to meet basic needs without assistance
2. Able to meet basic needs
3. Able to meet basic needs and have some non-essential goods
4. Able to meet basic needs and have many non-essential goods
5. Able to meet basic needs and have most anything we like
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v236. Compared to a year ago, would you say that your household's economic situation has:

1. Gotten worse
2. Stayed the same
3. Improved
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v237. Compared to other families in your community, do you think that your family's standard of living is:

1. Much lower than others
2. A little lower than others
3. About the same as others
4. A little higher than others
5. Much higher than others
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v238. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class.

Would you describe yourself as belonging to the upper class, upper middle class, lower middle class, working class, or lower class?

1. Upper class
2. Upper middle class
3. Lower middle class
4. Working class
5. Lower class
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v239. On this card is a scale of household incomes **per month**. We would like to know in what group your household is counting all wages, salaries, pensions, and other incomes that come in **per month**. Just give the number of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions. **(Respondent Show Card 31)**

10 Country specific highest income range decile
9 Country specific income range 9 th decile
8 Country specific income range 8 th decile
7 Country specific income range 7 th decile
6 Country specific income range 6 th decile
5 Country specific income range 5 th decile
4 Country specific income range 4 th decile
3 Country specific income range 3 rd decile
2 Country specific income range 2 nd decile
1 Country specific lowest income range decile

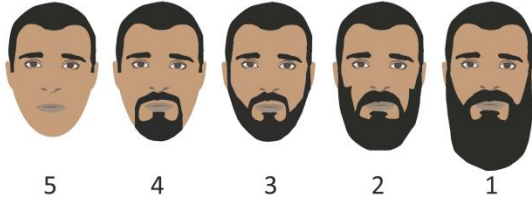
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]

99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v240.	FEMALE RESPONDENTS: How do you generally dress when you go shopping in the market? Just tell me the number on the card. (Respondent Show Card 32)	1	2	3	4	5	6	98 DK	99 NR
	MALE RESPONDENTS, IF MARRIED: How does your wife generally dress when she goes shopping in the market? Just tell me the number on the card. (Respondent Show Card 32)								

v241. MALE RESPONDENTS: Which of these images indicates the type of beard you wear? Just tell me the number on the card. **(Respondent Show Card 33)**

FEMALE RESPONDENTS, IF MARRIED: Which of these images indicates the type of beard your husband wears? Just tell me the number on the card. **(Respondent Show Card 33)**



v242. Please forgive me for asking, and please accept my condolences for any loss that has occurred. Has any close family member (parent, child – including those not living at home) died since June 2011? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)_

1. No one died
2. Parent died
3. Spouse died
4. Brother or sister died
5. Child died
- 8 DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

v243. Has there been any other major loss or tragedy in your family, such as a serious accident, illness, economic loss, or anything else since June 2011? [OPEN-ENDED]

Those are all of the questions I have for you today. Thank you very much for your kind help with our research.

v244. Item removed

v245. Item removed

v246. Item removed

v247. Item removed

v248. Item removed

v249. EXACT TIME NOW (CODE USING 24 HOUR CLOCK): _____

v250. Total length of interview: ____ Minutes:

SECTION M

INTERVIEW CHARACTERISTICS AND SURVEY INFORMATION [COMPLETED BY INTERVIEWER AFTER THE END OF THE INTERVIEW]

v251. During the interview the respondent was....

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not very interested

v252. Specify the language in which interview was conducted if **not in Arabic**: _____

v253. Where did the interview take place?

1. In the respondent's home
2. At the respondent's doorstep
3. At the respondent's place of work
4. Coffee shop
5. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY] _____

v254. Please choose the best statement that describes your seating arrangement relative to the Respondent during interview

1. Next to Respondent (facing the same way)
2. Next to Respondent (facing at a right angle)
3. Across from Respondent
4. Other seating arrangement

v255. Who was present during the interview? (Circle all that apply)

1. Father
2. Mother
3. Husband
4. Wife
5. Brother
6. Sister
7. Son >18 years old
8. Daughter >18 years old
9. Son 13-17 years old
10. Daughter 13-17 years old
11. Son 9-12 years old
12. Daughter 9-12 years old
13. Son 4-9 years old
14. Daughter 4-9 years old
15. Son under 4 years old
16. Daughter under 4 years old
17. Father in-law
18. Mother in-law
19. Aunt
20. Uncle
21. Male Neighbor
22. Female Neighbor
23. Male Friend
24. Female Friend
25. Other (Specify) _____
26. No one was present (Skip to V260)
27. Don't Know

v256. During how much of the interview were any of the people present?

1. All the interview
2. Most of the interview
3. Some of the interview
4. A short period of interview

v257. Item removed

v258. How did the presence of other persons affect the interview? (Circle all that apply)

1. Person/s joined the interview, and you had to stop the interview until they left
2. Person/s joined the interview, you and the Respondent answered their questions or explained that privacy was needed, and they left
3. Person/s stayed in the room, but they could not hear the interview
4. The person/s who was/were present could hear the questions and answers, but they are too young to understand the content of the interview
5. Person/s stayed in the room, and they could hear the interview but they didn't interfere or participate in the interview
6. Person/s stayed in the room, and helped the Respondent with his/her answers
7. Person/s stayed in the room, and imposed answers on the respondent
8. Person/s stayed in the room, which made the respondent conservative and not at ease
9. No one was present during any time of the interview (Skip to V260)
10. Other – Specify _____

v259. Which statement describes best the situation that lead to the presence of others during the interview?

1. Person/s was/were present in the same room and neither you or the Respondent asked them to leave
2. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you asked them to leave and they left
3. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you asked them to leave but they refused
4. Person/s was/were present in the same room and the Respondent asked them to leave and they left
5. Person/s was/were present in the same room and the Respondent asked them to leave but they refused
6. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you and the Respondent asked them to leave and they left
7. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you and the Respondent asked them to leave but they refused
8. Person/s was/were not present in the room and the Respondent invited them to stay and you did not mind
9. Person/s was/were not present in the room and the Respondent invited them to stay in spite of the fact that you asked for a private interview
10. Other – Specify _____

v260. If the respondent was female, please use Showcard 32 to record her veil status.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7 Not applicable (Respondent is male)	8 DK	9 NR
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v261. If the respondent was male, please Showcard 33 to indicate whether he has a beard, and if so, its style.

1	2	3	4	5	7 Not applicable (Respondent is female)	8 DK	9 NR
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v262. If the respondent was male, did he have a darker mark on his forehead that is sometimes attributed to praying frequently?

1. Yes
5. No
7. Not applicable (Respondent is female)
8. DK
9. NR

v263. Did you observe any objects or books at the respondent's house that have religious meaning? (Circle all that apply)

1. Verses of Quran (frames, mirrors, etc.)
2. Quran (in book form)
3. Misbaha (prayer beads)
4. Picture frames or objects of religious place such as Makkah, Kaaba, etc.
5. Christian or Jewish religious objects
6. Other (please specify) _____
7. No objects observed
8. Unsure if objects observed were religious

v264. Any other interviewer observations

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