

Comparative Panel Survey on the Dynamics of Change: Belief Formation and Political Engagement in Egypt, Tunisia, and Turkey

March 2016

Questionnaire ID, four digit _____

Country _____

INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: THIS INTRODUCTION MUST BE READ TO EACH RESPONDENT BEFORE BEGINNING THE INTERVIEW:

I am from FREKANS Araştırma. We are carrying out research in Turkey on what people value in life. This research will interview a nationally representative sample of the adult population in Turkey. Your home address was selected randomly as part of a representative sample of the people living in Turkey in 2013, and we are recontacting you now to request your participation in a second interview.

We are so grateful for your cooperation in 2013. Now, we are again seeking your permission to ask your opinion on topics such as development, beliefs about families, politics, media use, corruption, and various other attributes of individual and family life. For example, we might ask you how optimistic you feel these days, or about how important you think democracy is when discussing attributes of a good government. Please be assured that there is no right or wrong answer to any of these questions. Your help is extremely important because it will contribute to a better understanding of what people around the world believe and want out of life.

Your answers will be kept completely confidential. Your identifying information will be kept in a separate, secure location from your survey responses and will be linked only by an arbitrary identification number. We believe there is no risk to you for taking part in this study. Any answers you give will be combined with the responses of all other participants. This means that no one will be able to trace the identities of any of our individual participants. The results of this research will be used for academic purposes only and will be disseminated in scholarly journals and presentations. This research may be indirectly beneficial to you because it contributes to the development of the social sciences and to public policy in Turkey.

Like last time, this interview will take about an hour or so and I want to assure you that it is completely voluntary and confidential.

We may contact you in the future about an opportunity to participate in a follow-up discussion about some of the same topics raised in the questions I'll be asking you today. Again, participation in any subsequent interview would be completely voluntary and confidential.

By verbally stating "I agree," you are indicating that you are at least 18 years of age, you have had this consent form read to you, your questions have been answered, and you voluntarily agree to participate. If you agree, please state "I agree."

If you want to know more about the study, you can call _____ at FREKANS Research at _____.

SECTION A1

V1_A. EXACT TIME NOW (CODE USING 24 HOUR CLOCK): _____

How are you? Thank you so much for your time and for agreeing to share with us your views and experiences. I would like to begin by asking a few questions about changes that have occurred in your life since the last time we talked, around June 2013.

v1.	Since June 2013, have there been any changes in your family? Have you: (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY) : 1. Married 2. Separated 3. Divorced 4. Been widowed 5. There have been no changes in marital status 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v2.	Have there been any births in your immediate family since June 2013? 1. Yes 5. No→ Skip to v4 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v3.	(IF YES IN V2) Congratulations! Who in the family had a baby? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) 1. Female respondent or respondent's wife 2. Respondent's brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law 3. Respondent's child 4. Other (Please specify) _____

v4.	Since June 2013, have you been enrolled in any educational program, even for just a short time? [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT NEEDS CLARIFICATION, INTERVIEWER SHOULD SAY: "AN EDUCATION PROGRAM THAT CAN RESULT IN AN ADVANTAGE OR ADVANCEMENT IN THE WORKFORCE"] 1. Yes 5. No 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v5.	Since June 2013, have you quit school? 1. Yes 5. No 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v6.	Since June 2013, have you lost your job? 1. Yes 5. No 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v7.	Since June 2013, have you started a new job? 1. Yes 5. No 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

v8. Since June 2013, have you experienced bankruptcy?

1. Yes

5. No

8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)

9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

SECTION A2

Thank you so much for sharing this information. A lot of things have happened in Turkey since June 2013 as well. Now I would like to talk about some of those events.

v9. What was the most important event that occurred in Turkey since the last time we talked? **(NOTE TO THE INTERVIEWERS: DO NOT READ THESE ITEMS TO THE RESPONDENTS. THIS IS A PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. PROBE RESPONDENTS IF THEY CANNOT RECALL ANY EVENT.)**

1. Gezi Park protests, Summer 2013
2. Corruption Operation on the 17th – 25th of December
3. Syrian refugee crisis
4. Soma mining accident
5. Presidential election, August 2014
6. Turkish general elections, June 2015
7. Turkish general elections, November 2015
8. The conflict between Fatullah Gulan movement and the government
9. The breakdown of the peace process with PKK
10. Bombing at peace rally in Ankara, October 2015
11. Turkish fighter jets shoot down Russian warplane that Turkey claims entered its airspace
12. Istanbul terrorist attack in January 2016
13. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
98. DK
99. NR

Now, I am going to read you a list of events **in Turkey** since June 2013. For each event, I would like you to tell me first, if you have heard of it. Then, if you have heard of it, please tell me whether you thought the event was very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant. [SHOWCARD 1]

(...very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant e?)	Very significant	Somewhat significant	Not very significant	Not at all significant	Has not heard of event		DK	NR
v10. Gezi Park protests, Summer 2013	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v11. Corruption Operation on the 17 th – 25 th of December	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v12. Syrian refugee crisis	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v13. Soma mining accident	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v14. Presidential election, August 2014	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v15. Turkish general elections, June 2015	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v16. Turkish general elections, November 2015	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v17. The conflict between Fatullah Gulan movement and the government	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v18. The breakdown of the peace process with PKK	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v19. Bombing at peace rally in Ankara, October 2015	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v20. Turkish fighter jets shoot down Russian warplane that Turkey claims entered its airspace	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v21. Istanbul terrorist attack in January 2016	1	2	3	4	6		8	9

v22. I am going to give you a card that lists the events I just asked you about. Among those you have heard of, which would you say seems to you most important? [SHOWCARD 2]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THE SAME EVENT AS IN V9, AND IT IS NOT LISTED ON THE CARD, ACCEPT THE RESPONSE. CODE THE RESPONSE "13" AND SPECIFY THE EVENT.]

1. Gezi Park protests, Summer 2013
2. Erdogan corruption scandal
3. Syrian refugee crisis
4. Soma mining accident
5. Presidential election, August 2014
6. Turkish general elections, June 2015
7. Turkish general elections, November 2015
8. The conflict between Fatullah Gulan movement and the government
9. The breakdown of the peace process with PKK
10. Bombing at peace rally in Ankara, October 2015
11. Turkish fighter jets shoot down Russian warplane that Turkey claims entered its airspace
12. Istanbul terrorist attack in January 2016
13. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
98. DK
99. NR

v23. How much were you emotionally affected by the [EVENT CODED IN V22]? A great deal, some, not very much, not at all? [SHOWCARD 3]

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v24. To what extent did the event change your perspective? [SHOWCARD 4]

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION A3

A lot has also happened outside Turkey since June 2013.

v25. What was the most important event that occurred outside Turkey since the last time we talked? **(NOTE TO THE INTERVIEWERS: DO NOT READ THESE ITEMS TO THE RESPONDENTS. THIS IS A PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. PROPE RESPONDENTS IF THEY CANNOT RECALL ANY EVENT.)**

1. Political unrest in Egypt
2. ISIS attacks
3. Israeli-Palestinian conflict
4. Syrian civil war
5. Iraqi civil war
6. Terrorist attacks in Paris
7. Nuclear negotiations between Iran and the international community
8. Crisis in Greece
9. Bombing of Russian airline out of Sharm el-Sheikh
10. Refugee crisis in Europe
11. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Now I am going to read you a list of events outside of Turkey since June 2013. For each event, I would like you to tell me first, if you have heard of it. Then, if you have heard of it, please tell me whether you thought the event was very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant [SHOWCARD 5]

(...very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant e?)	Very significant	Somewhat significant	Not very significant	Not at all significant	Has not heard of event		DK	NR
v26. Political unrest in Egypt	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v27. ISIS attacks	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v28. Israeli-Palestinian conflict	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v29. Syrian civil war	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v30. Iraqi civil war	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v31. Terrorist attacks in Paris	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v32. Nuclear negotiations between Iran and the international community	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v33. Crisis in Greece	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v34. Bombing of Russian airline out of Sharm el-Sheikh	1	2	3	4	6		8	9
v35. Refugee crisis in Europe	1	2	3	4	6		8	9

v36. I am going to give you a card that lists the events outside Turkey that I just asked you about. Among those you have heard of, which would you say seems to you most important? [SHOWCARD 6]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THE SAME EVENT AS IN V25, AND IT IS NOT LISTED ON THE CARD, ACCEPT THE RESPONSE. CODE THE RESPONSE "11" AND SPECIFY THE EVENT.]

1. Political unrest in Egypt
2. ISIS attacks
3. Israeli-Palestinian conflict
4. Syrian civil war
5. Iraqi civil war
6. Terrorist attacks in Paris
7. Nuclear negotiations between Iran and the international community
8. Crisis in Greece
9. Bombing of Russian airline out of Sharm el-Sheikh
10. Refugee crisis in Europe
11. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v37. How much were you emotionally affected by the [EVENT CODED IN V36]? A great deal, some, not very much, not at all? very stressful for you, personally, somewhat stressful, for you, personally not very stressful, for you, personally, or not at all stressful? [SHOWCARD 7]
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v38. To what extent did the event change your perspective? [SHOWCARD 8]
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Section A4

Now we are going to ask some questions about your own life these days.

v39. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer. **(Respondent Show Card 9)**

Completely Dissatisfied					Completely Satisfied					DK	NR
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

v40. How important is religion in your life – very important, rather important, not very important, or not all important?

- 1. Very important
- 2. Rather important
- 3. Not very important
- 4. Not important at all
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v41. Next I will ask your opinions about marriage and family life. In your view, which of the following is the more important basis for marriage:

- 1. Parental approval
- 2. Love
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v42. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Marriage is an out-dated institution.

- 1. Agree
- 2. Disagree
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

(CODE FIVE ONLY)

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? **(Please choose up to five) (Respondent Show Card 10)**

	Selected	Not Selected	DK	NR
v43. Independence?	1	2	8	9
v44. Hard work?	1	2	8	9
v45. Feeling of responsibility?	1	2	8	9
v46. Imagination?	1	2	8	9
v47. Tolerance and respect for other people?	1	2	8	9
v48. Thrift?	1	2	8	9
v49. Determination, perseverance?	1	2	8	9
v50. Religious faith?	1	2	8	9
v51. Unselfishness?	1	2	8	9
v52. Obedience?	1	2	8	9

Next, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree:	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v53. It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v54. A wife must always obey her husband.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v55. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4	8	9
v56. A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v57. It is up to a woman to dress whichever way she wants	1	2	3	4	8	9
v58. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v59.	Which one of these women is dressed most appropriately for public places? Just tell me number on the card. (Respondent Show Card 11)	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9
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Section B

Thinking about what should change to make your country a better place to live, and please tell us if you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the following:

Turkey will be a better society:	Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	DK	NR
v60. If religion and politics are separated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v61. If its government was similar to Western governments.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v62. If it had the technology of the West	1	2	3	4	8	9

Among the following, which problems **for your country** do you consider very important (very serious), important, somewhat important, least important, or not important? [Show Card 12]

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	NR
v63.	Aggression from a neighboring country	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v64.	Cultural invasion by the West	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

v73. How proud are you to be a citizen of the Republic of Turkey?

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v74. Which of the following best describes you?

- 1 Above all, I am a Citizen of the Republic of Turkey
- 2 Above all, I am a (Muslim [CHRISTIAN FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS]/[JEWISH FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS])
- 3 Above all, I am a Turk
- 4 Above all, I am a Kurd
- 5 Above all, I am a Allawi
- 6 Above all, I am Other [DO NOT READ OUT. PLEASE SPECIFY OTHER]
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Agree Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v75.	Religious leaders should not interfere in politics. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v76.	It would be better for Turkey if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office. (Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v77.	There are conspiracies against Muslims. (Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v78.	Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government.	1	2	3	4	8	9

Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. How important is each of the following traits for a good government?

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	NR
v79.	It should make laws according to the people's wishes	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v80.	It should implement only the laws of the shari'a	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

v81. How do you feel toward the current political leaders who are in power in Turkey? Choose the statement that is closest to how you feel (**Respondent Show Card 15**).

1. I feel respect towards them
2. I feel secure in their presence
3. They make me upset
4. They make me angry
5. They make me feel contempt
8. DK
9. NR

Section D

The next set of questions is about religion. Please be assured they are in no way intended to reveal doubts about anyone's faith in their religion. These questions are being asked to people of different religions all over the world including Muslims, Christians, Hindus, Buddhists, and so on. We compare people's responses in different countries in order to understand the similarities and differences in their religious faiths. We appreciate everyone's generous contributions to our research. **(Respondent Show Card 16)**

	Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v82.	Any infraction of religious instruction will bring about Allah's severe punishment. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v83.	Only Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] provides comprehensive truth about Allah.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v84.	Non-Muslims [Non-Christians (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Non-Jews (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] should be prohibited from practicing their religion in Tunisia.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v85.	Only the fear of Allah keeps people on the right path.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v86.	The Quran [Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] is true from beginning to end.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v87.	Only Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] gives a complete and unfailing guide to human salvation and guidance. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v88.	Allah requires his slaves to repent (tobbah)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v89.	Only Muslims [Christians (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Jews (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] will go to heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v90.	Our children should not be allowed to learn about other religions.	1	2	3	4	8	
v91.	The followers of other religions should not have the same rights as mine.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v92.	Satan is behind any attempt to undermine belief in Allah. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v93.	Criticism of Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v94.	People stay on the right path only because they expect to be rewarded in heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v95.	In the presence of the Quran [the Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)], there is no need for man-made laws.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v96.	Criticism of Muslim [Christian (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Jewish (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] religious leaders should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v97.	The Quran [the Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] has correctly predicted all the major events that have occurred in human history. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v98.	Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] is the only true religion.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v99.	Whenever there is a conflict between religion and science, religion is always right.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v100.	Those who practice religions other than mine should be punished	1	2	3	4	8	9

v101. Which of the follow statements is closer to your view of religious laws:

1. It is OK to change the religious laws according to changes in social conditions.
2. The religious laws practiced during the time of the Prophet must still be practiced in our society today.
8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

- v102. Apart from funerals, about how often do you go to a mosque [church (for Christian respondents)] these days?
1. More than once a week
 2. Once a week
 3. Once a month
 4. Only on the religious events
 5. Once a year
 6. Rarely
 7. I do not go to mosque [church (for Christian respondents)]
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v103. How often do you pray?
1. Five times a day
 2. Two to four times a day
 3. Once a day
 4. Once or twice a week
 5. Once or twice a month
 6. Once a year
 7. Never
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v104. To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person, on a scale from 1 to 10? **(Respondent Show Card 17)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Not at all religious									Very religious	DK	NR

Again, please keep in mind that we ask the next question because we will compare the results from Turkey with many other countries.					
	Yes	No	DK	NR	
v105.	1	2	8	9	
Do you believe in God?					

- v106. How important is the presence of God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate: 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important. **(Respondent Show Card 18)**

Not at all important	10	Very important	DK	NR							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

- v107. INTERVIEWER: WAS ANYONE ELSE BESIDES THE RESPONDENT PRESENT FOR SECTION D1?

1. Yes
2. No

Section D2

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about politics. I'd like you to look at card 15. I'm going to read out some types of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all **since Spring 2013**.

(Respondent Show Card 19)

(... would you say a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all?)		A lot	Sometimes	Rarely	Not at all	DK	NR
v108.	Sign a petition? Have you signed a petition a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all since Spring 2013?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v109.	Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v110.	Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or party?						
v111.	Participate in a political activity in which there was the possibility of being arrested?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v112.	Participate in a political activity in which you feared for your personal safety?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v113.	Participate in a violent political activity that might lead to property damage or injury of others?	1	2	3	4	8	9

How effective do you think the following types of political action are? Please use a scale from 1 to 4, where 1 means that the political activity is not at all effective in fulfilling its goal, and 4 means the political activity is extremely effective in fulfilling its goal.

(Respondent Show Card 20)

(... would you say it is not at all effective, somewhat effective, effective, or extremely effective?)		Not at all effective	Somewhat effective	Effective	Extremely effective	DK	NR
v114.	Sign a petition? Would you say it is not at all effective, somewhat effective, effective, or extremely effective?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v115.	Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v116.	Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or party?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v117.	Engage in a <u>violent</u> political activity that might lead to property damage or injury of others?	1	2	3	4	8	9

On a scale of 1 to 10, where do you place your view on this scale, where "1" indicates that you completely disagree and "10" that you completely agree (Respondent Show Card 21):

	Completely disagree										Completely agree	DK	NR
v118. We depend too much on our religion and not enough on science	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	

On the scale of 1 to 10, where do you place your view on this scale, where '1' indicates that you completely rely on religion and '10' you completely rely on science on the following issues: (Show Card 22)

	Completely rely on religion										Completely rely on science	DK	NR
v119. To fully understand the meaning of life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v120. To be able to build a happy life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v121. To establish a safe, secure, and prosperous society	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	

SECTION D3

- v122. Whom did you vote for in the election for president in Turkey in August 2014? _____
1. Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
 2. Ekmeleddin İhsanoğlu
 3. Selaehattin Demirtaş
97. I did not participate in the elections [DO NOT READ OUT]
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v123. On the whole, how would you rate the fairness of the elections in 2014? Was it completely fair, fair but with minor problems, fair but with major problems, or not fair?
1. Completely fair
 2. Mostly fair
 3. Mostly unfair
 4. Completely unfair
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v124. Which party did you vote for in the Turkish General Election in November 2015? _____
1. Ak Parti /AKP
 2. CHP
 3. MHP
 4. HDP
 5. Other (specify)
97. I did not participate in the elections [DO NOT READ OUT]
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v125. On the whole, how would you rate the fairness of the elections in 2015? Was it completely fair, fair but with minor problems, fair but with major problems, or not fair?
1. Completely fair
 2. Mostly f
 3. Mostly unfair
 4. Completely unfair
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v126. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption currently among government officials in Turkey is very common, common, uncommon, or very uncommon?
1. Very common
 2. Common
 3. Uncommon
 4. Very uncommon
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

We would like you now to compare the present conditions in Turkey with those around 2013, the last time we talked. In each of the following areas, would you say that today things occur much more than before, somewhat more than before, about the same, somewhat less than before, or much less than before? **(Respondent Show Card 23)**

(...would you say this occurs much more than before, somewhat more than before, is much the same, somewhat less than before, or much less than before?)		Much more than before	Somewhat more than before	Much the Same	Somewhat less than before	Much less than before	DK	NR
v127.	People's freedom to join any organization they want. Would you say this occurs much more than before, somewhat more than before, is much the same, somewhat less than before, or much less than before?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v128.	People's freedom to publically express their thoughts and opinions	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v129.	Corruption in politics and government.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v130.	Unlawful arrests.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v131.	The difference between the rich and the poor	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

Section E

- v132. How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average per day?
0. I do not watch TV
 1. Less than 1 hour per day
 2. 1 - 2 hours per day
 3. 2 - 3 hours per day
 4. More than 3 hours per day
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v133. How much do you rely on domestic television as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all -----> Skip to V135
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V135
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V135
- v134. Which domestic channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION)
-
9995. No Particular domestic channel (volunteered)
9996 Inap: Codes 4,8,9 in v133
9998 DK
9999 NR
- v135. How much do you rely on satellite television (foreign) as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all -----> Skip to V137
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V137
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V137
- v136. Which satellite television channel (foreign) is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION)
-
9995. No Particular satellite channel (volunteered)
9996 Inap: Codes 4,8,9 in v135
9998 DK
9999 NR
- v137. How much do you rely on radio as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all -----> Skip to V139
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V139
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V139

v138. Which radio channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN ENDED QUESTION)

9995. No Particular radio channel (volunteered)
 9996 Inap: Codes 4,8,9 in v137
 9998 DK
 9999 NR

v139. How much do you rely on newspapers as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all -----> Skip to V141
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V141
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V141

v140. Which newspaper is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION)

9995. No Particular newspaper (volunteered)
 9996 Inap: Codes 4,8,9 in v139
 9998 DK
 9999 NR

(...a great deal, some, not very much, not at all?)		A great	Some	Not very	None at all	DK	NR
v141.	How much do you rely on the internet as a source of information?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v142.	How much do you rely on social networking sites, such as Facebook and Twitter, as a source of information	1	2	3	4	8	9
v143.	How much do you rely on your family as a source of information?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v144.	How much do you rely on your friends and peers as a source of information?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v145.	How much do you rely on religious figures as a source of information?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v146.	How much do you rely on political leaders as a source of information?	1	2	3	4	8	9

Section H

We would like you to think about morality levels in countries around the world. Countries where people have the lowest morality levels are rated one and countries where people have the highest morality levels are rated ten. You can use both of those numbers for rating morality levels plus all of the numbers in between. **(Respondent Show Card 24)**

	Country	Low morality								High morality		DK	NR
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
v147.	The U.S.? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v148.	Turkey? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v149.	Russia (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v150.	Iran (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v151.	Now how about the morality of the people who are members of ISIL? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

v152. Now I will ask your opinion about certain kinds of behaviors. Which one of the following four actions is most immoral – stealing other people’s property, violence against other people, premarital sex, or telling lies to other people to protect one’s own interests? [Show Card 25]

1. Stealing other people’s property
2. Violence against other people
3. Premarital relations
4. Telling lies to other people to protect one’s own interests.
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v153. What language do you normally speak at home?

1. Turkish
2. Kurdish
3. Arabic
7. Other (Specify) _____
8. DK
9. NR

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations (associations, communities, networks). For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? *(Read out and code one answer for each organization):*

	Active member	Inactive member	Don’t belong	DK	NR
v154. Religious organization	2	1	0	8	9
v155. Political party [none for Iran]	2	1	0	8	9
v156. Humanitarian or charitable organization	2	1	0	8	9

Section K

Next let's talk about neighbors.

(...Do you dislike or like...as your neighbors?)		Don't like	Like	DK	NR
v161.	Russians	1	2	8	9
v162.	Americans	1	2	8	9
v163.	French	1	2	8	9
v164.	British	1	2	8	9
v165.	Iranians	1	2	8	9
v166.	Iraqis	1	2	8	9
v167.	Saudis	1	2	8	9
v168.	Syrians	1	2	8	9
v169.	ISIL supporters	1	2	8	9

I am going to name a number of groups. For each one, could you tell me how much trust, in general, you have in them: is it a great deal, some, not very much, or none at all? **(Respondent Show Card 29)**

(...do you have a great deal of trust, some trust, not very much, or none at all?)		A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all	DK	NR
v170.	Allawi	1	2	3	4	8	9
v171.	Sunni	1	2	3	4	8	9
v172.	Kurd	1	2	3	4	8	9
v173.	Turk	1	2	3	4	8	9

I am going to name a number of groups and organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence, in general, you have in them: is it a lot, some, only a little, or none at all? **(Respondent Show Card 30)**

(...do you have a lot of trust, some, only a little, or none at all?)		A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all	DK	NR
v174.	Government	1	2	3	4	8	9
v175.	Parliament	1	2	3	4	8	9
v176.	The courts	1	2	3	4	8	9
v177.	The military	1	2	3	4	8	9
v178.	The Diyanet	1	2	3	4	8	9
v179.	The United Nations	1	2	3	4	8	9
v180.	The press	1	2	3	4	8	9
v181.	The president	1	2	3	4	8	9
v182.	Universities	1	2	3	4	8	9

v183. I would like to ask you a question about the political upheavals in Egypt, Libya, Tunisia and other places in the Middle East that began to occur in 2011. Which of the following is the most important **purpose** of these movements? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: REFER RESPONDENT TO SHOW CARD AND ASK RESPONDENT TO FOLLOW THE LIST WHILE YOU READ]**

(Respondent Show Card 31)

1. National movement for freedom and democracy
2. Religious movement for the establishment of an Islamic government
3. Movements to counter Western influence

4. Movements for economic equality and prosperity
5. These movements are a Western conspiracy
6. Movement of the Arab people for the unity of all Arab countries
7. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]_____
8. DK
9. NR

v184. People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, please tell me which of these five statements comes closest to the way you feel. **(Respondent Show Card 32)**

1. I see myself as a citizen of the world
2. I see myself as a citizen of the Republic of Turkey
3. I see myself as a citizen of the Islamic umma [world-wide Christian community (for Christian Respondents)]
4. I see myself as a citizen of the Allawi community
5. I see myself as a citizen of Kurdish community
6. I see myself as a citizen of Turkish community
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Some countries may have active enemies or are in a state of war with other countries, while other countries are not in such a state. If Turkey were to have such enemies or war conditions, we would like to ask you how you think they should be dealt with. Would you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v185. The only way to teach a lesson to our enemies is to threaten their lives and make them suffer. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v186. People should be ready for self-sacrifice to defend against the enemies of Turkey.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v187. Muslims must use violence against the enemies of Islam in Turkey.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v188. Turks are obligated to fight the influence of Western culture in their society.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v189. The Shi'is are a major threat to the Sunnis	1	2	3	4	8	9
v190. Our military personnel must gain religious education.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v191. How often have you ever had trouble with the police? Would you say quite a lot, a few times, or once or twice?

1. Quite a lot
2. A few times
3. Once or twice
4. Never
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Some people say that the following things are truly important for being Turkish. Others say they are not important. How important to you are each of the following: **(Respondent Show Card 33)**

	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose [DO NOT READ OUT, RECORD ONLY IF VOLUNTEERED]	DK	NR
v192. To have been born in Turkey	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v193. To have Turkish citizenship	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

v194.	To have lived in Turkey for most of one's life	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v195.	To be able to speak Turkish	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v196.	To be Muslim	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v197.	To respect Turkish political institutions and laws	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v198.	To feel Turkish	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v199.	To have Turkish ancestry	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

v200. Should university students be free to wear the *turban*?

1. Yes
5. No
8. DK
9. NR

This set of questions asks about all kinds of attacks on different groups of people. I will read you a list and ask you if you strongly approve of the attacks, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them. **(Respondent Show Card 34)**

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	NR
v201. Attacks on Turkish security forces - do you strongly approve of them, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v202. Suicide bomb attacks against civilians in Turkey?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v203. Attacks on civilian foreigners working in Turkey?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v204. Attacks on US military personnel in Iraq?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v205. Attacks on US civilians working for US companies in Europe?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v206. Attacks on US civilians working for US companies in Islamic countries?	1	2	3	4	8	9

SECTION L

Now I would like to ask a few more questions about you and your family.

v207. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? **[IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE.]:**

1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree (include post-graduate education)
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v208. Are you employed now including self-employment?

1. Yes

5. No → Skip to v211
- v209. About how many hours do you work per day on your main job? **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]** _____Hours
Per Day
- v210. About how many days each week do you work at your main job? **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]**
_____Days Per Week → Skip to v213
- v211. Why aren't you employed at the present time?
 1. Lost Job/Laid off → Skip to vV213
 2. Retired
 3. Housewife
 4. Student
 5. Permanently Disabled
 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): _____
- v212. Have you ever done any work for pay including self-employment?
 1. Yes
 5. No → Skip to V216
- v213. What (is/was) your main profession – what type of work (do/did) you do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R'S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]**
 Specify: _____
 98. DK
 99. NR
- v214. (Are/Were) you self-employed?
 1. Yes
 5. No
- v215. (Are/Were) you working for the government or public organization, a private business or industry, or what?
 1. Government or public organization
 2. Private business or industry
 3. Private non-profit organization **(IF VOLUNTEERED)**
 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): _____
- v216. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?
 1. Yes →Skip to V219
 5. No
- v217. Is the chief wage earner in your household employed now?
 1. Yes
 5. No
- v218. What (is/was) the main profession of the chief wage earner in your household – what type of work (does/did) the chief wage earner do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R'S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU**

SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]

Specify: _____

98. DK

99. NR

v219. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____
[ENTER ONLY THE LAST TWO DIGITS OF THE YEAR: "19" IS ASSUMED] 998. DK 999. NR

v220. This means you are ___ __ years old. Is that correct?
(NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: RESOLVE ANY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BIRTH YEAR AND AGE BY CONSULTING WITH RESPONDENT)

v221. Sex of Respondent:

1. Male

5. Female

v222. Please remind me, Are you currently **(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)**

1. Never been married →Skip to v229

2. Married

3. Divorced

4. Separated

5. Widowed

8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]

9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v223. Altogether, how many children have you had?

0. No child

1. 1 child

2. 2 children

3. 3 children

4. 4 children

5. 5 children

6. 6 children

7. 7 children

8. 8 or more children

96. Not applicable [DO NOT READ OUT]

98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]

99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

ALL FEMALES NOW SKIP TO V229. ASK V224 – V228 ONLY OF MALES WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED (CODED "2" IN V222)

v224. Is your wife employed now including self-employment?

1. Yes

5. No → Skip to v227

v225. About how many hours does she work per day on her main job?

_____ Hours Per Day **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]**

v226. About how many days each week does she work at her main job?

_____ Days Per Week → Skip to v228

v227. Has she ever done any work for pay **including self-employment**?

1. Yes
5. No → Skip to v229

v228. What (is/was) her main profession – what type of work (does/did) she do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R'S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]**

Specify: _____

98. DK
99. NR

v229. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation? **(Respondent Show Card 35)**

Completely Dissatisfied					Completely Satisfied					DK	NR
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

v230. During the past 12 months, did your family save money, just get by, spend some savings, or spend some savings and borrow money?

1. Save money
2. Just get by
3. Spent some savings
4. Spent savings and borrowed money
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v231. Please tell me which of the following best suits your household situation. **(Respondent Show Card 36)**

1. Unable to meet basic needs without assistance
2. Able to meet basic needs
3. Able to meet basic needs and have some non-essential goods
4. Able to meet basic needs and have many non-essential goods
5. Able to meet basic needs and have most anything we like
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v232. Compared to a year ago, would you say that your household's economic situation has:

1. Gotten worse
2. Stayed the same
3. Improved
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v233. Compared to other families in your community, do you think that your family's standard of living is:

1. Much lower than others
2. A little lower than others
3. About the same as others
4. A little higher than others
5. Much higher than others
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v234. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the upper class, upper middle class, lower middle class, working class, or lower class?
1. Upper class
 2. Upper middle class
 3. Lower middle class
 4. Working class
 5. Lower class
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v235. On this card is a scale of household incomes **per month**. We would like to know in what group your household is counting all wages, salaries, pensions, and other incomes that come in **per month**. Just give the number of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions. **(Respondent Show Card 37)**

10. 10.000 TL and above
9. 8.001 – 10.000 TL
8. 6.001 – 8.000 TL
7. 4.001 – 6.000 TL
6. 3.001 – 4.000 TL
5. 2.001 – 3.000 TL
4. 1.501 – 2.000 TL
3. 1.001 – 1.500 TL
2. 501 – 1.000 TL
1. 500 TL and below

98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Which of the following languages were spoken at home during your childhood?

		Yes	No	DK	NR
v236.	Turkish	1	2	8	9
v237.	Kurdish	1	2	8	9
v238.	Arabic	1	2	8	9
v239.	Other (please specify):.....	1	2	8	9

v240.	FEMALE RESPONDENTS: How do you generally dress when you go shopping in the market? Just tell me the number on the card. (Respondent Show Card 38)	1	2	3	4	5	6	98 DK	99 NR
	MALE RESPONDENTS, IF MARRIED: How does your wife generally dress when she goes shopping in the market? Just tell me the number on the card. (Respondent Show Card 38)								

- v241. MALE RESPONDENTS: Which of these images indicates the type of beard you wear? Just tell me the number on the card. **(Respondent Show Card 39)**

FEMALE RESPONDENTS, IF MARRIED: Which of these images indicates the type of beard your husband wears? Just tell me the number on the card. **(Respondent Show Card 39)**

- v242. Please forgive me for asking, and please accept my condolences for any loss that has occurred. Has any close family member (parent, child – including those not living at home) died since June 2013? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)
1. No one died
 2. Parent died
 3. Spouse died
 4. Brother or sister died
 5. Child died
 6. Other died (specify)
 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

- v243. Has there been any other major loss or tragedy in your family, such as a serious accident, illness, economic loss, or anything else since June 2013? [OPEN-ENDED]

Thank you for your time answering our questions, I still have only a couple of questions for you.

- v244. Do you currently have a twitter account?
1. Yes
 5. No -----> Skip to v254
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v254
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v254

- v245. Do you use the geographical location feature in your tweets?
1. Yes
 2. No
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v246. Does your twitter profile include information on the city or town you live in?
1. Yes
 5. No
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Think of your current use of twitter, generally speaking, how often do you use Twitter to: [Showcard 40]

... Daily, Several times a week, Once a week, Less than once a week, Never	Daily	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never	DK	NR
v247. Read tweets from people, organizations, and users you follow	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v248. Retweet messages from people, organizations, and users you follow	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v249. Tweet about you or your family	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

v250. Tweet about politics	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v251. Tweet about religion	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v252. Tweet about other topics	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

v253. What is your twitter username?

1. _____
2. I prefer not to say
3. I don't have a twitter account

v254. What is the e-mail address that is associated with your Facebook account? We will use this information to ask you to like our study page and follow our news.

1. _____
2. I prefer not to say
3. I don't have a facebook account

Those are all of the questions I have for you today. Thank you very much for your kind help with our research.

v255. **EXACT TIME NOW (CODE USING 24 HOUR CLOCK):** _____

v256. Total length of interview: ____ Minutes:

SECTION M

INTERVIEW CHARACTERISTICS AND SURVEY INFORMATION [COMPLETED BY INTERVIEWER AFTER THE END OF THE INTERVIEW]

v257. During the interview the respondent was....

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not very interested

v258. Specify the language in which interview was conducted if **not in Turkish:** _____

v259. Did the respondent discuss any political or religious topics with you?

1. Yes
5. No

v260. Where did the interview take place?

1. In the respondent's home
2. At the respondent's doorstep
3. At the respondent's place of work
4. Coffee shop
5. Via telephone (skip to v269)
6. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY] _____

v261. Please choose the best statement that describes your seating arrangement relative to the Respondent during interview

1. Next to Respondent (facing the same way)
2. Next to Respondent (facing at a right angle)
3. Across from Respondent
4. Other seating arrangement

v262. Was there anyone present at any point during the interview?

1. Yes
5. No

v263. Who was present during the interview? (Circle all that apply)

1. Father
2. Mother
3. Husband
4. Wife
5. Brother
6. Sister
7. Son >18 years old
8. Daughter >18 years old
9. Son 13-17 years old
10. Daughter 13-17 years old
11. Son 9-12 years old
12. Daughter 9-12 years old
13. Son 4-9 years old
14. Daughter 4-9 years old
15. Son under 4 years old
16. Daughter under 4 years old
17. Father in-law
18. Mother in-law
19. Aunt
20. Uncle
21. Male Neighbor
22. Female Neighbor
23. Male Friend
24. Female Friend
25. Other (Specify) _____
26. No one was present (Skip to V267)
27. Don't Know

v264. During how much of the interview were any of the people present?

1. All the interview
2. Most of the interview
3. Some of the interview
4. A short period of interview

- v265. How did the presence of other persons affect the interview? (Circle all that apply)
1. Person/s joined the interview, and you had to stop the interview until they left
 2. Person/s joined the interview, you and the Respondent answered their questions or explained that privacy was needed, and they left
 3. Person/s stayed in the room, but they could not hear the interview
 4. The person/s who was/were present could hear the questions and answers, but they are too young to understand the content of the interview
 5. Person/s stayed in the room, and they could hear the interview but they didn't interfere or participate in the interview
 6. Person/s stayed in the room, and helped the Respondent with his/her answers
 7. Person/s stayed in the room, and imposed answers on the respondent
 8. Person/s stayed in the room, which made the respondent conservative and not at ease
 9. No one was present during any time of the interview (Skip to V267)
 10. Other – Specify _____

- v266. Which statement describes best the situation that lead to the presence of others during the interview?
1. Person/s was/were present in the same room and neither you or the Respondent asked them to leave
 2. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you asked them to leave and they left
 3. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you asked them to leave but they refused
 4. Person/s was/were present in the same room and the Respondent asked them to leave and they left
 5. Person/s was/were present in the same room and the Respondent asked them to leave but they refused
 6. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you and the Respondent asked them to leave and they left
 7. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you and the Respondent asked them to leave but they refused
 8. Person/s was/were not present in the room and the Respondent invited them to stay and you did not mind
 9. Person/s was/were not present in the room and the Respondent invited them to stay in spite of the fact that you asked for a private interview
 10. Other – Specify _____

v267. If the respondent was female, please use Showcard 42 to record her veil status.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7 NA (R is male)	8 DK	9 NR
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- v268. Did you observe any objects or books at the respondent's house that have religious meaning? (Circle all that apply)
1. Verses of Quran (frames, mirrors, etc.)
 2. Quran (in book form)
 3. Misbaha (prayer beads)
 4. Picture frames or objects of religious place such as Makkah, Kaaba, etc.
 5. Christian or Jewish religious objects
 6. Other (please specify) _____
 7. No objects observed
 8. Unsure if objects observed were religious

v269. Any other interviewer observations

