

# The Youth, Emotional Energy, and Political Violence: The Cases of Egypt and Saudi Arabia

## Frequencies

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**CORIGIN: Country of origin**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Saudi Arabia	954	50.7	50.7	50.7
	2 Egypt	928	49.3	49.3	100.0
	Total	1882	100.0	100.0	

**V1: What is your opinion about people marry at older ages in rich, educated countries than in poor, uneducated countries?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	392	20.8	21.8	21.8
	2 Agree	606	32.2	33.7	55.6
	3 Disagree	604	32.1	33.6	89.2
	4 Strongly disagree	194	10.3	10.8	100.0
	Total	1796	95.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	60	3.2		
	97 NA	3	.2		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	Total	86	4.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V2: On average, families have more children in rich, educated countries than in poor, uneducated countries**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	199	10.6	11.0	11.0
	2 Agree	311	16.5	17.1	28.1
	3 Disagree	913	48.5	50.2	78.3
	4 Strongly disagree	394	20.9	21.7	100.0
	Total	1817	96.5	100.0	

Missing	9 DK	39	2.1
	97 NA	3	.2
	999 RA	23	1.2
	Total	65	3.5
Total		1882	100.0

**V3: Women are treated with more respect in rich, educated countries than in poor, uneducated countries**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	601	31.9	33.1	33.1
	2 Agree	662	35.2	36.5	69.6
	3 Disagree	375	19.9	20.7	90.2
	4 Strongly disagree	177	9.4	9.8	100.0
	Total	1815	96.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	39	2.1		
	97 NA	5	.3		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	Total	67	3.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V4: Do you think that In rich, educated countries, it is less common for young people to choose their own spouse than in poor, uneducated countries?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	215	11.4	12.2	12.2
	2 Agree	385	20.5	21.8	34.0
	3 Disagree	822	43.7	46.5	80.5
	4 Strongly disagree	344	18.3	19.5	100.0
	Total	1766	93.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	85	4.5		
	97 NA	8	.4		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	Total	116	6.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V5: In general, it is more common for married children to live with their older parents in rich, educated countries than in poor, uneducated countries**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	196	10.4	11.1	11.1
	2 Agree	308	16.4	17.4	28.5
	3 Disagree	884	47.0	50.1	78.6
	4 Strongly disagree	378	20.1	21.4	100.0
	Total	1766	93.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	90	4.8		
	97 NA	3	.2		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	Total	116	6.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V6: Polygamous families are more common in rich, educated countries than in poor, uneducated countries**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	199	10.6	11.3	11.3
	2 Agree	375	19.9	21.3	32.6
	3 Disagree	782	41.6	44.4	77.0
	4 Strongly disagree	406	21.6	23.0	100.0
	Total	1762	93.6	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	92	4.9		
	97 NA	5	.3		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	Total	120	6.4		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V7: The level of development in Saudi Arabia**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Least developed	34	1.8	1.9	1.9
	2 Least developed	25	1.3	1.4	3.2
	3 Least developed	68	3.6	3.7	6.9
	4	99	5.3	5.4	12.4

	5	263	14.0	14.4	26.7
	6	280	14.9	15.3	42.0
	7	305	16.2	16.7	58.7
	8 Most developed	324	17.2	17.7	76.4
	9 Most developed	202	10.7	11.0	87.5
	10 Most developed	229	12.2	12.5	100.0
	Total	1829	97.2	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	5	.3		
	99 DK	25	1.3		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	Total	53	2.8		
Total		1882	100.0		

#### V8: The level of development in Egypt

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Least developed	92	4.9	5.0	5.0
	2 Least developed	53	2.8	2.9	7.9
	3 Least developed	123	6.5	6.7	14.6
	4	143	7.6	7.8	22.3
	5	279	14.8	15.2	37.5
	6	257	13.7	14.0	51.5
	7	301	16.0	16.4	67.8
	8 Most developed	261	13.9	14.2	82.0
	9 Most developed	168	8.9	9.1	91.1
	10 Most developed	163	8.7	8.9	100.0
	Total	1840	97.8	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	3	.2		
	99 DK	16	.9		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	Total	42	2.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

#### V9: The level of development in Iran

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Least developed	47	2.5	2.8	2.8

	2	Least developed	50	2.7	3.0	5.7
	3	Least developed	122	6.5	7.2	12.9
	4		154	8.2	9.1	22.0
	5		296	15.7	17.5	39.5
	6		260	13.8	15.4	54.9
	7		270	14.3	16.0	70.9
	8	Most developed	218	11.6	12.9	83.7
	9	Most developed	148	7.9	8.7	92.5
	10	Most developed	127	6.7	7.5	100.0
	Total		1692	89.9	100.0	
Missing	97	NA	4	.2		
	99	DK	163	8.7		
	999	RA	23	1.2		
	Total		190	10.1		
Total			1882	100.0		

**V10: The level of development in China**

			Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	Least developed	7	.4	.4	.4
	2	Least developed	12	.6	.7	1.1
	3	Least developed	19	1.0	1.1	2.1
	4		32	1.7	1.8	3.9
	5		46	2.4	2.6	6.5
	6		70	3.7	3.9	10.4
	7		157	8.3	8.7	19.1
	8	Most developed	331	17.6	18.4	37.5
	9	Most developed	417	22.2	23.2	60.8
	10	Most developed	704	37.4	39.2	100.0
	Total		1795	95.4	100.0	
Missing	97	NA	1	.1		
	99	DK	63	3.3		
	999	RA	23	1.2		
	Total		87	4.6		
Total			1882	100.0		

**V11: The level of development in Yemen**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Least developed	161	8.6	9.2	9.2
	2 Least developed	181	9.6	10.3	19.5
	3 Least developed	272	14.5	15.5	35.0
	4	268	14.2	15.3	50.3
	5	374	19.9	21.3	71.6
	6	192	10.2	10.9	82.5
	7	139	7.4	7.9	90.4
	8 Most developed	81	4.3	4.6	95.0
	9 Most developed	38	2.0	2.2	97.2
	10 Most developed	49	2.6	2.8	100.0
	Total	1755	93.3	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	4	.2		
	99 DK	100	5.3		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	Total	127	6.7		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V12: The level of development in the U.S.**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Least developed	27	1.4	1.5	1.5
	2 Least developed	9	.5	.5	2.0
	3 Least developed	8	.4	.4	2.4
	4	6	.3	.3	2.7
	5	14	.7	.8	3.5
	6	12	.6	.7	4.2
	7	34	1.8	1.9	6.0
	8 Most developed	88	4.7	4.8	10.8
	9 Most developed	323	17.2	17.7	28.5
	10 Most developed	1309	69.6	71.5	100.0
	Total	1830	97.2	100.0	
Missing	99 DK	29	1.5		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	Total	52	2.8		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V13: The level of development in Somalia**

			Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	Least developed	717	38.1	40.1	40.1
	2	Least developed	354	18.8	19.8	59.9
	3	Least developed	264	14.0	14.8	74.7
	4		141	7.5	7.9	82.6
	5		122	6.5	6.8	89.4
	6		76	4.0	4.3	93.7
	7		29	1.5	1.6	95.3
	8	Most developed	32	1.7	1.8	97.1
	9	Most developed	31	1.6	1.7	98.8
	10	Most developed	21	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total			1787	95.0	100.0
Missing	97	NA	2	.1		
	99	DK	70	3.7		
	999	RA	23	1.2		
	Total			95	5.0	
Total			1882	100.0		

**V14: The level of development in France**

			Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	Least developed	9	.5	.5	.5
	2	Least developed	7	.4	.4	.9
	3	Least developed	9	.5	.5	1.4
	4		11	.6	.6	2.0
	5		29	1.5	1.6	3.6
	6		31	1.6	1.7	5.3
	7		97	5.2	5.3	10.6
	8	Most developed	252	13.4	13.8	24.4
	9	Most developed	516	27.4	28.3	52.7
	10	Most developed	861	45.7	47.3	100.0
	Total			1822	96.8	100.0
Missing	97	NA	3	.2		
	99	DK	34	1.8		
	999	RA	23	1.2		
	Total			60	3.2	
Total			1882	100.0		

**V15: The level of development in the UAE**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Least developed	15	.8	.8	.8
	2 Least developed	7	.4	.4	1.2
	3 Least developed	33	1.8	1.8	3.0
	4	42	2.2	2.3	5.3
	5	142	7.5	7.8	13.1
	6	177	9.4	9.7	22.9
	7	339	18.0	18.6	41.5
	8 Most developed	407	21.6	22.4	63.9
	9 Most developed	299	15.9	16.4	80.3
	10 Most developed	358	19.0	19.7	100.0
	Total	1819	96.7	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	1	.1		
	99 DK	39	2.1		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	Total	63	3.3		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V16: The level of individual freedom in Saudi Arabia**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low level of freedom	224	11.9	12.2	12.2
	2 Low level of freedom	134	7.1	7.3	19.5
	3 Low level of freedom	243	12.9	13.2	32.8
	4	231	12.3	12.6	45.3
	5	365	19.4	19.9	65.2
	6	200	10.6	10.9	76.1
	7	188	10.0	10.2	86.4
	8 High level of freedom	132	7.0	7.2	93.6
	9 High level of freedom	55	2.9	3.0	96.6
	10 High level of freedom	63	3.3	3.4	100.0
Total	1835	97.5	100.0		



Missing	99 DK	24	1.3
	999 RA	23	1.2
	Total	47	2.5
Total		1882	100.0

**V17: The level of individual freedom in Egypt**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low level of freedom	109	5.8	5.9	5.9
	2 Low level of freedom	59	3.1	3.2	9.1
	3 Low level of freedom	110	5.8	6.0	15.1
	4	108	5.7	5.9	21.0
	5	265	14.1	14.4	35.3
	6	252	13.4	13.7	49.0
	7	328	17.4	17.8	66.8
	8 High level of freedom	259	13.8	14.1	80.9
	9 High level of freedom	137	7.3	7.4	88.3
	10 High level of freedom	215	11.4	11.7	100.0
	Total	1842	97.9	100.0	
Missing	99 DK	16	.9		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	40	2.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V18:The level of individual freedom in Iran**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low level of freedom	116	6.2	6.9	6.9
	2 Low level of freedom	79	4.2	4.7	11.6
	3 Low level of freedom	153	8.1	9.1	20.7
	4	194	10.3	11.5	32.3

	5	316	16.8	18.8	51.1
	6	289	15.4	17.2	68.3
	7	217	11.5	12.9	81.2
	8 High level of freedom	135	7.2	8.0	89.2
	9 High level of freedom	92	4.9	5.5	94.7
	10 High level of freedom	89	4.7	5.3	100.0
	Total	1680	89.3	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	6	.3		
	99 DK	172	9.1		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	202	10.7		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V19: The level of individual freedom in China**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low level of freedom	21	1.1	1.2	1.2
	2 Low level of freedom	16	.9	.9	2.1
	3 Low level of freedom	49	2.6	2.8	4.9
	4	67	3.6	3.8	8.7
	5	125	6.6	7.1	15.9
	6	153	8.1	8.7	24.6
	7	254	13.5	14.5	39.1
	8 High level of freedom	354	18.8	20.2	59.3
	9 High level of freedom	309	16.4	17.6	76.9
	10 High level of freedom	405	21.5	23.1	100.0
	Total	1753	93.1	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	5	.3		
	99 DK	100	5.3		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	129	6.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V20: The level of individual freedom in Yemen**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low level of freedom	121	6.4	7.0	7.0
	2 Low level of freedom	134	7.1	7.7	14.6
	3 Low level of freedom	208	11.1	11.9	26.6
	4	244	13.0	14.0	40.6
	5	397	21.1	22.8	63.4
	6	253	13.4	14.5	77.9
	7	178	9.5	10.2	88.2
	8 High level of freedom	107	5.7	6.1	94.3
	9 High level of freedom	50	2.7	2.9	97.2
	10 High level of freedom	49	2.6	2.8	100.0
	Total	1741	92.5	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	9	.5		
	99 DK	108	5.7		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	141	7.5		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V21: The level of individual freedom in The U.S.**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low level of freedom	22	1.2	1.2	1.2
	2 Low level of freedom	8	.4	.4	1.7
	3 Low level of freedom	10	.5	.6	2.2
	4	19	1.0	1.0	3.3
	5	28	1.5	1.5	4.8
	6	23	1.2	1.3	6.1
	7	49	2.6	2.7	8.8
	8 High level of freedom	133	7.1	7.3	16.1

	9 High level of freedom	268	14.2	14.8	30.9
	10 High level of freedom	1255	66.7	69.1	100.0
	Total	1815	96.4	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	4	.2		
	99 DK	39	2.1		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	67	3.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V22: The level of individual freedom in Somalia**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low level of freedom	353	18.8	21.1	21.1
	2 Low level of freedom	244	13.0	14.6	35.6
	3 Low level of freedom	225	12.0	13.4	49.0
	4	189	10.0	11.3	60.3
	5	216	11.5	12.9	73.2
	6	151	8.0	9.0	82.2
	7	83	4.4	5.0	87.2
	8 High level of freedom	89	4.7	5.3	92.5
	9 High level of freedom	39	2.1	2.3	94.8
	10 High level of freedom	87	4.6	5.2	100.0
	Total	1676	89.1	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	6	.3		
	99 DK	176	9.4		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	206	10.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V23: The level of individual freedom in France**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low level of freedom	9	.5	.5	.5
	2 Low level of freedom	9	.5	.5	1.0
	3 Low level of freedom	8	.4	.4	1.4
	4	8	.4	.4	1.9
	5	24	1.3	1.3	3.2
	6	37	2.0	2.0	5.2
	7	82	4.4	4.5	9.8
	8 High level of freedom	214	11.4	11.8	21.5
	9 High level of freedom	468	24.9	25.8	47.3
	10 High level of freedom	956	50.8	52.7	100.0
	Total	1815	96.4	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	4	.2		
	99 DK	39	2.1		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	67	3.6		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V24: The level of individual freedom in UAE**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low level of freedom	30	1.6	1.7	1.7
	2 Low level of freedom	28	1.5	1.6	3.2
	3 Low level of freedom	61	3.2	3.4	6.6
	4	68	3.6	3.8	10.4
	5	236	12.5	13.1	23.5
	6	234	12.4	13.0	36.4
	7	336	17.9	18.6	55.1
	8 High level of freedom	358	19.0	19.9	74.9

	9 High level of freedom	193	10.3	10.7	85.6
	10 High level of freedom	259	13.8	14.4	100.0
	Total	1803	95.8	100.0	
Missing	99 DK	55	2.9		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	79	4.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V25: On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1000	53.1	54.3	54.3
	2 Agree	566	30.1	30.7	85.0
	3 Disagree	215	11.4	11.7	96.6
	4 Strongly disagree	62	3.3	3.4	100.0
	Total	1843	97.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	14	.7		
	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	39	2.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V26: University education is more important for a boy than for a girl**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	425	22.6	23.0	23.0
	2 Agree	390	20.7	21.1	44.1
	3 Disagree	668	35.5	36.1	80.2
	4 Strongly disagree	365	19.4	19.8	100.0
	Total	1848	98.2	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	7	.4		
	97 NA	3	.2		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	34	1.8		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V27: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	860	45.7	46.7	46.7
	2 Agree	623	33.1	33.8	80.6
	3 Disagree	266	14.1	14.4	95.0
	4 Strongly disagree	92	4.9	5.0	100.0
	Total	1841	97.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	14	.7		
	97 NA	3	.2		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	41	2.2		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V28: Male and female university students should not attend classes together**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	543	28.9	29.6	29.6
	2 Agree	511	27.2	27.8	57.4
	3 Disagree	613	32.6	33.4	90.8
	4 Strongly disagree	169	9.0	9.2	100.0
	Total	1836	97.6	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	18	1.0		
	97 NA	4	.2		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	46	2.4		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V29: It is up to a woman to dress which ever way she wants to**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	417	22.2	22.6	22.6
	2 Agree	406	21.6	22.0	44.7
	3 Disagree	634	33.7	34.4	79.1
	4 Strongly disagree	385	20.5	20.9	100.0
	Total	1842	97.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	12	.6		

	97 NA	4	.2
	999 RA	24	1.3
	Total	40	2.1
Total		1882	100.0

**V30: It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	298	15.8	16.2	16.2
	2 Agree	497	26.4	27.1	43.3
	3 Disagree	688	36.6	37.5	80.7
	4 Strongly disagree	354	18.8	19.3	100.0
	Total	1837	97.6	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	15	.8		
	97 NA	6	.3		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	45	2.4		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V31: A wife must always obey her husband**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	690	36.7	38.0	38.0
	2 Agree	662	35.2	36.4	74.4
	3 Disagree	359	19.1	19.8	94.2
	4 Strongly disagree	106	5.6	5.8	100.0
	Total	1817	96.5	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	38	2.0		
	97 NA	3	.2		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	65	3.5		
Total		1882	100.0		



**V32: Which of the following is the more important basis for marriage?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Parental approval	1054	56.0	58.9	58.9
	2 Love	735	39.1	41.1	100.0
	Total	1789	95.1	100.0	
Missing	3	31	1.6		
	9 DK	15	.8		
	97 NA	23	1.2		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	93	4.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V33: Income equality**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Incomes should be made more equal	225	12.0	12.3	12.3
	2	56	3.0	3.1	15.3
	3	68	3.6	3.7	19.0
	4	109	5.8	5.9	25.0
	5	223	11.8	12.2	37.1
	6	128	6.8	7.0	44.1
	7	178	9.5	9.7	53.8
	8	248	13.2	13.5	67.3
	9	224	11.9	12.2	79.6
	10 We need larger income differences as incentives for individuals	375	19.9	20.4	100.0
Total	1834	97.4	100.0		
Missing	97 NA	1	.1		
	99 DK	23	1.2		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	48	2.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V34: Ownership of business**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Private ownership of business and industry should be increased	258	13.7	14.3	14.3
	2	102	5.4	5.6	19.9
	3	114	6.1	6.3	26.2
	4	109	5.8	6.0	32.2
	5	257	13.7	14.2	46.4
	6	142	7.5	7.8	54.3
	7	106	5.6	5.9	60.1
	8	206	10.9	11.4	71.5
	9	214	11.4	11.8	83.4
	10 Government ownership of business and industry should be increased	301	16.0	16.6	100.0
	Total	1809	96.1	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	5	.3		
	99 DK	44	2.3		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	73	3.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V35: Responsibility**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 The government takes more responsibility	439	23.3	23.9	23.9
	2	142	7.5	7.7	31.6
	3	131	7.0	7.1	38.8
	4	136	7.2	7.4	46.2
	5	339	18.0	18.5	64.6
	6	127	6.7	6.9	71.5
	7	103	5.5	5.6	77.1
	8	153	8.1	8.3	85.5
	9	121	6.4	6.6	92.1
	10 The individual takes more responsibility	146	7.8	7.9	100.0

	Total	1837	97.6	100.0
Missing	97 NA	1	.1	
	99 DK	20	1.1	
	999 RA	24	1.3	
	Total	45	2.4	
Total		1882	100.0	

**V36: How well is the government is doing?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very bad	200	10.6	11.0	11.0
	2	68	3.6	3.8	14.8
	3	122	6.5	6.7	21.5
	4	119	6.3	6.6	28.1
	5	355	18.9	19.6	47.7
	6	217	11.5	12.0	59.6
	7	190	10.1	10.5	70.1
	8	201	10.7	11.1	81.2
	9	157	8.3	8.7	89.9
	10 Very good	184	9.8	10.1	100.0
	Total	1813	96.3	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	4	.2		
	99 DK	41	2.2		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	69	3.7		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V37: Having a strong head of government who does not have to bother with parliament and elections**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	32	1.7	3.7	3.7
	2 Fairly Good	143	7.6	16.4	20.1
	3 Fairly Bad	452	24.0	51.9	72.0
	4 Very Bad	244	13.0	28.0	100.0
	Total	871	46.3	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	30	1.6		

	97 NA	3	.2
	999 RA	24	1.3
	System	954	50.7
	Total	1011	53.7
Total		1882	100.0

**V38: Having a democratic political system**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	713	37.9	41.1	41.1
	2 Fairly Good	641	34.1	36.9	78.0
	3 Fairly Bad	274	14.6	15.8	93.8
	4 Very Bad	108	5.7	6.2	100.0
	Total	1736	92.2	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	120	6.4		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	146	7.8		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V39: Having an Islamic government, where religious authorities have absolute power**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	896	47.6	50.4	50.4
	2 Fairly Good	578	30.7	32.5	82.9
	3 Fairly Bad	260	13.8	14.6	97.6
	4 Very Bad	43	2.3	2.4	100.0
	Total	1777	94.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	48	2.6		
	97 NA	30	1.6		
	999 RA	27	1.4		
	Total	105	5.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V40: In democracy, the economy runs badly**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	446	23.7	25.9	25.9
	2 Agree	667	35.4	38.8	64.7
	3 Disagree	406	21.6	23.6	88.3
	4 Strongly disagree	201	10.7	11.7	100.0
	Total	1720	91.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	136	7.2		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	162	8.6		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V41: Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	413	21.9	24.1	24.1
	2 Agree	551	29.3	32.1	56.2
	3 Disagree	590	31.3	34.4	90.6
	4 Strongly disagree	161	8.6	9.4	100.0
	Total	1715	91.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	140	7.4		
	97 NA	3	.2		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	167	8.9		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V42: Democracies aren't good at maintaining order**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	293	15.6	17.1	17.1
	2 Agree	447	23.8	26.1	43.3
	3 Disagree	730	38.8	42.7	86.0
	4 Strongly disagree	240	12.8	14.0	100.0
	Total	1710	90.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	139	7.4		

	97 NA	9	.5
	999 RA	24	1.3
	Total	172	9.1
Total		1882	100.0

**V43: Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	577	30.7	33.6	33.6
	2 Agree	756	40.2	44.1	77.7
	3 Disagree	247	13.1	14.4	92.1
	4 Strongly disagree	135	7.2	7.9	100.0
	Total	1715	91.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	136	7.2		
	97 NA	7	.4		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	167	8.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V44: Religious leaders should not interfere in politics**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	77	4.1	8.9	8.9
	2 Agree	205	10.9	23.7	32.6
	3 Disagree	517	27.5	59.8	92.4
	4 Strongly disagree	66	3.5	7.6	100.0
	Total	865	46.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	6	.3		
	97 NA	30	1.6		
	999 RA	27	1.4		
	System	954	50.7		
	Total	1017	54.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V45: Politicians who do not believe in God, should not run for public office**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	145	7.7	16.8	16.8
	2 Agree	293	15.6	34.0	50.8
	3 Disagree	393	20.9	45.6	96.4
	4 Strongly disagree	31	1.6	3.6	100.0
	Total	862	45.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	7	.4		
	97 NA	32	1.7		
	999 RA	27	1.4		
	System	954	50.7		
	Total	1020	54.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V46: Would you say that this country's economy is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Run by a few big interests	1212	64.4	71.9	71.9
	2 Run for all the people	473	25.1	28.1	100.0
	Total	1685	89.5	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	127	6.7		
	97 NA	46	2.4		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	197	10.5		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V47: Aggression from a neighboring country**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very important	1209	64.2	67.3	67.3
	2 Important	302	16.0	16.8	84.1
	3 Somewhat important	106	5.6	5.9	90.0
	4 Not very important	77	4.1	4.3	94.3
	5 Not at all important	103	5.5	5.7	100.0

	Total	1797	95.5	100.0
Missing	9 DK	61	3.2	
	999 RA	24	1.3	
	Total	85	4.5	
Total		1882	100.0	

**V48: The exploitation of this country's natural resources by powerful countries**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very important	1135	60.3	63.2	63.2
	2 Important	400	21.3	22.3	85.4
	3 Somewhat important	107	5.7	6.0	91.4
	4 Not very important	61	3.2	3.4	94.8
	5 Not at all important	94	5.0	5.2	100.0
	Total	1797	95.5	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	61	3.2		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	85	4.5		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V49: Cultural invasion by the West**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very important	999	53.1	55.3	55.3
	2 Important	416	22.1	23.0	78.3
	3 Somewhat important	164	8.7	9.1	87.4
	4 Not very important	109	5.8	6.0	93.4
	5 Not at all important	119	6.3	6.6	100.0
	Total	1807	96.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	51	2.7		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	75	4.0		
Total		1882	100.0		



**V50: Egypt/Saudi Arabia would be a better society if women are treated with more respect than they are now**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	955	50.7	51.9	51.9
	2 Agree	635	33.7	34.5	86.4
	3 Disagree	171	9.1	9.3	95.7
	4 Strongly disagree	80	4.3	4.3	100.0
	Total	1841	97.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	17	.9		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	41	2.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V51: Egypt/Saudi Arabia would be a better society if religion and politics are separated**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	309	16.4	17.2	17.2
	2 Agree	376	20.0	20.9	38.0
	3 Disagree	728	38.7	40.4	78.5
	4 Strongly disagree	388	20.6	21.5	100.0
	Total	1801	95.7	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	55	2.9		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	81	4.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V52: Egypt/Saudi Arabia would be a better society if our society became similar to Western societies**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	149	7.9	8.1	8.1
	2 Agree	247	13.1	13.4	21.5
	3 Disagree	793	42.1	43.1	64.7
	4 Strongly disagree	649	34.5	35.3	100.0
	Total	1838	97.7	100.0	

Missing	9 DK	16	.9
	97 NA	4	.2
	999 RA	24	1.3
	Total	44	2.3
Total		1882	100.0

**V53: Egypt/Saudi Arabia would be a better society if age of marriage increased**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	168	8.9	9.3	9.3
	2 Agree	364	19.3	20.1	29.3
	3 Disagree	900	47.8	49.6	78.9
	4 Strongly disagree	382	20.3	21.1	100.0
	Total	1814	96.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	42	2.2		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	68	3.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V54e: (Egypt) Egypt would be a better society if there was a small number of men that married more than one wife**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	108	5.7	12.0	12.0
	2 Agree	400	21.3	44.4	56.4
	3 Disagree	321	17.1	35.7	92.1
	4 Strongly disagree	71	3.8	7.9	100.0
	Total	900	47.8	100.0	
Missing	System	982	52.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V54s: (Saudi Arabia) Saudi Arabia would be a better society if the number of men that married more than one wife decreased**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	242	12.9	26.8	26.8
	2 Agree	320	17.0	35.5	62.3
	3 Disagree	227	12.1	25.2	87.5
	4 Strongly disagree	113	6.0	12.5	100.0
	Total	902	47.9	100.0	
Missing	System	980	52.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V55: Egypt/Saudi Arabia would be a better society if more young people choose their spouses**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	636	33.8	35.2	35.2
	2 Agree	790	42.0	43.7	79.0
	3 Disagree	284	15.1	15.7	94.7
	4 Strongly disagree	96	5.1	5.3	100.0
	Total	1806	96.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	50	2.7		
	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	76	4.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V56: Egypt/Saudi Arabia would be a better society if the number of children born to families declined**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	553	29.4	30.6	30.6
	2 Agree	746	39.6	41.2	71.8
	3 Disagree	351	18.7	19.4	91.2
	4 Strongly disagree	159	8.4	8.8	100.0
	Total	1809	96.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	44	2.3		
	97 NA	4	.2		

	999 RA	25	1.3
	Total	73	3.9
Total		1882	100.0

**V57: Egypt/Saudi Arabia would be a better society if people had more freedom to mix with the opposite sex**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	165	8.8	9.1	9.1
	2 Agree	370	19.7	20.4	29.5
	3 Disagree	767	40.8	42.4	71.9
	4 Strongly disagree	509	27.0	28.1	100.0
	Total	1811	96.2	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	45	2.4		
	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	71	3.8		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V58: Egypt/Saudi Arabia would be a better society if it had the technology of the West**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	810	43.0	44.4	44.4
	2 Agree	650	34.5	35.6	80.0
	3 Disagree	187	9.9	10.2	90.2
	4 Strongly disagree	178	9.5	9.8	100.0
	Total	1825	97.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	28	1.5		
	97 NA	4	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	57	3.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V59: Egypt/Saudi Arabia would be a better society if it had the sexual freedom available in the West**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	16	.9	1.8	1.8
	2 Agree	34	1.8	3.8	5.5
	3 Disagree	384	20.4	42.6	48.2
	4 Strongly disagree	467	24.8	51.8	100.0
	Total	901	47.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	2	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	System	954	50.7		
	Total	981	52.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V60: Egypt/Saudi Arabia would be a better society if it had the entertainment options available in the West**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	298	15.8	16.5	16.5
	2 Agree	574	30.5	31.7	48.2
	3 Disagree	591	31.4	32.7	80.9
	4 Strongly disagree	345	18.3	19.1	100.0
	Total	1808	96.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	49	2.6		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	74	3.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V61: God has given humanity a complete, unfailing guide to happiness and salvation, which must be totally followed**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1448	76.9	78.7	78.7
	2 Agree	372	19.8	20.2	98.9
	3 Disagree	16	.9	.9	99.8
	4 Strongly disagree	4	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	1840	97.8	100.0	

Missing	9 DK	8	.4
	97 NA	7	.4
	999 RA	27	1.4
	Total	42	2.2
Total		1882	100.0

**V62: The basic cause of evil in this world is Satan, who is still constantly and ferociously fighting against God**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1156	61.4	63.5	63.5
	2 Agree	466	24.8	25.6	89.1
	3 Disagree	162	8.6	8.9	98.0
	4 Strongly disagree	37	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	1821	96.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	27	1.4		
	97 NA	7	.4		
	999 RA	27	1.4		
	Total	61	3.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V63: It is more important to be a good person than to believe in God and the right religion**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	545	29.0	30.1	30.1
	2 Agree	403	21.4	22.3	52.4
	3 Disagree	677	36.0	37.4	89.8
	4 Strongly disagree	184	9.8	10.2	100.0
	Total	1809	96.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	38	2.0		
	97 NA	8	.4		
	999 RA	27	1.4		
	Total	73	3.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V64: There is a particular set of religious teachings in this world that are so true, you can't go any "deeper" because they are the basic, bedrock message that God has given humanity**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1085	57.7	59.9	59.9
	2 Agree	563	29.9	31.1	91.0
	3 Disagree	128	6.8	7.1	98.1
	4 Strongly disagree	34	1.8	1.9	100.0
	Total	1810	96.2	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	37	2.0		
	97 NA	7	.4		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	72	3.8		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V65: When you get right down to it, there are basically only two kinds of people in the world: the Righteous, who will be rewarded by God; and the rest, who will not**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1172	62.3	65.1	65.1
	2 Agree	551	29.3	30.6	95.7
	3 Disagree	63	3.3	3.5	99.2
	4 Strongly disagree	15	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	1801	95.7	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	46	2.4		
	97 NA	7	.4		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	81	4.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V66: The Quran may contain general truths, but they should NOT be considered completely, literally true from beginning to end**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	70	3.7	7.9	7.9
	2 Agree	82	4.4	9.3	17.2
	3 Disagree	425	22.6	48.0	65.2
	4 Strongly disagree	308	16.4	34.8	100.0

	Total	885	47.0	100.0
Missing	9 DK	1	.1	
	97 NA	14	.7	
	999 RA	28	1.5	
	System	954	50.7	
	Total	997	53.0	
Total		1882	100.0	

**V67: To lead the best, most meaningful life, one must belong to the one, fundamentally true religion**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1343	71.4	73.0	73.0
	2 Agree	459	24.4	25.0	98.0
	3 Disagree	28	1.5	1.5	99.5
	4 Strongly disagree	9	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	1839	97.7	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	3	.2		
	97 NA	12	.6		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	43	2.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V68: When ever science and religion conflict, religion is always right**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	1370	72.8	74.8	74.8
	2 Agree	423	22.5	23.1	97.9
	3 Disagree	33	1.8	1.8	99.7
	4 Strongly disagree	6	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	1832	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	50	2.7		
Total		1882	100.0		



**V69: The fundamentals of God's religion should never be tampered with, or compromised with others' beliefs**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1359	72.2	75.3	75.3
	2 Agree	384	20.4	21.3	96.6
	3 Disagree	39	2.1	2.2	98.8
	4 Strongly disagree	22	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	1804	95.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	33	1.8		
	97 NA	17	.9		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	78	4.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V70: The only acceptable religion to God is Islam**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1351	71.8	73.7	73.7
	2 Agree	375	19.9	20.4	94.1
	3 Disagree	85	4.5	4.6	98.7
	4 Strongly disagree	23	1.2	1.3	100.0
	Total	1834	97.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	11	.6		
	97 NA	9	.5		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	48	2.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V71: God will punish most severely those who abandon his true religion**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1344	71.4	74.2	74.2
	2 Agree	427	22.7	23.6	97.8
	3 Disagree	35	1.9	1.9	99.7
	4 Strongly disagree	5	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	1811	96.2	100.0	

Missing	9 DK	33	1.8
	97 NA	10	.5
	999 RA	28	1.5
	Total	71	3.8
Total		1882	100.0

**V72: Islam is the only religion on this earth that teaches, without error, God's truth**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1376	73.1	75.3	75.3
	2 Agree	402	21.4	22.0	97.3
	3 Disagree	43	2.3	2.4	99.6
	4 Strongly disagree	7	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	1828	97.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	18	1.0		
	97 NA	8	.4		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	54	2.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V73: As countries under go economic development there will be a tendency for people to marry at older ages**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	271	14.4	15.1	15.1
	2 Agree	524	27.8	29.3	44.4
	3 Disagree	810	43.0	45.3	89.7
	4 Strongly disagree	185	9.8	10.3	100.0
	Total	1790	95.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	66	3.5		
	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	92	4.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V74: As countries under go economic development families will have fewer children**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	457	24.3	25.4	25.4
	2 Agree	875	46.5	48.7	74.2
	3 Disagree	349	18.5	19.4	93.6
	4 Strongly disagree	115	6.1	6.4	100.0
	Total	1796	95.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	56	3.0		
	97 NA	5	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	86	4.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V75: As countries under go economic development the status of women will, in general, decline**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	181	9.6	10.2	10.2
	2 Agree	258	13.7	14.6	24.8
	3 Disagree	883	46.9	49.9	74.8
	4 Strongly disagree	446	23.7	25.2	100.0
	Total	1768	93.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	87	4.6		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	114	6.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V76e: (Egypt) With economic development, some young people will have the right to choose their own spouse**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	308	16.4	34.6	34.6
	2 Agree	515	27.4	57.8	92.4
	3 Disagree	62	3.3	7.0	99.3
	4 Strongly disagree	6	.3	.7	100.0

	Total	891	47.3	100.0
Missing	System	991	52.7	
Total		1882	100.0	

**V76s: (Saudi Arabia) With economic development, fewer young people will choose their own spouse**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Strongly Agree	129	6.9	14.7	14.7
	2.00 Agree	256	13.6	29.1	43.8
	3.00 Disagree	323	17.2	36.7	80.5
	4.00 Strongly disagree	171	9.1	19.5	100.0
	Total	879	46.7	100.0	
Missing	System	1003	53.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V77: As countries undergo economic development, it will become more common for married children to live away from their older parents**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	403	21.4	22.9	22.9
	2 Agree	799	42.5	45.5	68.5
	3 Disagree	410	21.8	23.3	91.8
	4 Strongly disagree	144	7.7	8.2	100.0
	Total	1756	93.3	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	96	5.1		
	97 NA	5	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	126	6.7		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V78: The percentage of men having more than one wife increases with economic development**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	226	12.0	12.8	12.8
	2 Agree	521	27.7	29.6	42.4

	3 Disagree	761	40.4	43.2	85.6
	4 Strongly disagree	254	13.5	14.4	100.0
	Total	1762	93.6	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	89	4.7		
	97 NA	6	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	120	6.4		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V79: As societies become more developed, pursuing of the opposite sex before marriage increases**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	65	3.5	7.3	7.3
	2 Agree	170	9.0	19.2	26.5
	3 Disagree	416	22.1	46.9	73.4
	4 Strongly disagree	236	12.5	26.6	100.0
	Total	887	47.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	14	.7		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	System	954	50.7		
	Total	995	52.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V80: Islam should be the only religion taught in our public schools**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1094	58.1	59.4	59.4
	2 Agree	390	20.7	21.2	80.6
	3 Disagree	307	16.3	16.7	97.2
	4 Strongly disagree	51	2.7	2.8	100.0
	Total	1842	97.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	5	.3		
	97 NA	7	.4		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	40	2.1		

Total	1882	100.0
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**V81: I would not mind to have teachers who are not religious**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	374	19.9	20.3	20.3
	2 Agree	660	35.1	35.9	56.2
	3 Disagree	616	32.7	33.5	89.7
	4 Strongly disagree	190	10.1	10.3	100.0
	Total	1840	97.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	6	.3		
	97 NA	8	.4		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	42	2.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V82: Muslims are the only ones who will go to heaven, people of other religions will not no matter how good they one**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	952	50.6	53.3	53.3
	2 Agree	536	28.5	30.0	83.3
	3 Disagree	246	13.1	13.8	97.0
	4 Strongly disagree	53	2.8	3.0	100.0
	Total	1787	95.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	58	3.1		
	97 NA	9	.5		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	95	5.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V83: Non-Muslim religions have a lot of weird beliefs and pagan ways**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1010	53.7	55.5	55.5
	2 Agree	694	36.9	38.2	93.7

	3 Disagree	97	5.2	5.3	99.0
	4 Strongly disagree	18	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	1819	96.7	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	26	1.4		
	97 NA	9	.5		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	63	3.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V84: People who belong to different religions are probably just as nice and moral as those who belong to mine**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	599	31.8	32.7	32.7
	2 Agree	788	41.9	43.0	75.8
	3 Disagree	377	20.0	20.6	96.3
	4 Strongly disagree	67	3.6	3.7	100.0
	Total	1831	97.3	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	11	.6		
	97 NA	12	.6		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	51	2.7		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V85: I would like my religious leaders to meet with the leaders of other religions**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	605	32.1	33.2	33.2
	2 Agree	839	44.6	46.0	79.1
	3 Disagree	294	15.6	16.1	95.2
	4 Strongly disagree	87	4.6	4.8	100.0
	Total	1825	97.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	7	.4		
	97 NA	22	1.2		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	57	3.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V86: If it were possible, I'd rather have a job where I worked with people with the same religious views I have rather than with people with different views**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	854	45.4	46.5	46.5
	2 Agree	667	35.4	36.3	82.8
	3 Disagree	251	13.3	13.7	96.4
	4 Strongly disagree	66	3.5	3.6	100.0
	Total	1838	97.7	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	7	.4		
	97 NA	9	.5		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	44	2.3		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V87: The level of morality in Saudi Arabia**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low morality	54	2.9	2.9	2.9
	2 Low morality	48	2.6	2.6	5.5
	3 Low morality	51	2.7	2.8	8.3
	4	44	2.3	2.4	10.7
	5	134	7.1	7.3	17.9
	6	91	4.8	4.9	22.9
	7	202	10.7	10.9	33.8
	8 High morality	396	21.0	21.5	55.3
	9 High morality	297	15.8	16.1	71.4
	10 High morality	528	28.1	28.6	100.0
Total	1845	98.0	100.0		
Missing	99 DK	12	.6		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	37	2.0		
Total	1882	100.0			



**V88: The level of morality in Egypt**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low morality	58	3.1	3.2	3.2
	2 Low morality	28	1.5	1.5	4.7
	3 Low morality	65	3.5	3.5	8.2
	4	73	3.9	4.0	12.2
	5	255	13.5	13.9	26.0
	6	248	13.2	13.5	39.5
	7	332	17.6	18.1	57.6
	8 High morality	375	19.9	20.4	78.0
	9 High morality	188	10.0	10.2	88.2
	10 High morality	217	11.5	11.8	100.0
	Total	1839	97.7	100.0	
Missing	99 DK	18	1.0		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	43	2.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V89: The level of morality in Iran**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low morality	34	1.8	2.0	2.0
	2 Low morality	39	2.1	2.3	4.4
	3 Low morality	61	3.2	3.6	8.0
	4	79	4.2	4.7	12.7
	5	216	11.5	12.9	25.6
	6	237	12.6	14.1	39.8
	7	303	16.1	18.1	57.9
	8 High morality	301	16.0	18.0	75.8
	9 High morality	184	9.8	11.0	86.8
	10 High morality	221	11.7	13.2	100.0
	Total	1675	89.0	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	2	.1		
	99 DK	180	9.6		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	207	11.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V90: The level of morality in China**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low morality	150	8.0	9.0	9.0
	2 Low morality	125	6.6	7.5	16.4
	3 Low morality	193	10.3	11.5	28.0
	4	160	8.5	9.6	37.5
	5	266	14.1	15.9	53.4
	6	194	10.3	11.6	65.0
	7	205	10.9	12.2	77.2
	8 High morality	187	9.9	11.2	88.4
	9 High morality	84	4.5	5.0	93.4
	10 High morality	110	5.8	6.6	100.0
	Total	1674	88.9	100.0	
Missing	99 DK	183	9.7		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	208	11.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V91: The level of morality in Yemen**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low morality	33	1.8	1.9	1.9
	2 Low morality	55	2.9	3.1	5.0
	3 Low morality	88	4.7	5.0	10.0
	4	139	7.4	7.9	17.8
	5	315	16.7	17.8	35.7
	6	256	13.6	14.5	50.2
	7	339	18.0	19.2	69.4
	8 High morality	294	15.6	16.6	86.0
	9 High morality	110	5.8	6.2	92.2
	10 High morality	137	7.3	7.8	100.0
	Total	1766	93.8	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	1	.1		
	99 DK	90	4.8		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	116	6.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V92: The level of morality in The U.S.**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low morality	783	41.6	43.5	43.5
	2 Low morality	200	10.6	11.1	54.6
	3 Low morality	189	10.0	10.5	65.1
	4	148	7.9	8.2	73.4
	5	139	7.4	7.7	81.1
	6	91	4.8	5.1	86.2
	7	76	4.0	4.2	90.4
	8 High morality	62	3.3	3.4	93.8
	9 High morality	45	2.4	2.5	96.3
	10 High morality	66	3.5	3.7	100.0
	Total	1799	95.6	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	1	.1		
	99 DK	57	3.0		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	83	4.4		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V93: The level of morality in Somalia**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low morality	226	12.0	13.4	13.4
	2 Low morality	188	10.0	11.2	24.6
	3 Low morality	212	11.3	12.6	37.1
	4	212	11.3	12.6	49.7
	5	305	16.2	18.1	67.8
	6	225	12.0	13.3	81.1
	7	144	7.7	8.5	89.7
	8 High morality	90	4.8	5.3	95.0
	9 High morality	36	1.9	2.1	97.2
	10 High morality	48	2.6	2.8	100.0
	Total	1686	89.6	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	3	.2		
	99 DK	168	8.9		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	196	10.4		

Total	1882	100.0
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**V94: The level of morality in France**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low morality	485	25.8	27.3	27.3
	2 Low morality	222	11.8	12.5	39.8
	3 Low morality	194	10.3	10.9	50.7
	4	143	7.6	8.0	58.7
	5	178	9.5	10.0	68.7
	6	114	6.1	6.4	75.1
	7	112	6.0	6.3	81.4
	8 High morality	119	6.3	6.7	88.1
	9 High morality	79	4.2	4.4	92.6
	10 High morality	132	7.0	7.4	100.0
	Total	1778	94.5	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	5	.3		
	99 DK	74	3.9		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	104	5.5		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V95: The level of morality in the UAE**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Low morality	40	2.1	2.2	2.2
	2 Low morality	25	1.3	1.4	3.6
	3 Low morality	58	3.1	3.2	6.8
	4	84	4.5	4.7	11.5
	5	216	11.5	12.0	23.4
	6	224	11.9	12.4	35.8
	7	340	18.1	18.8	54.7
	8 High morality	360	19.1	19.9	74.6
	9 High morality	226	12.0	12.5	87.1
	10 High morality	232	12.3	12.9	100.0
	Total	1805	95.9	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	3	.2		
	99 DK	49	2.6		

	999 RA	25	1.3
	Total	77	4.1
Total		1882	100.0

**V96: How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Often	948	50.4	51.9	51.9
	2 Sometimes	601	31.9	32.9	84.8
	3 Rarely	179	9.5	9.8	94.6
	4 Never	99	5.3	5.4	100.0
	Total	1827	97.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	29	1.5		
	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	55	2.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V97: Apart from funerals, about how often do you go to a mosque these days?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 More than once a week	833	44.3	45.6	45.6
	2 Once a week	342	18.2	18.7	64.3
	3 Once a month	92	4.9	5.0	69.4
	4 Only on special holy days	156	8.3	8.5	77.9
	5 Once a year	98	5.2	5.4	83.3
	6 Less often	125	6.6	6.8	90.1
	7 Never, practically never	180	9.6	9.9	100.0
	Total	1826	97.0	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	28	1.5		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	56	3.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V98: How often do you pray?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Five Times a Day	1443	76.7	78.3	78.3
	2 Once or twice a week	290	15.4	15.7	94.0
	3 Once or twice a month	62	3.3	3.4	97.3
	4 At no time	49	2.6	2.7	100.0
	Total	1844	98.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	13	.7		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	38	2.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V99: Independently of whether you go to religious services or not, would you say you are...**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A religious person	1095	58.2	61.7	61.7
	2 Not a religious person	653	34.7	36.8	98.5
	3 A convinced atheist (not believing in God)	26	1.4	1.5	100.0
	Total	1774	94.3	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	82	4.4		
	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	108	5.7		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V100: Religious authorities in this country are giving adequate answers to the moral problems and needs of the individual**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1523	80.9	84.8	84.8
	2 No	274	14.6	15.2	100.0
	Total	1797	95.5	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	58	3.1		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		

	Total	85	4.5
Total		1882	100.0

**V101: Religious authorities in this country are giving adequate answers to the problems of family life**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1453	77.2	80.9	80.9
	2 No	343	18.2	19.1	100.0
	Total	1796	95.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	60	3.2		
	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	86	4.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V102: Religious authorities in this country are giving adequate answers to the people's spiritual needs**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1389	73.8	79.6	79.6
	2 No	357	19.0	20.4	100.0
	Total	1746	92.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	108	5.7		
	97 NA	3	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	136	7.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V103: Religious authorities in this country are giving adequate answers to the social problems facing your country today**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1323	70.3	74.2	74.2
	2 No	459	24.4	25.8	100.0
	Total	1782	94.7	100.0	

Missing	9 DK	74	3.9
	97 NA	1	.1
	999 RA	25	1.3
	Total	100	5.3
Total		1882	100.0

**V104: Do you believe in God?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1856	98.6	99.9	99.9
	2 No	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1857	98.7	100.0	
Missing	999 RA	25	1.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V105: Do you believe in life after death?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1792	95.2	97.4	97.4
	2 No	47	2.5	2.6	100.0
	Total	1839	97.7	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	17	.9		
	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	43	2.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V106: Do you believe people have a soul?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1809	96.1	98.4	98.4
	2 No	30	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	1839	97.7	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	18	1.0		
	999 RA	25	1.3		



	Total	43	2.3
Total		1882	100.0

**V107: Do you believe in hell?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1844	98.0	99.5	99.5
	2 No	10	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	1854	98.5	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	3	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	28	1.5		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V108: Do you believe in heaven?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1850	98.3	99.8	99.8
	2 No	4	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	1854	98.5	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	3	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	28	1.5		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V109: How important is God in your life?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all important.	20	1.1	1.1	1.1
	2	1	.1	.1	1.1
	3	1	.1	.1	1.2
	4	4	.2	.2	1.4
	5	2	.1	.1	1.5
	6	6	.3	.3	1.8
	7	8	.4	.4	2.3

	8	25	1.3	1.3	3.6
	9	62	3.3	3.3	7.0
	10 Very important	1724	91.6	93.0	100.0
	Total	1853	98.5	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	3	.2		
	99 DK	1	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	29	1.5		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V110: Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1806	96.0	99.4	99.4
	2 No	11	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	1817	96.5	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	28	1.5		
	97 NA	12	.6		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	65	3.5		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V111: It should make laws according to the people's wishes**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very important	646	34.3	36.6	36.6
	2 Important	517	27.5	29.3	66.0
	3 Somewhat important	166	8.8	9.4	75.4
	4 Least important	314	16.7	17.8	93.2
	5 Not important	120	6.4	6.8	100.0
	Total	1763	93.7	100.0	
Missing	System	119	6.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V112: It should implement only the laws of the shari'a**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very important	887	47.1	48.9	48.9
	2 Important	573	30.4	31.6	80.4
	3 Somewhat important	53	2.8	2.9	83.4
	4 Least important	275	14.6	15.2	98.5
	5 Not important	27	1.4	1.5	100.0
	Total	1815	96.4	100.0	
Missing	System	67	3.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V113: How proud are you to be Saudi/Egyptian?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very proud	1303	69.2	70.5	70.5
	2 Quite proud	465	24.7	25.2	95.7
	3 Not very proud	56	3.0	3.0	98.8
	4 Not at all proud	23	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	1847	98.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	9	.5		
	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	35	1.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V114: Which of the following best describes you?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Above all, I am an Egyptian/a Saudi	162	8.6	8.7	8.7
	2 Above all, I am a Muslim	1591	84.5	85.7	94.5
	3 Above all, I am an Arab	58	3.1	3.1	97.6
	4 Other	45	2.4	2.4	100.0
	Total	1856	98.6	100.0	

Missing	97 NA	1	.1
	999 RA	25	1.3
	Total	26	1.4
Total		1882	100.0

**V115: In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development its people should marry at older ages**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	230	12.2	12.7	12.7
	2 Agree	390	20.7	21.6	34.3
	3 Disagree	947	50.3	52.3	86.6
	4 Strongly disagree	242	12.9	13.4	100.0
	Total	1809	96.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	47	2.5		
	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	73	3.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V116: In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development its families should have more children**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	193	10.3	10.7	10.7
	2 Agree	358	19.0	19.8	30.5
	3 Disagree	955	50.7	52.9	83.5
	4 Strongly disagree	298	15.8	16.5	100.0
	Total	1804	95.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	51	2.7		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	78	4.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V117: In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should increase the status of women**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	683	36.3	37.9	37.9
	2 Agree	883	46.9	49.0	86.9
	3 Disagree	191	10.1	10.6	97.4
	4 Strongly disagree	46	2.4	2.6	100.0
	Total	1803	95.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	46	2.4		
	97 NA	8	.4		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	79	4.2		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V118: In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, more young people should choose their own spouse**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	676	35.9	37.5	37.5
	2 Agree	911	48.4	50.5	87.9
	3 Disagree	171	9.1	9.5	97.4
	4 Strongly disagree	47	2.5	2.6	100.0
	Total	1805	95.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	48	2.6		
	97 NA	4	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	77	4.1		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V119: In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should decrease the number of men having more than one wife**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	466	24.8	26.1	26.1
	2 Agree	832	44.2	46.7	72.8
	3 Disagree	382	20.3	21.4	94.2
	4 Strongly disagree	103	5.5	5.8	100.0

	Total	1783	94.7	100.0
Missing	9 DK	69	3.7	
	97 NA	5	.3	
	999 RA	25	1.3	
	Total	99	5.3	
Total		1882	100.0	

**V120: In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should allow young people more freedom to mix with the opposite sex**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	191	10.1	10.7	10.7
	2 Agree	387	20.6	21.6	32.2
	3 Disagree	757	40.2	42.2	74.5
	4 Strongly disagree	458	24.3	25.5	100.0
	Total	1793	95.3	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	62	3.3		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	89	4.7		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V121: There are conspiracies against Muslim nations by Jews and Americans**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	1340	71.2	73.1	73.1
	2 Agree	401	21.3	21.9	94.9
	3 Disagree	68	3.6	3.7	98.6
	4 Strongly disagree	25	1.3	1.4	100.0
	Total	1834	97.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	12	.6		
	97 NA	8	.4		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	48	2.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V122e: (Egypt) There is no peaceful way of establishing a truly independent country**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	215	11.4	24.4	24.4
	2 Agree	250	13.3	28.4	52.8
	3 Disagree	390	20.7	44.3	97.0
	4 Strongly disagree	26	1.4	3.0	100.0
	Total	881	46.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	11	.6		
	97 NA	8	.4		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	System	954	50.7		
	Total	1001	53.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V122s: (Saudi Arabia) There is a peaceful way to establish a country that is truly independent**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	279	14.8	29.2	29.2
	2 Agree	295	15.7	30.9	60.2
	3 Disagree	263	14.0	27.6	87.7
	4 Strongly disagree	117	6.2	12.3	100.0
	Total	954	50.7	100.0	
Missing	System	928	49.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V123: Peaceful means are more effective to establish a truly Islamic state**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	797	42.3	43.3	43.3
	2 Agree	694	36.9	37.7	81.1
	3 Disagree	296	15.7	16.1	97.2
	4 Strongly disagree	52	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	1839	97.7	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	2	.1		
	97 NA	13	.7		

999 RA	28	1.5
Total	43	2.3
Total	1882	100.0

**V124: Armed struggle often leads to fitneh, even though it may cause injury to the enemy**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	418	22.2	43.8	43.8
	2 Agree	378	20.1	39.6	83.4
	3 Disagree	122	6.5	12.8	96.2
	4 Strongly disagree	36	1.9	3.8	100.0
	Total	954	50.7	100.0	
Missing	System	928	49.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V125e: (Egypt) I desire my government to promote living or getting closer to nonbelievers**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	102	5.4	11.5	11.5
	2 Agree	258	13.7	29.2	40.7
	3 Disagree	448	23.8	50.6	91.3
	4 Strongly disagree	77	4.1	8.7	100.0
	Total	885	47.0	100.0	
Missing	System	997	53.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V125s: (Saudi Arabia) I yearn for a way to improve our society so we can live with other societies**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Strongly Agree	248	13.2	26.0	26.0
	2.00 Agree	218	11.6	22.9	48.8
	3.00 Disagree	297	15.8	31.1	80.0
	4.00 Strongly disagree	191	10.1	20.0	100.0
	Total	954	50.7	100.0	
Missing	System	928	49.3		



Total	1882	100.0
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**V126: The enemies of our nation should be dealt with through military action**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	286	15.2	32.5	32.5
	2 Agree	313	16.6	35.5	68.0
	3 Disagree	265	14.1	30.1	98.1
	4 Strongly disagree	17	.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	881	46.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	5	.3		
	97 NA	14	.7		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	System	954	50.7		
	Total	1001	53.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V127e: (Egypt) War is often necessary**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	425	22.6	48.1	48.1
	2 Agree	402	21.4	45.5	93.6
	3 Disagree	44	2.3	5.0	98.5
	4 Strongly disagree	13	.7	1.5	100.0
	Total	884	47.0	100.0	
Missing	System	998	53.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V127s: (Saudi Arabia) War is always necessary**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	464	24.7	48.6	48.6
	2 Agree	264	14.0	27.7	76.3
	3 Disagree	112	6.0	11.7	88.1
	4 Strongly disagree	114	6.1	11.9	100.0

	Total	954	50.7	100.0
Missing	System	928	49.3	
Total		1882	100.0	

**V128: Killing of civilians is never acceptable even though it may help defeat the enemy and win the war**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	767	40.8	41.9	41.9
	2 Agree	665	35.3	36.4	78.3
	3 Disagree	290	15.4	15.9	94.1
	4 Strongly disagree	107	5.7	5.9	100.0
	Total	1829	97.2	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	4	.2		
	97 NA	21	1.1		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	53	2.8		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V129: It is necessary for our nation to manufacture weapons**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	489	26.0	55.3	55.3
	2 Agree	316	16.8	35.7	91.1
	3 Disagree	67	3.6	7.6	98.6
	4 Strongly disagree	12	.6	1.4	100.0
	Total	884	47.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	7	.4		
	97 NA	9	.5		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	System	954	50.7		
	Total	998	53.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V130: It is justified to kill foreigners if their government harms our people, even though these foreigners may not be responsible for the action of their government**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	81	4.3	9.2	9.2
	2 Agree	71	3.8	8.0	17.2
	3 Disagree	527	28.0	59.6	76.8
	4 Strongly disagree	205	10.9	23.2	100.0
	Total	884	47.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	5	.3		
	97 NA	11	.6		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	System	954	50.7		
	Total	998	53.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V131: For the realization of a truly ideal society, people must be ready for self-sacrifice**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	840	44.6	45.5	45.5
	2 Agree	737	39.2	39.9	85.4
	3 Disagree	225	12.0	12.2	97.6
	4 Strongly disagree	45	2.4	2.4	100.0
	Total	1847	98.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	5	.3		
	97 NA	5	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	35	1.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V132: The best way to persuade the enemy to change its actions is dealing with him thru peaceful methods**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	759	40.3	41.0	41.0
	2 Agree	770	40.9	41.6	82.7
	3 Disagree	278	14.8	15.0	97.7

	4 Strongly disagree	42	2.2	2.3	100.0
	Total	1849	98.2	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	3	.2		
	97 NA	5	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	33	1.8		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V133: Our society needs more social scientists to help us live better**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	372	19.8	41.6	41.6
	2 Agree	476	25.3	53.2	94.9
	3 Disagree	44	2.3	4.9	99.8
	4 Strongly disagree	2	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	894	47.5	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	3	.2		
	97 NA	6	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	System	954	50.7		
	Total	988	52.5		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V134e: (Egypt) It is not possible to live happily in this world**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	77	4.1	8.7	8.7
	2 Agree	197	10.5	22.2	30.9
	3 Disagree	535	28.4	60.2	91.1
	4 Strongly disagree	79	4.2	8.9	100.0
	Total	888	47.2	100.0	
Missing	System	994	52.8		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V134s: (Saudi Arabia) It is not possible to live very happily in this world**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	298	15.8	31.2	31.2
	2 Agree	267	14.2	28.0	59.2
	3 Disagree	262	13.9	27.5	86.7
	4 Strongly disagree	127	6.7	13.3	100.0
	Total	954	50.7	100.0	
Missing	System	928	49.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**135: Perceived control**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 None at all	109	5.8	5.9	5.9
	2	40	2.1	2.2	8.1
	3	65	3.5	3.5	11.6
	4	92	4.9	5.0	16.6
	5	289	15.4	15.7	32.3
	6	282	15.0	15.3	47.6
	7	317	16.8	17.2	64.8
	8	290	15.4	15.7	80.6
	9	148	7.9	8.0	88.6
	10 A great deal	210	11.2	11.4	100.0
	Total	1842	97.9	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	2	.1		
	99 DK	13	.7		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	40	2.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**136: To what extent are you optimistic/pessimistic about your future?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Highly pessimistic	88	4.7	4.8	4.8
	2	27	1.4	1.5	6.2
	3	33	1.8	1.8	8.0

	4	50	2.7	2.7	10.7
	5	179	9.5	9.7	20.4
	6	168	8.9	9.1	29.6
	7	221	11.7	12.0	41.5
	8	355	18.9	19.3	60.8
	9	294	15.6	15.9	76.7
	10 Highly Optimistic	429	22.8	23.3	100.0
	Total	1844	98.0	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	2	.1		
	99 DK	11	.6		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	38	2.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V137: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that in your country these days, life is unpredictable and dangerous?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	386	20.5	22.1	22.1
	2 Agree	703	37.4	40.3	62.4
	3 Disagree	466	24.8	26.7	89.1
	4 Strongly disagree	191	10.1	10.9	100.0
	Total	1746	92.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	72	3.8		
	97 NA	36	1.9		
	999 RA	28	1.5		
	Total	136	7.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V138: Extent of reliance upon parents about the role of women in society and politics**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	234	12.4	12.7	12.7
	2 Generally do not rely	156	8.3	8.5	21.2
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	429	22.8	23.3	44.5
	4 Generally rely	499	26.5	27.1	71.6
	5 Rely completely	524	27.8	28.4	100.0

	Total	1842	97.9	100.0
Missing	9 DK	11	.6	
	97 NA	4	.2	
	999 RA	25	1.3	
	Total	40	2.1	
Total	1882	100.0		

**V139: Extent of reliance upon teachers of religion at school or university about the role of women in society and politics**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	192	10.2	10.4	10.4
	2 Generally do not rely	199	10.6	10.8	21.2
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	438	23.3	23.8	45.0
	4 Generally rely	634	33.7	34.4	79.4
	5 Rely completely	379	20.1	20.6	100.0
	Total	1842	97.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	11	.6		
	97 NA	4	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	40	2.1		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V140: Extent of reliance upon other secular teachers about the role of women in society and politics**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	324	17.2	17.7	17.7
	2 Generally do not rely	261	13.9	14.3	32.0
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	601	31.9	32.9	64.9
	4 Generally rely	460	24.4	25.2	90.1
	5 Rely completely	181	9.6	9.9	100.0
	Total	1827	97.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	26	1.4		
	97 NA	4	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		

	Total	55	2.9
Total		1882	100.0

**V141: Extent of reliance upon friends about the role of women in society and politics**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	243	12.9	13.2	13.2
	2 Generally do not rely	244	13.0	13.3	26.6
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	620	32.9	33.8	60.4
	4 Generally rely	507	26.9	27.6	88.0
	5 Rely completely	220	11.7	12.0	100.0
	Total	1834	97.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	21	1.1		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	48	2.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V142: Extent of reliance upon religious leaders about the role of women in society and politics**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	176	9.4	9.6	9.6
	2 Generally do not rely	149	7.9	8.2	17.8
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	413	21.9	22.6	40.4
	4 Generally rely	635	33.7	34.8	75.2
	5 Rely completely	452	24.0	24.8	100.0
	Total	1825	97.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	25	1.3		
	97 NA	7	.4		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	57	3.0		
Total		1882	100.0		



**V143: Extent of reliance upon media (domestic TV or newspapers) about the role of women in society and politics**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	218	11.6	11.9	11.9
	2 Generally do not rely	197	10.5	10.8	22.7
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	584	31.0	31.9	54.6
	4 Generally rely	513	27.3	28.1	82.7
	5 Rely completely	316	16.8	17.3	100.0
	Total	1828	97.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	26	1.4		
	97 NA	3	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	54	2.9		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V144: Extent of reliance upon the satellite or Internet about the role of women in society and politics**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	360	19.1	19.7	19.7
	2 Generally do not rely	268	14.2	14.7	34.4
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	495	26.3	27.1	61.6
	4 Generally rely	445	23.6	24.4	86.0
	5 Rely completely	256	13.6	14.0	100.0
	Total	1824	96.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	31	1.6		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	58	3.1		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V145: Extent of reliance upon parents about politics and forms of government**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	254	13.5	13.9	13.9
	2 Generally do not rely	180	9.6	9.9	23.8

	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	395	21.0	21.7	45.4
	4 Generally rely	512	27.2	28.1	73.5
	5 Rely completely	483	25.7	26.5	100.0
	Total	1824	96.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	29	1.5		
	97 NA	4	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	58	3.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V146: Extent of reliance upon teachers of religion at school or university about politics and forms of government**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	208	11.1	11.4	11.4
	2 Generally do not rely	244	13.0	13.4	24.8
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	474	25.2	26.0	50.8
	4 Generally rely	577	30.7	31.7	82.4
	5 Rely completely	320	17.0	17.6	100.0
	Total	1823	96.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	30	1.6		
	97 NA	4	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	59	3.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V147: Extent of reliance upon other secular teachers about politics and forms of government**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	306	16.3	16.9	16.9
	2 Generally do not rely	265	14.1	14.6	31.4
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	575	30.6	31.7	63.1
	4 Generally rely	461	24.5	25.4	88.5
	5 Rely completely	209	11.1	11.5	100.0
	Total	1816	96.5	100.0	

Missing	9 DK	34	1.8
	97 NA	7	.4
	999 RA	25	1.3
	Total	66	3.5
Total		1882	100.0

**V148: Extent of reliance upon friends about politics and forms of government**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	243	12.9	13.3	13.3
	2 Generally do not rely	228	12.1	12.5	25.8
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	664	35.3	36.3	62.1
	4 Generally rely	493	26.2	27.0	89.1
	5 Rely completely	199	10.6	10.9	100.0
	Total	1827	97.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	22	1.2		
	97 NA	8	.4		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	55	2.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V149: Extent of reliance upon religious leaders about politics and forms of government**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	205	10.9	11.3	11.3
	2 Generally do not rely	197	10.5	10.9	22.2
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	489	26.0	27.0	49.3
	4 Generally rely	597	31.7	33.0	82.3
	5 Rely completely	321	17.1	17.7	100.0
	Total	1809	96.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	35	1.9		
	97 NA	13	.7		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	73	3.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V150: Extent of reliance upon media (domestic TV and newspaper) about politics and forms of government**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	150	8.0	8.2	8.2
	2 Generally do not rely	162	8.6	8.9	17.1
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	538	28.6	29.5	46.6
	4 Generally rely	546	29.0	29.9	76.5
	5 Rely completely	429	22.8	23.5	100.0
	Total	1825	97.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	28	1.5		
	97 NA	4	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	57	3.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V151: Extent of reliance upon satellite and the Internet about politics and forms of government**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	272	14.5	15.0	15.0
	2 Generally do not rely	210	11.2	11.6	26.6
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	481	25.6	26.5	53.1
	4 Generally rely	488	25.9	26.9	80.0
	5 Rely completely	362	19.2	20.0	100.0
	Total	1813	96.3	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	41	2.2		
	97 NA	3	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	69	3.7		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V152: Extent of reliance upon your parents about education and career choices**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	187	9.9	10.1	10.1
	2 Generally do not rely	99	5.3	5.4	15.5
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	262	13.9	14.2	29.7
	4 Generally rely	496	26.4	26.9	56.6
	5 Rely completely	802	42.6	43.4	100.0
	Total	1846	98.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	9	.5		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	36	1.9		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V153: Extent of reliance upon teachers of religion at school or university about your education and career choices**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	283	15.0	15.3	15.3
	2 Generally do not rely	213	11.3	11.5	26.9
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	425	22.6	23.0	49.9
	4 Generally rely	520	27.6	28.2	78.1
	5 Rely completely	404	21.5	21.9	100.0
	Total	1845	98.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	10	.5		
	97 NA	2	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	37	2.0		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V154: Extent of reliance upon other secular teachers about your education and career choices**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	349	18.5	19.0	19.0

	2 Generally do not rely	267	14.2	14.5	33.5
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	514	27.3	28.0	61.5
	4 Generally rely	473	25.1	25.7	87.3
	5 Rely completely	234	12.4	12.7	100.0
	Total	1837	97.6	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	14	.7		
	97 NA	6	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	45	2.4		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V155: Extent of reliance upon friends about your education and career choices**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	286	15.2	15.5	15.5
	2 Generally do not rely	177	9.4	9.6	25.1
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	601	31.9	32.6	57.8
	4 Generally rely	513	27.3	27.9	85.7
	5 Rely completely	264	14.0	14.3	100.0
	Total	1841	97.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	12	.6		
	97 NA	4	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	41	2.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V156: Extent of reliance upon religious leaders about your education and career choices**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	344	18.3	18.8	18.8
	2 Generally do not rely	213	11.3	11.7	30.5
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	464	24.7	25.4	55.9
	4 Generally rely	504	26.8	27.6	83.5
	5 Rely completely	302	16.0	16.5	100.0
	Total	1827	97.1	100.0	

Missing	9 DK	23	1.2
	97 NA	7	.4
	999 RA	25	1.3
	Total	55	2.9
Total		1882	100.0

**V157: Extent of reliance upon media (domestic TV and newspapers) about your education and career choices**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	388	20.6	21.2	21.2
	2 Generally do not rely	242	12.9	13.2	34.4
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	538	28.6	29.4	63.8
	4 Generally rely	454	24.1	24.8	88.5
	5 Rely completely	210	11.2	11.5	100.0
	Total	1832	97.3	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	22	1.2		
	97 NA	3	.2		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	50	2.7		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V158: Extent of reliance upon satellite and the Internet about your education and career choices**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	427	22.7	23.4	23.4
	2 Generally do not rely	255	13.5	14.0	37.4
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	491	26.1	26.9	64.3
	4 Generally rely	437	23.2	24.0	88.3
	5 Rely completely	213	11.3	11.7	100.0
	Total	1823	96.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	33	1.8		
	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	59	3.1		

Total	1882	100.0
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**V159: Extent of reliance upon parents about evolution and the explanation of how plants and animals have evolved**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	327	17.4	18.1	18.1
	2 Generally do not rely	200	10.6	11.1	29.2
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	394	20.9	21.8	51.0
	4 Generally rely	441	23.4	24.4	75.5
	5 Rely completely	443	23.5	24.5	100.0
	Total	1805	95.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	46	2.4		
	97 NA	6	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	77	4.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V160: Extent of reliance upon teachers of religion at school or university about evolution and the explanation of how plants and animals have evolved**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	254	13.5	13.9	13.9
	2 Generally do not rely	225	12.0	12.4	26.3
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	416	22.1	22.8	49.1
	4 Generally rely	483	25.7	26.5	75.7
	5 Rely completely	443	23.5	24.3	100.0
	Total	1821	96.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	30	1.6		
	97 NA	6	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	61	3.2		
Total		1882	100.0		



**V161: Extent of reliance upon other secular teachers about evolution and the explanation of how plants and animals have evolved**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	204	10.8	11.3	11.3
	2 Generally do not rely	197	10.5	10.9	22.1
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	513	27.3	28.3	50.4
	4 Generally rely	506	26.9	27.9	78.3
	5 Rely completely	393	20.9	21.7	100.0
	Total	1813	96.3	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	37	2.0		
	97 NA	7	.4		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	69	3.7		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V162: Extent of reliance upon friends about evolution and the explanation of how plants and animals have evolved**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	315	16.7	17.5	17.5
	2 Generally do not rely	239	12.7	13.3	30.7
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	615	32.7	34.1	64.8
	4 Generally rely	444	23.6	24.6	89.5
	5 Rely completely	190	10.1	10.5	100.0
	Total	1803	95.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	45	2.4		
	97 NA	9	.5		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	79	4.2		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V163: Extent of reliance upon religious leaders about evolution and the explanation of how plants and animals have evolved**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	315	16.7	17.5	17.5
	2 Generally do not rely	209	11.1	11.6	29.1
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	456	24.2	25.3	54.4
	4 Generally rely	466	24.8	25.9	80.2
	5 Rely completely	356	18.9	19.8	100.0
	Total	1802	95.7	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	43	2.3		
	97 NA	12	.6		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	80	4.3		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V164: Extent of reliance upon media (domestic TV and newspaper) about evolution and the explanation of how plants and animals have evolved**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	170	9.0	9.4	9.4
	2 Generally do not rely	129	6.9	7.1	16.5
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	478	25.4	26.4	42.8
	4 Generally rely	609	32.4	33.6	76.4
	5 Rely completely	428	22.7	23.6	100.0
	Total	1814	96.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	37	2.0		
	97 NA	6	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	68	3.6		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V165: Extent of reliance upon satellite and the Internet about evolution and the explanation of how plants and animals have evolved**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	242	12.9	13.4	13.4
	2 Generally do not rely	188	10.0	10.4	23.8
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	408	21.7	22.6	46.4
	4 Generally rely	556	29.5	30.8	77.2
	5 Rely completely	412	21.9	22.8	100.0
	Total	1806	96.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	45	2.4		
	97 NA	6	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	76	4.0		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V166: Extent of reliance upon parents about the West**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	364	19.3	20.0	20.0
	2 Generally do not rely	203	10.8	11.1	31.1
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	352	18.7	19.3	50.4
	4 Generally rely	445	23.6	24.4	74.8
	5 Rely completely	459	24.4	25.2	100.0
	Total	1823	96.9	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	29	1.5		
	97 NA	5	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	59	3.1		
Total	1882	100.0			

**V167: Extent of reliance upon teachers of religion at school or university about the West**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	251	13.3	13.7	13.7
	2 Generally do not rely	199	10.6	10.9	24.5

	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	458	24.3	25.0	49.5
	4 Generally rely	515	27.4	28.1	77.6
	5 Rely completely	410	21.8	22.4	100.0
	Total	1833	97.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	19	1.0		
	97 NA	5	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	49	2.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V168: Extent of reliance upon other secular teachers about the West**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	275	14.6	15.1	15.1
	2 Generally do not rely	218	11.6	11.9	27.0
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	567	30.1	31.1	58.1
	4 Generally rely	483	25.7	26.5	84.5
	5 Rely completely	282	15.0	15.5	100.0
	Total	1825	97.0	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	25	1.3		
	97 NA	7	.4		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	57	3.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V169: Extent of reliance upon friends about the West**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	214	11.4	11.7	11.7
	2 Generally do not rely	177	9.4	9.7	21.4
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	623	33.1	34.1	55.5
	4 Generally rely	518	27.5	28.3	83.8
	5 Rely completely	296	15.7	16.2	100.0
	Total	1828	97.1	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	22	1.2		

	97 NA	7	.4
	999 RA	25	1.3
	Total	54	2.9
Total		1882	100.0

**V170: Extent of reliance upon religious leaders about the West**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	264	14.0	14.6	14.6
	2 Generally do not rely	199	10.6	11.0	25.6
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	433	23.0	23.9	49.4
	4 Generally rely	541	28.7	29.9	79.3
	5 Rely completely	375	19.9	20.7	100.0
	Total	1812	96.3	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	34	1.8		
	97 NA	11	.6		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	70	3.7		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V171: Extent of reliance upon media (domestic TV and the newspapers) about the West**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	122	6.5	6.7	6.7
	2 Generally do not rely	128	6.8	7.0	13.7
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	494	26.2	27.1	40.8
	4 Generally rely	579	30.8	31.8	72.6
	5 Rely completely	499	26.5	27.4	100.0
	Total	1822	96.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	25	1.3		
	97 NA	10	.5		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	60	3.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V172: Extent of reliance upon satellite and the Internet about the West**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	206	10.9	11.3	11.3
	2 Generally do not rely	172	9.1	9.4	20.8
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	436	23.2	23.9	44.7
	4 Generally rely	521	27.7	28.6	73.3
	5 Rely completely	486	25.8	26.7	100.0
	Total	1821	96.8	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	31	1.6		
	97 NA	5	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	61	3.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V173e: (Egypt) Extent of reliance upon parents about the role religion plays in politics and society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	165	8.8	18.4	18.4
	2 Generally do not rely	48	2.6	5.3	23.7
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	151	8.0	16.8	40.5
	4 Generally rely	293	15.6	32.6	73.1
	5 Rely completely	242	12.9	26.9	100.0
	Total	899	47.8	100.0	
Missing	System	983	52.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V173s: (Saudi Arabia) Extent of reliance upon parents about the role of religion and politics in society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	21	1.1	2.3	2.3
	2 Generally do not rely	69	3.7	7.4	9.6
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	139	7.4	14.9	24.5

	4 Generally rely	296	15.7	31.7	56.3
	5 Rely completely	408	21.7	43.7	100.0
	Total	933	49.6	100.0	
Missing	System	949	50.4		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V174e: (Egypt) Extent of reliance upon teachers of religion at school or university about the role religion plays in politics and society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	101	5.4	11.3	11.3
	2 Generally do not rely	53	2.8	5.9	17.2
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	151	8.0	16.8	34.0
	4 Generally rely	329	17.5	36.7	70.7
	5 Rely completely	263	14.0	29.3	100.0
	Total	897	47.7	100.0	
Missing	System	985	52.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V174s: (Saudi Arabia) Extent of reliance upon teachers of religion at school or university about the role of religion and politics in society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	17	.9	1.8	1.8
	2 Generally do not rely	43	2.3	4.6	6.5
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	199	10.6	21.4	27.9
	4 Generally rely	315	16.7	33.9	61.8
	5 Rely completely	355	18.9	38.2	100.0
	Total	929	49.4	100.0	
Missing	System	953	50.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V175e: (Egypt) Extent of reliance upon other secular teachers about the role religion plays in politics and society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	220	11.7	24.6	24.6
	2 Generally do not rely	140	7.4	15.6	40.2
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	269	14.3	30.1	70.3
	4 Generally rely	189	10.0	21.1	91.4
	5 Rely completely	77	4.1	8.6	100.0
	Total	895	47.6	100.0	
Missing	System	987	52.4		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V175s: (Saudi Arabia) Extent of reliance upon other secular teachers about the role of religion and politics in society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	71	3.8	7.7	7.7
	2 Generally do not rely	76	4.0	8.3	16.0
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	310	16.5	33.7	49.7
	4 Generally rely	244	13.0	26.5	76.2
	5 Rely completely	219	11.6	23.8	100.0
	Total	920	48.9	100.0	
Missing	System	962	51.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V176e: (Egypt) Extent of reliance upon friends about the role religion plays in politics and society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	219	11.6	24.5	24.5
	2 Generally do not rely	132	7.0	14.8	39.3
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	316	16.8	35.3	74.6
	4 Generally rely	170	9.0	19.0	93.6
	5 Rely completely	57	3.0	6.4	100.0



	Total	894	47.5	100.0
Missing	System	988	52.5	
Total		1882	100.0	

**V176s: (Saudi Arabia) Extent of reliance upon friends about the role of religion and politics in society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	31	1.6	3.4	3.4
	2 Generally do not rely	80	4.3	8.7	12.0
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	281	14.9	30.5	42.5
	4 Generally rely	347	18.4	37.6	80.2
	5 Rely completely	183	9.7	19.8	100.0
	Total	922	49.0	100.0	
Missing	System	960	51.0		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V177e: (Egypt) Extent of reliance upon religious leaders about the role religion plays in politics and society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	97	5.2	10.9	10.9
	2 Generally do not rely	53	2.8	6.0	16.9
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	141	7.5	15.9	32.8
	4 Generally rely	327	17.4	36.9	69.7
	5 Rely completely	269	14.3	30.3	100.0
	Total	887	47.1	100.0	
Missing	System	995	52.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V177s: (Saudi Arabia) Extent of reliance upon religious leaders about the role of religion and politics in society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	10	.5	1.1	1.1

	2 Generally do not rely	36	1.9	3.9	5.0
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	188	10.0	20.3	25.2
	4 Generally rely	309	16.4	33.3	58.6
	5 Rely completely	384	20.4	41.4	100.0
	Total	927	49.3	100.0	
Missing	System	955	50.7		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V178e: (Egypt) Extent of reliance upon media (domestic TV and newspapers) about the role religion plays in politics and society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	137	7.3	15.2	15.2
	2 Generally do not rely	70	3.7	7.8	23.0
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	247	13.1	27.5	50.5
	4 Generally rely	264	14.0	29.4	79.9
	5 Rely completely	181	9.6	20.1	100.0
	Total	899	47.8	100.0	
Missing	System	983	52.2		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V178s: (Saudi Arabia) Extent of reliance upon media (domestic TV and newspapers) about the role of religion and politics in society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	53	2.8	5.7	5.7
	2 Generally do not rely	83	4.4	8.9	14.6
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	310	16.5	33.3	47.9
	4 Generally rely	300	15.9	32.2	80.0
	5 Rely completely	186	9.9	20.0	100.0
	Total	932	49.5	100.0	
Missing	System	950	50.5		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V179e: (Egypt) Extent of reliance upon satellite and the Internet about the role religion plays in politics and society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	219	11.6	24.4	24.4
	2 Generally do not rely	81	4.3	9.0	33.4
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	224	11.9	25.0	58.4
	4 Generally rely	223	11.8	24.9	83.3
	5 Rely completely	150	8.0	16.7	100.0
	Total	897	47.7	100.0	
Missing	System	985	52.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V179s: (Saudi Arabia) Extent of reliance upon satellite and the Internet about the role of religion and politics in society**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not rely	104	5.5	11.2	11.2
	2 Generally do not rely	142	7.5	15.4	26.6
	3 Sometimes rely and sometimes not	267	14.2	28.9	55.5
	4 Generally rely	260	13.8	28.1	83.6
	5 Rely completely	152	8.1	16.4	100.0
	Total	925	49.1	100.0	
Missing	System	957	50.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V180: A person can just accept answers from experts without question**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	317	16.8	17.1	17.1
	2 Agree	396	21.0	21.4	38.5
	3 Disagree	871	46.3	47.0	85.5
	4 Strongly disagree	268	14.2	14.5	100.0
	Total	1852	98.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	2	.1		
	97 NA	3	.2		

999 RA	25	1.3
Total	30	1.6
Total	1882	100.0

**V181e: (Egypt) What are considered scientific truths can change over time**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	190	10.1	21.4	21.4
	2 Agree	459	24.4	51.7	73.1
	3 Disagree	214	11.4	24.1	97.2
	4 Strongly disagree	25	1.3	2.8	100.0
	Total	888	47.2	100.0	
Missing	System	994	52.8		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V181s: (Saudi Arabia) Scientific truths can usually be taken into account although they change with time**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	278	14.8	29.1	29.1
	2 Agree	490	26.0	51.4	80.5
	3 Disagree	151	8.0	15.8	96.3
	4 Strongly disagree	35	1.9	3.7	100.0
	Total	954	50.7	100.0	
Missing	System	928	49.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V182e: (Egypt) If people read about anything in an educational book they are confident in its correctness**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	88	4.7	9.9	9.9
	2 Agree	298	15.8	33.6	43.6
	3 Disagree	428	22.7	48.3	91.9
	4 Strongly disagree	72	3.8	8.1	100.0
	Total	886	47.1	100.0	

Missing	System	996	52.9
Total		1882	100.0

**V182s: (Saudi Arabia) If people read something that was in a scientific book then they definitely trust what is written**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly Agree	283	15.0	29.7	29.7
	2 Agree	471	25.0	49.4	79.0
	3 Disagree	185	9.8	19.4	98.4
	4 Strongly disagree	15	.8	1.6	100.0
	Total	954	50.7	100.0	
Missing	System	928	49.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V183: Even in science, it is important to critically evaluate what the experts tell us**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	496	26.4	27.0	27.0
	2 Agree	929	49.4	50.6	77.6
	3 Disagree	377	20.0	20.5	98.1
	4 Strongly disagree	35	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	1837	97.6	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	11	.6		
	97 NA	9	.5		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	45	2.4		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V184: Truth in science does not change**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	418	22.2	22.7	22.7
	2 Agree	521	27.7	28.3	51.0
	3 Disagree	742	39.4	40.3	91.3
	4 Strongly disagree	160	8.5	8.7	100.0

	Total	1841	97.8	100.0
Missing	9 DK	9	.5	
	97 NA	7	.4	
	999 RA	25	1.3	
	Total	41	2.2	
Total		1882	100.0	

**V185: People can accept the knowledge of scientific authorities without question**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly agree	320	17.0	17.3	17.3
	2 Agree	468	24.9	25.3	42.6
	3 Disagree	825	43.8	44.6	87.3
	4 Strongly disagree	235	12.5	12.7	100.0
	Total	1848	98.2	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	3	.2		
	97 NA	6	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	34	1.8		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V186: How important is sport in your life?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very important	840	44.6	45.8	45.8
	2 Important	525	27.9	28.6	74.4
	3 Somewhat important	284	15.1	15.5	89.9
	4 Not very important	116	6.2	6.3	96.2
	5 Not at all important	70	3.7	3.8	100.0
	Total	1835	97.5	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	13	.7		
	99 DK	9	.5		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	47	2.5		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V187: Sex of respondent**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Male	1051	55.8	56.6	56.6
	2 Female	806	42.8	43.4	100.0
	Total	1857	98.7	100.0	
Missing	999 RA	25	1.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V188: Year of birth**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1980	323	17.2	17.4	17.4
	1981	189	10.0	10.2	27.6
	1982	172	9.1	9.3	36.8
	1983	176	9.4	9.5	46.3
	1984	201	10.7	10.8	57.1
	1985	223	11.8	12.0	69.1
	1986	219	11.6	11.8	80.9
	1987	354	18.8	19.1	100.0
	Total		1857	98.7	100.0
Missing	999 RA	25	1.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V189: Age of respondent**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	18	367	19.5	19.8	19.8
	19	226	12.0	12.2	31.9
	20	217	11.5	11.7	43.6
	21	201	10.7	10.8	54.4
	22	170	9.0	9.2	63.6
	23	181	9.6	9.7	73.3
	24	180	9.6	9.7	83.0
	25	315	16.7	17.0	100.0
	Total		1857	98.7	100.0
Missing	999 RA	25	1.3		

Total	1882	100.0
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**V190: Highest level of education completed**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No formal education	23	1.2	1.2	1.2
	2 Incomplete primary school	17	.9	.9	2.2
	3 Complete primary school	80	4.3	4.3	6.5
	4 Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type	192	10.2	10.4	16.9
	5 Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type	458	24.3	24.8	41.6
	6 Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type	170	9.0	9.2	50.8
	7 Complete secondary: university-preparatory type	329	17.5	17.8	68.6
	8 Some university-level education, without degree	331	17.6	17.9	86.5
	9 University-level education, with degree	250	13.3	13.5	100.0
	Total	1850	98.3	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	1	.1		
	99 DK	6	.3		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	32	1.7		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V191: Have you attended school at all during the past six months?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	849	45.1	45.9	45.9
	2 No	1000	53.1	54.1	100.0
	Total	1849	98.2	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	8	.4		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	33	1.8		



Total	1882	100.0
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**V192: Highest education father has completed**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No formal education	251	13.3	14.0	14.0
	2 Incomplete primary school	84	4.5	4.7	18.6
	3 Complete primary school	287	15.2	16.0	34.6
	4 Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type	150	8.0	8.3	42.9
	5 Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type	339	18.0	18.8	61.8
	6 Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type	106	5.6	5.9	67.6
	7 Complete secondary: university-preparatory type	201	10.7	11.2	78.8
	8 Some university-level education, without degree	52	2.8	2.9	81.7
	9 University-level education, with degree	329	17.5	18.3	100.0
	Total	1799	95.6	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	1	.1		
	99 DK	57	3.0		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	83	4.4		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V193: Highest level of education mother has completed**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No formal education	479	25.5	26.8	26.8
	2 Incomplete primary school	181	9.6	10.1	36.9
	3 Complete primary school	359	19.1	20.1	57.0

	4 Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type	183	9.7	10.2	67.2
	5 Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type	263	14.0	14.7	81.9
	6 Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type	57	3.0	3.2	85.1
	7 Complete secondary: university-preparatory type	125	6.6	7.0	92.1
	8 Some university-level education, without degree	13	.7	.7	92.8
	9 University-level education, with degree	129	6.9	7.2	100.0
	Total	1789	95.1	100.0	
Missing	99 DK	68	3.6		
	999 RA	25	1.3		
	Total	93	4.9		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V194: During the time that you were between the ages of 12 and 16 where did you live?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Farm	11	.6	.6	.6
	2 Village	66	3.5	3.6	4.1
	3 Town	80	4.3	4.3	8.5
	4 Small City	220	11.7	11.9	20.3
	5 Large City	1479	78.6	79.7	100.0
	Total	1856	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	26	1.4		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V195: During the time that your father was between the ages of 15 and 25 where did he live?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Farm	10	.5	.5	.5
	2 Village	147	7.8	7.9	8.5
	3 Town	108	5.7	5.8	14.3
	4 Small City	307	16.3	16.5	30.8

	5 Large City	1284	68.2	69.2	100.0
	Total	1856	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	26	1.4		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V196: During the time that your mother was between the ages of 15 and 25 where did she live?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Farm	13	.7	.7	.7
	2 Village	148	7.9	8.0	8.7
	3 Town	119	6.3	6.4	15.1
	4 Small City	260	13.8	14.0	29.1
	5 Large City	1316	69.9	70.9	100.0
	Total	1856	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	26	1.4		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V197: In which profession/occupation do you work? If more than one job: the main job**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	41	2.2	2.2	2.2
	2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employee	41	2.2	2.2	4.4
	3 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	105	5.6	5.7	10.1
	4 Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	79	4.2	4.3	14.4
	5 Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	72	3.8	3.9	18.3
	6 Foreman and supervisor	57	3.0	3.1	21.3
	7 Skilled manual worker	126	6.7	6.8	28.1
	8 Semi-skilled manual worker	49	2.6	2.6	30.8

	9 Unskilled manual worker	23	1.2	1.2	32.0
	10 Farmer: has own farm	1	.1	.1	32.1
	11 Agricultural worker	1	.1	.1	32.1
	12 Member of armed forces, security personnel	40	2.1	2.2	34.3
	13 No occupation	1217	64.7	65.7	100.0
	Total	1852	98.4	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	4	.2		
	999 RA	26	1.4		
	Total	30	1.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V198: In which profession/occupation does your father work? If more than one job: the main job**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	199	10.6	10.8	10.8
	2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employee	217	11.5	11.8	22.6
	3 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	323	17.2	17.5	40.1
	4 Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	197	10.5	10.7	50.8
	5 Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	105	5.6	5.7	56.5
	6 Foreman and supervisor	113	6.0	6.1	62.7
	7 Skilled manual worker	324	17.2	17.6	80.3
	8 Semi-skilled manual worker	54	2.9	2.9	83.2
	9 Unskilled manual worker	21	1.1	1.1	84.4
	10 Farmer: has own farm	21	1.1	1.1	85.5
	11 Agricultural worker	13	.7	.7	86.2
	12 Member of armed forces, security personnel	122	6.5	6.6	92.8
	13 No occupation	132	7.0	7.2	100.0
	Total	1841	97.8	100.0	

Missing	97 NA	15	.8
	999 RA	26	1.4
	Total	41	2.2
Total		1882	100.0

**V199: Class**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Upper class	111	5.9	6.0	6.0
	2 Upper middle class	641	34.1	34.9	40.9
	3 Lower middle class	767	40.8	41.7	82.6
	4 Working class	272	14.5	14.8	97.4
	5 Lower class	47	2.5	2.6	100.0
	Total	1838	97.7	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	18	1.0		
	999 RA	26	1.4		
	Total	44	2.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V200: Income**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Lowest decile	86	4.6	5.0	5.0
	2	186	9.9	10.8	15.7
	3	173	9.2	10.0	25.7
	4	250	13.3	14.5	40.2
	5	176	9.4	10.2	50.3
	6	128	6.8	7.4	57.7
	7	213	11.3	12.3	70.1
	8	116	6.2	6.7	76.8
	9	126	6.7	7.3	84.0
	10 Highest decile	276	14.7	16.0	100.0
	Total	1730	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	152	8.1		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V201: How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average weekday  
(NOT WEEKENDS)?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Do not watch TV or do not have access to TV	51	2.7	2.8	2.8
	2 1 - 2 hours per day	401	21.3	21.9	24.7
	3 2 -3 hours per day	501	26.6	27.3	52.0
	4 More than 3 hours per day	880	46.8	48.0	100.0
	Total	1833	97.4	100.0	
Missing	9 DK	19	1.0		
	97 NA	4	.2		
	999 RA	26	1.4		
	Total	49	2.6		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V202: Total length of interview**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	25	198	10.5	10.9	10.9
	27	1	.1	.1	11.0
	28	2	.1	.1	11.1
	30	245	13.0	13.5	24.6
	31	58	3.1	3.2	27.8
	32	10	.5	.6	28.3
	33	9	.5	.5	28.8
	34	4	.2	.2	29.0
	35	146	7.8	8.0	37.1
	36	6	.3	.3	37.4
	37	5	.3	.3	37.7
	38	11	.6	.6	38.3
	39	5	.3	.3	38.6
	40	289	15.4	15.9	54.5
	42	7	.4	.4	54.9
	43	5	.3	.3	55.2
	44	1	.1	.1	55.2
	45	252	13.4	13.9	69.1
	46	2	.1	.1	69.2
	47	8	.4	.4	69.6

48	9	.5	.5	70.1
49	6	.3	.3	70.5
50	122	6.5	6.7	77.2
51	6	.3	.3	77.5
52	5	.3	.3	77.8
53	3	.2	.2	78.0
55	44	2.3	2.4	80.4
56	3	.2	.2	80.6
57	4	.2	.2	80.8
58	1	.1	.1	80.8
59	1	.1	.1	80.9
60	230	12.2	12.7	93.6
63	1	.1	.1	93.6
64	5	.3	.3	93.9
65	9	.5	.5	94.4
66	1	.1	.1	94.4
67	2	.1	.1	94.5
68	1	.1	.1	94.6
70	37	2.0	2.0	96.6
71	2	.1	.1	96.7
72	2	.1	.1	96.9
73	2	.1	.1	97.0
75	15	.8	.8	97.8
77	1	.1	.1	97.9
78	1	.1	.1	97.9
80	10	.5	.6	98.5
82	1	.1	.1	98.5
85	2	.1	.1	98.6
90	18	1.0	1.0	99.6
95	2	.1	.1	99.7
100	1	.1	.1	99.8
120	4	.2	.2	100.0
Total	1815	96.4	100.0	
Missing	997 NA	43	2.3	
	999 RA	24	1.3	
	Total	67	3.6	
Total	1882	100.0		

**V203: During the interview the respondent was....**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very interested	1244	66.1	67.6	67.6
	2 Somewhat interested	516	27.4	28.1	95.7
	3 Not very interested	79	4.2	4.3	100.0
	Total	1839	97.7	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	19	1.0		
	999 RA	24	1.3		
	Total	43	2.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V204: Size of town**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	6 50,000 - 100,000	252	13.4	13.6	13.6
	7 100,000 - 500,000	479	25.5	25.8	39.3
	8 500,000 and more	1127	59.9	60.7	100.0
	Total	1858	98.7	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	1	.1		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	Total	24	1.3		
Total		1882	100.0		

**V205: Ethnic group**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Native Egyptian	893	47.4	99.2	99.2
	2 Arab (non-Egyptian)	7	.4	.8	100.0
	Total	900	47.8	100.0	
Missing	97 NA	5	.3		
	999 RA	23	1.2		
	System	954	50.7		
	Total	982	52.2		
Total		1882	100.0		



**V206: Region where the interview was conducted**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Cairo	289	15.4	15.5	15.5
	2 Alexandria	291	15.5	15.7	31.2
	3 El-Menya	325	17.3	17.5	48.7
	4 Jeddah	473	25.1	25.4	74.1
	5 Riyadh	321	17.1	17.3	91.4
	6 Damman/Khobar	160	8.5	8.6	100.0
	Total	1859	98.8	100.0	
Missing	System	23	1.2		
Total		1882	100.0		